San Francisco.

[illegible] W. SPAULDING,

[illegible]g & Repairing [illegible]LISHMENT,

[illegible]reet between Fron[illegible] Battery,

[illegible]ANCISCO

[illegible]DING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN [illegible]CULAR SAWS in all its branches such as Gumming, [illegible]ightening &c [illegible]AWS of all sizes also Cross cut Mill [illegible]ck Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds [illegible]ood assortment of Saw Arbours at low [illegible] PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING [illegible] on hand or made to order on short notice. [illegible] KNAPP, BURRELL & CO [illegible]chants Portland Oregon are my duly [illegible]s for Oregon Washington and Idaho [illegible]rough them by telegraph or otherwise [illegible]me rates as if sent to me direct [illegible] N W SPAULDING

Medical.

[illegible]rivate Hospital & Medical Dispensary

[illegible]TITUTION IS DEVOTED TO THE [illegible] and cure of all old Chronic and Private [illegible] grade and character All Med[illegible] [illegible] by the Doctor himself [illegible] [illegible] experience of twenty two years enables [illegible]tly cure many of the so called incurable [illegible] ch the human family suffers [illegible] [illegible] can be cured on application to [illegible] [illegible] cured in the larger cities of the U[illegible] [illegible] fact I have proof to present for [illegible] [illegible] which the afflicted can have for reference [illegible] cases which in no case will be given [illegible] how much medicine you have taken, how [illegible] been treated or by whom Call and be [illegible] proved no one can doubt, without proof [illegible] to believe [illegible]tions FREE OF CHARGE [illegible] by letter Medicines packed and sent to

To the Ladies.

[illegible] suffering a life of misery which makes [illegible] whether married or single can [illegible] [illegible]tance be cured in a short period of time, [illegible] healthy and free from pain weakness [illegible] which [illegible] the canker worm slowly [illegible]oys vitality Chill Fever cured at [illegible] [illegible] of poisonous medicines of any kind [illegible] [illegible] examinations letters and communica[illegible] [illegible] Dispensary on Front street oppo[illegible] [illegible] Portland Oregon

J N CUNNINGHAM M D

[illegible] PIERCE'S [illegible] EXT. [illegible]DEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

[illegible] of this wonderful [illegible] [illegible] and combined [illegible] harmony [illegible] [illegible] foreign medical properties than [illegible] in one medicine The ev[illegible] [illegible] the great variety of most [illegible] [illegible] found to conquer In [illegible] [illegible] severe Coughs and the early [illegible] [illegible] astonished the medical faculty [illegible] best physicians pronounce [illegible] [illegible] of the age. While it cur[illegible] [illegible] strengthens the system and [illegible] [illegible] and thorough blood purify[illegible] [illegible] from the worst Scrofula [illegible] or Eruption Mercurial Dis[illegible] [illegible] and Venereal Disease [illegible] cured and vigorous health [illegible] [illegible] established Erysipelas [illegible] [illegible] Scaly or Rough S[illegible] [illegible] cases caused by bad blood [illegible] purifying and invigorating [illegible] [illegible] Bilious D[illegible] [illegible] It has produced hundreds [illegible] where other medicines h[illegible] [illegible] offers $1 000 reward [illegible] the cure of the dise[illegible] Beware of counterfeit[illegible] [illegible] that my private Govern[illegible] [illegible] guarantee of genuineness [illegible] This medicine is Sold by D[illegible] [illegible]pared by R. V. PIERCE, [illegible] Chemical Laboratory [illegible]

[illegible]E UNFORTUNATE.

[illegible]MEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

[illegible] Gibbon's Dispensary

[illegible] Stricture [illegible] Seminal Weakness [illegible] Skin Diseases ([illegible]) and Ulcerated Legs [illegible]ated.

[illegible]N has the pleasure of anno[illegible] [illegible] from visiting the princip[illegible] [illegible] resumed practice at his D[illegible] [illegible] corner of Commercial [illegible] [illegible] patients and those requiring [illegible] [illegible] has spared neither time nor money in [illegible] [illegible] remedies, and has returned [illegible] [illegible] alleviation of human suffering

Horrible Diseases.

[illegible] thousands of persons, both mal[illegible] [illegible] who are suffering on [illegible] [illegible] effects of secret indulgenc[illegible] [illegible] the system! Look at the[illegible] [illegible] red faces and their broken [illegible] [illegible] fying them for the happin[illegible] [illegible] out of life In this horri[illegible] [illegible] till death closes the scene [illegible] [illegible] ands attend to those who [illegible] [illegible] horrible life-destroyin[illegible] [illegible] for and cured before [illegible] [illegible] tely to Doctor Gibbon [illegible] [illegible] disease his specialis[illegible] [illegible] re the most invetera[illegible] [illegible] urious drugs It is [illegible] [illegible] or to those who [illegible] [illegible] friends to be careful [illegible] [illegible] who infest all cities [illegible] [illegible] diseases in a few days [illegible] [illegible] the names of eminen[illegible] [illegible] places Be therefore caref[illegible] [illegible] or you may fall into bad hand[illegible]

Seminal Weakness.

[illegible] the consequence [illegible] [illegible] depraved [illegible] [illegible] of both sexes [illegible] [illegible] ptoms unles[illegible] com[illegible] [illegible] viz Sallowness [illegible] [illegible] in the head ring[illegible] [illegible] loaves and [illegible] [illegible] weakness of [illegible] [illegible] loss of confidence [illegible] [illegible] ngers a dislike of [illegible] [illegible] shun society [illegible] [illegible] es and various [illegible] [illegible] fected breath con[illegible] [illegible] pania and freque[illegible] [illegible] should apply imme[illegible] [illegible] have a sure effec[illegible] [illegible] treating this disease [illegible] [illegible] and radical cure Dr G[illegible] [illegible] to any person who will prove [illegible] [illegible] he was cured of this complaint by [illegible] [illegible] olesquacks

MARRIED MEN,

[illegible] contemplate marriage who are suffe[illegible] [illegible] these fearful maladies, should no forg[illegible] [illegible] ibility resting upon them nor delay [illegible] terelief [illegible]BON is responsible, and will give those [illegible] an instrument binding himself to effect [illegible] permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

[illegible] distance may be CURED AT HOME [illegible] letter to Dr Gibbon, stating [illegible] [illegible] time the disease has con[illegible] [illegible] pily forwarded free from ob[illegible] [illegible] part of the country with full [illegible] [illegible] inclosing Ten Dollars coin in [illegible] [illegible] the Postoffice or through Wells Farg[illegible] [illegible] of medicine will be forwarded to any pa[illegible]

[illegible] strictly confidential

[illegible] F GIBBON 623 Kearney street cor [illegible] San Francisco Post Office Box [illegible] [illegible] TO PUT BOX 1957 ON THE LETTER [illegible] FREE

[illegible]ndents will please inform DR GIBBON [illegible] this advertisement in the Daily Oregonian

jy6d4pt

[illegible] BRIDAL CHAMBER.

[illegible]R YOUNG MEN ON GREAT SOCIAL [illegible] AND ABUSES which interfere with MAR[illegible] [illegible] sure means of relief for the Erring and [illegible] sensed and debilitated Sent free [illegible] [illegible] Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION [illegible] St. Philadelphia Pa my-[illegible]

[illegible]SINESS CHANGES.

[illegible] Dissolution Notice

[illegible]RTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTI[illegible] [illegible] the undersigned in Portland Oregon [illegible] [illegible] dissolved by mutual consent The business [illegible] [illegible] be conducted by D Simon who will [illegible] [illegible] the firm and pay all debts of said firm. [illegible]y 26, 1871 D SIMON S SIMON

[illegible]N AND CARRIAGE [illegible]ANUFACTORY,

[illegible], bet. Alder and Morrison

[illegible]DS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS [illegible] Order on SHORT NOTICE.

[illegible] Promptly Attended to in a [illegible]orkmanlike Manner

[illegible]YLVESTER & HUNTER, Smith W[illegible]
DAVIS & SHIPLEY Wood Work,
[illegible]ARHYDT & WEED, Painters.

VOL. XI.

Morning Oregonian.

PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 3, 1871.

NO. 75

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every [illegible] except Sunday and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at 25 cents a week Single copies 10 cents By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertising at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance

[illegible] discontinued at the end of the time for which [illegible] paid Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label

OFFICE—No. [illegible] Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21 Merchants Exchange, California street

Professional Cards.

DR. S. PARKER.

Office in Cree's Building corner Front and Stark Sts Entrance on Stark

Office Hours—9½ to 12 A M 2½ to 5 P M.

Residence—North side of Pine street between Second and Third. myl1dtf

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,

Surgeon and Accoucheur.

Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.

Office and Residence—111 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon n2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL

HOMOEOPATHIST,

[illegible] this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL [illegible] can consult him at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] the Public Square [illegible] Practice in Oregon enables him to treat diseases peculiar to the climate

Jan 10, 1864 dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

[illegible] AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main opposite the Public Square [illegible] in any part of the City [illegible] for sale and instructions given on the use of [illegible] as a Remedial Agent jan13dtf

W. S. JAMES,

ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.

DIPLOMAS FILLED WITH FANCY LETTER[illegible] [illegible] adjusted, Legal and other Documents [illegible] in good styles and at reasonable rates [illegible] and WEDDING CARDS furnished and [illegible] to order [illegible] at the NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE OFFICE, Carter's Brick, corner of Front and Alder streets, (Entrance on Alder), Portland, Oregon

W S JAMES

Law Cards.

BRYAN & CRADLEBAUCH,

Formerly of California and Nevada,

Attorneys-at-Law,

[illegible]'s Building, cor First & Ash Streets, Portland

JAS. BRYAN. JOHN CRADLEBAUGH. myl8dlm

[illegible] J. C. CARTWRIGHT, U. S Attorney

REED & CARTWRIGHT,

Attorneys-at-Law,

PORTLAND OREGON

Practice in the Federal Courts and the District and Supreme Courts of Oregon.

Office over Post Office.

[illegible] 1871. myl6dlm

[illegible] B. KILLIN

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,

Attorneys-at-Law,

In Parrish's Brick, south side Washington [illegible] Front and First, Portland Oregon. d2?dawtf

[illegible] THEODORE BURMESTER

HOFFMAN & BURMESTER,

Attorneys-at-Law,

No. 88 First St., Portland, Oregon. myl0dawtf

[illegible] CHAS. B. BALL.

DURHAM & BALL,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

109 First Street,

[illegible] Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon dtf

[illegible] J. A. WAYMIRE.

[illegible] & WAYMIRE,

Attorneys-at-Law.

In Patton's Brick, State St. Salem, Oregon. dtf

JASPER W. JOHNSON,

LAWYER,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Corner Front and Washington Sts., up stairs, (over Stitzel & Upton) dtf

[illegible] C. B. UPTON.

GIBBS & UPTON,

[illegible] and Counselors-at-Law.

ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

[illegible] and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES [illegible] and give particular attention to [illegible] feb1dtf

JOHN C. CARROLL,

[illegible] Conveyancer

[illegible] Public for Oregon, and [illegible] of Deeds for the States of [illegible], Nevada and New York and Washington & Idaho Territories

[illegible] Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS [illegible] Hotel at Ferry Landing fe2dtf

JAMES F. BROWN,

[illegible] and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,

[illegible] CITY, OREGON

[illegible] in the English, French, German and [illegible] d2dtflp

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON dtf

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

Office—No. 4 North Front St., [illegible] side, three doors north of the Pacific Market mr26dtf

Business Cards.

[illegible] GEO F TRIBOU

GOODHOUGH & TRIBOU,

[illegible]ACTORS AND BUILDERS,

[illegible] Street, between Third and Fourth streets. dlm

[illegible] ERBERG & BARRETT,

[illegible] First St., bet Morrison & Yamhill

Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fitters.

Agents for Hooker's Double Acting Lift and Force Pumps Also, Agents for Keep's Patent Globe Pump ap12dtf

C. W. BURRAGE,

Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

Office—No. 111 First street. Residence cor College and Fifth Sts dtf

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY,

Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison

ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS Made to Order on SHORT NOTICE.

[illegible] Promptly Attended to in a Workmanlike Manner

SYLVESTER & HUNTER, Smith Work,
DAVIS & SHIPLEY, Wood Work
BARHYDT & WEED, Painters.

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON

ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received **on Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Trust Business.** o18dawtf

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals

jyldtf **EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.**

Fire Insurance.

UNION Insurance Company OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks	66,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St. San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.

CHAS D. HAVEN, Secretary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND

General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.

o27dtf

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, MECHANICS' TOOLS, IRON and STEEL, [illegible], ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Portland, January 2, 1871 ja2dtf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.

"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"

FOR THE

DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,

DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,

THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, inclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories my2dlylp

PICTURES,

PICTURE FRAMES & MOULDINGS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT

SNOW & ROOS,

al0 **131 Front Street.** dt

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

SLISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs.

Coffee & Oyster Saloon

FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS AT

One Dollar per Hundred.

No. 107 FIRST ST., opp. Postoffice. fu2dtf

MILLS & FREEBORN,

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS,

29 STARK STREET.

Have secured the services of a First Class

PAPER HANGER.

p18dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M

n17dtf J. C AINSWORTH, President

SPECIAL NOTICE.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO. MONTICELLO & KALAMA.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,

CAPTAIN JOHN W BABBIDGE,

WILL MAKE

Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,

Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o'clock A M

Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

PASSAGE — TWENTY FIVE CENTS

FREIGHT — ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays J. C AINSWORTH, President.

Feb'y 20 1871 fe20dtf

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO. NOTICE.

STEAMERS

ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK FOOT of "A" street Portland every morning Sunday excepted at FIVE O CLOCK and Afternoon at TWO O CLOCK connecting at

OREGON CITY,

IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,

ON

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,

AND ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY

FOR

DAYTON, Lafayette and McMinnville.

A. A. McCULLY,

Nov 12, 1870 n12dtf **Pres't P. T. Co**

MERCHANTS' TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

NOTICE.

Str. ANNIE STEWART,

CAPT WM. TURNBULL — MASTER

WILL LEAVE THE DOCK, FOOT OF WASHINGTON street, Portland, every

Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,

At 7 o clock A. M., for

ASTORIA,

Touching at Intermediate Points.

For Freight or Passage apply to the CAPTAIN on board

my30dtf

THE VANCOUVER STEAMBOAT COMPANY DOES not claim the whole of the Columbia river, but simply desires to "Live and let Live

COMPETITION VS MONOPOLY.

THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER

VANCOUVER,

J T KERNS — Master,

Leave Washington Street Wharf at 7 30 A M , Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for FREEPORT, calling at all points to accommodate the Public, stopping at KALAMA

Leave FREEPORT at 6 A M Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays calling at Monticello every trip

The VANCOUVER will come up Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and going down on Thursdays will touch at Capt Reed's Landing on Lake river coming up via Bachelor's Slough on Monday returning same route on Tuesday

Contracts can be made with our Agents Or W H. TROUPE Managing Owner

ap29dtf S. W BROWN, Pres V S. Co

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 12. TIME SCHEDULE **NO. 12.**

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY MAY 14TH 1871, at 8 30 o clock A M —for the government and information of employes only the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND HALSEY

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8 00 A.M	Halsey	2.00 P M
"	12:30 P M	Albany	8 45 P M
Halsey	2 30 P M	Portland	8 30 P M
Albany	7 00 A M	"	3.00 P M

The 8 00 A M Train from Portland and the 2 30 P M Train from Halsey are Passenger Trains and run Daily

The 12.30 P. M Train from Portland and the 7·00 A M Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday)

Oregon & California R R Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at HALSEY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale at Company's Office No 9 Front street Portland

H THIELSEN, Gen l Supt

J C HILDRETH Asst Supt.

E P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

s20dtf

FARE REDUCED.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD

ON AND AFTER MAY 5TH THE RATES OF FARE will be as follows

Portland to Oregon City	$ 50
" " Salem	2 50
" " Albany	4 00

my5dtf

E P ROGERS, General Ticket Agent

MAPLE SUGAR.

PURE MAPLE SUGAR IN 5 LB CANS, made this year just received from the

Sugar Maple Woods of Northern New York

FOR SALE BY

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.

my19dlm

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO JUNE 2.

WASHINGTON CITY

Miscellaneous News

WASHINGTON, June 1 —The sub committee of the Congressional Committee on Southern Affairs will commence the examination of witnesses to morrow Among those summoned is Judge Orr, of South Carolina It is intended to obtain a general view of the condition of the South, particularly since the passage of the Ku Klux law, and to make a report to the full committee to meet here September 20th, which will then determine whether the sub committee will be sent to particular localities to take testimony

Following is the statement of the public debt Debt bearing coin interest, $1 894,126,750 accrued interest, $309,926 17 Debt bearing currency interest, $49,128,000 interest, $359,772 Matured debt $1,999 002 interest, $3,071 28 Debt bearing no interest $12 912 Total debt, $2,359,067,717 interest, $3,600,672 43 Coin in the Treasury, $80,744 375, currency in the treasury, $3 861 588 Debt less cash in the Treasury, $2 240,134,184 Decrease during May, $4 430-358, decrease since March 1st 1871, $11 574 662, decrease since March 1st, 1869, $226 329,075

The statement of bonds issued to the Pacific railroad companies shows totals as follows Principal, $64,618,832 interest accrued, or not yet paid, $10 754,710, interest repaid by transportation of mails $[illegible] balance of interest paid by the United States $2,877 193

The following is a recapitulation of the statement of bonds purchased by the Treasury Department, which have been cancelled and destroyed Principal, $206 800 750, paid in currency, $232 426 264, currency value of interest accrued on bonds bought flat $3 064 692, net cost of currency, $232,395,756 net cost estimated in gold, $192,199 002 average premium on total purchases to date in currency, 12 19, average cost in gold of total purchases to date 92 92 The bonded debt has been reduced by the amount of those bonds which ceased to bear interest and were canceled and destroyed There has been paid in coin, and cancelled and destroyed, other bonds to the amount of $5,966 000 which matured January 1st, 1871

EASTERN STATES,

Railroad Rates Advanced

NEW YORK, June 1 —The Pennsylvania Central New York Central and Erie Railroads have advanced the rates of first class freight west to take effect to day, as follows Chicago, $1 Keokuk $1 34, Kansas City $1 84 St Louis, $1 29, and other points in proportion

"Democracy" in Ohio.

COLUMBUS June 1 —The Democratic State Convention re assembled at 2 P M to day. A permanent organization was effected with G H Pendleton as President a Vice President from each Congressional District, and W Heisely as Secretary General G W Morgan submitted a series of resolutions as the report of 17 out of 19 members of the Committee on Resolutions, and moved their adoption The first and second resolutions are

1st Denouncing the extraordinary means by which they were brought about we recognize as accomplished facts the three amendments in fact to the Constitution recently declared adopted and the same are no longer political issues before the country

2d We demand the rule of strict construction as proclaimed by the Democratic fathers, accepted by statesmen of all parties previous to the war and embodied in the 10th amendment to the Constitution, to be rigorously applied to the Constitution as it is, including the three recent amendments above referred to, and insist that the amendments shall not be held to have in any respect altered or modified the original theory of the character of the Federal Government, but only to have powers delegated to it, and to that extent and no more to have abridged reserved rights of States and as thus construed, the Democratic party pledges itself to a faithful and absolute execution and enforcement of the Constitution as it now is, so as to secure equal rights to all persons under it, without distinction of race, color or condition

The third resolution declares that absolute equality of every State in the Union is a fundamental principle of Federal Government

The fourth declares opposition to the attempts at centralisation of the General Government and adherence to the principle of maintaining perfect independence between co ordinate departments of the Government

The fifth repudiates the doctrine that any law or legislative policy of any party is a finality, and declares the right of the people to alter or repeal them

The sixth demands of Congress as eminently appropriate, legislation on the 14th amendment and Federal amnesty

The seventh denounces the so-called bayonet bill and the Ku Klux bill as unconstitutional and tending to establish military despotism in place of free government

The 8th opposes San Domingo annexation

The 9th calls for a strict revenue tariff

The 10th condemns the policy of the Administration in regard to land subsidies its financial scheme and national banking system

The 11th favors revenue reform

The 12th declares that the bondholder should be paid only in the same currency he loaned Government, whether it be gold or currency, that currency should be made convertible into 3 per cent bonds at the option of holders and as the true method of returning to specie payments, custom duties should be payable in legal tenders, whether paper or gold

The 13th is an appeal to the people regardless of past party affiliations, to rally under the banner of reform and aid in relieving the people from abuses which wrong and oppress all but wrong doers

The 14th favors the calling of a Convention of States

Vallandigham submitted a motion for the adoption of the resolutions

Frank Hurd, in behalf of the two members of the Committee, moved to strike out the first and second resolutions of the majority report and insert the following

The 14th and 15th amendments having been made part of the Constitution by violence and fraud, are revolutionary and void The motion was lost, Yeas 169 nays, 296 The report was then adopted Yeas 365 nays, 170

Durbin Ward, Thomas Ewing and George McCook, were proposed as candidates for Governor On the second ballot McCook was nominated, the ballot standing as follows McCook 245 Ewing, 191, Ward, 3 Samuel F Hunt of Cincinnati was nominated for Lieutenant Governor

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO June 2 —The prospect of the wheat crop for 1871 is freely discussed on Change to day It is conceded by everybody that the late cool weather has increased the prospective yield at least 33 per cent Many think that the surplus for export this year will fall very little if any short of last year, and it is believed that there will be 115 000 tons more than is required for domestic use

The owners of the schooner [illegible] which arrived here to day from S[illegible] is consigned to the U S Marshal, are very bitter against Gen Miller and others interested in Hutchinson Kohl & Co They say that they were engaged in farming at a settlement or trading post on the main land, north of Sitka, and out of the limits of the territory the trade of which is a monopoly by government concession to Hutchinson Kohl & Co , and were there engaged in legitimate trade They complain that it is impossible to carry on any trade in the territory of Alaska as the Government lends its whole power to crush out all opposition to the monopoly It was the house of the owners of the *Taylor* in the southern part of the city, which was entered and ransacked by Custom House officials, professedly in search of seal skins some months since

Not much progress was made in the Fair case to day Cook after two postponements found the special officer whose testimony he considered so important, and his deposition, the purport of which has not transpired, is now being taken

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

Dispatch from Brussels

BRUSSELS June 1 —A report reached this city to day that Felix Pyatt and Gonslatt had been arrested in Switzerland, but a telegram from Berne to night denies its truth

Further from Paris

PARIS, June 1 —The entry into and exit from the city will be free on Saturday for foreigners on identification

Active measures are in progress for disinfecting the city Many prisons are yet closed

The *Journal des Debats* says the men of the 4th of September have outlived their day, Other papers support Thiers and the republic, protest against monarchical intrigues, and demand the transfer of the Assembly to Paris *La Gaulois* says Paris must submit to the will of France

The War Indemnity.

HAVRE, June 1 —Eight million francs have been paid the Germans for the maintenance of the army Paris prisoners are arriving at Rouen

Victor Hugo in London

LONDON, June 2 —Victor Hugo has arrived in London

Dispatch from Versailles

VERSAILLES, June 2 —There will be a discussion of the eligibility of Orleans princes in the Assembly, Monday Rochefort will be tried to morrow on charges of inciting civil war and pillage Search for arms continues The press discuss the furture Government, and are nearly unanimous for a Republic

Bonapartist Intrigues.

LONDON, June 1 —Prince Napoleon has written a letter to Favre censuring the men who proclaimed the decease of the Empire and formed the government of the 4th of September last, and demanding of the existing authorities a plebiscite for the determination of the future of France

It is now positively announced that General le Flow will go to St Petersburg in the capacity of French ambassador

EASTERN STATES

Dispatch from New York.

NEW YORK, June 2 —It is stated that contrary to expectation, John P Hale is recovering his health, and his friends are talking of putting him in the political field

A Scranton special says the feeling against Williams, Mine Inspector, is very great at Pittston, and he has left that place for his home in Wilkesbarre It is thought that if he had not done so he would have been hanged on the street by the exasperated miners

WASHINGTON CITY

General News.

WASHINGTON, May 2 —The President before leaving for Long Branch, signed nine commissions of staff officers in the Navy under the late law of Congress, and prescribed their grade The number of officers fixed by law is about fifty and their commissions are mailed to them

A letter from Gen Spinner received at the Treasury office, announces that he was at Chester, England, quite ill

A very delicate case involving conflicting claims of the Union Pacific and Central Pacific railroads for bonds and lands has been referred for decision to the Attorney General, who announced that his opinion would be ready this week The conflict arises from a resolution introduced in the House by the late Thad Stevens, and passed by Congress, which it is claimed by one party that by inference it repeals part of the charter of the other

The Controller of the Currency informed Secretary Boutwell yesterday that he has during the past month issued $750,000 greenbacks This will be employed in the redemption of 3 per cent bonds, of which there are now about $34 000,000

Numerous complaints have been received at the Treasury Department from merchants and manufacturers of Plattsburg, New York, Collection District, that there is so much smuggling along the Canada border as to seriously injure them in business Single cases involving thousands of dollars are reported

A special dispatch says reports from many principal points on the border show that the new treaty does not contain any provisions for reciprocity, which they say would be of no advantage to Americans Canada, it is urged, neither produces anything which we need and cannot produce ourselves nor furnishes market for American goods Under a reciprocity treaty Canada would sell her grain, potatoes and lumber in the United States and instead of buying our manufactured articles would import from England and then smuggle large quantities of them over the border

A special to the *Sun* alleges that Gen Sickles was instructed by telegraph to notify the Spanish Government that estates belonging to Americans in Cuba which have been sequestered must at once be returned to their owners, and damages of sequestration or that warlike measures will be at once set on foot by the United States government The order to Gen Sickles was to give the Spanish government one week in which to make answer

CANADA

Opposition to the Treaty of Washington

NEW YORK, June 2 —A Toronto dispatch says the Dominion Government has not agreed to ratify nor even to recommend the ratification of the treaty In Nova Scotia so great was the alarm excited by the report that the treaty had been, or was to be, ratified by the Ottawa Government, without reference to Parliament that the authorities were telegraphed to to know whether or not the Dominion Government was free to deal with that part of the treaty respecting the fisheries

OTTAWA, June 2 —The *Times* declares that Sir John McDonald is not committed to the treaty An anonymous letter in the same paper says he is more likely to oppose than to sustain articles affecting Canada The friends of Sir John here are in receipt of information which leads to the same conclusion

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2 —The Republican Central Union Club united with the ward clubs in asking the County Committee to hold primaries for the election of delegates to the State Convention in the ward clubs

McCoppin, who is supposed to have a majority of the San Francisco delegation in the Democratic State Convention says he is willing to accede to the demand of the ward clubs for rescinding the appointment of delegates and allow them to be elected at the primaries, if the same are held under Porter's election law

The Coroner's jury found a verdict that August Kamp came to his death from a shot fired by Devine, alias "The Chicken

Gen Colton, President of the Amador mine, is now there The strikers yesterday stopped work on every mine at Sutter Creek and Amador and announced their determination to allow no man to work for less than $2 50 per day—an advance of 50 cents The owners and officers of the different mines have generally determined to shut down entirely for the present rather than accede to the demand which the strikers are attempting to enforce by violence

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2 —Raspberries and plums made their appearance in the market for the first time to day

Charles Steadman a well known stock broker aged 40, native of New York, and an old Californian, having become violently insane was sent to the Stockton Asylum to day

The U S steamer *Saginaw* sailed for Yaquina bay to day

This afternoon, Justus Reinbold a German who came out with Gov Salomon from Milwaukee, where his family now resides, and has recently been living in Steilacoom W T, was drinking in a beer cellar on the corner of Clay and Kearney streets, lying down on a sofa apparently went to sleep After a time an attempt was made to awaken him, when he was found to be dead, having passed away so quietly that the people all around him saw no indications of anything but healthy sleep He is said to have been a man of considerable intelligence and some fortune.

In the Fair case this afternoon Cook presented the affidavit of Mr McNamara, a local policeman, who deposed that he knew Littlefield, one of the jurors met him frequently in the grocery on the corner of Sutter and Powell streets that a few days after the shooting of Crittenden deponent met Littlefield, and deponent and Littlefield had a conversation relating to the shooting that Littlefield stated that she deserved to be hanged and that they would hang her I said they never would, and that they ought not to as Crittenden's private character would be made public on the trial and that it would be seen that jealousy was the cause, which would only convict her of manslaughter at the most that Littlefield said they ought to convict her of murder and hang her, and if he was on the jury he would vote to hang her that if she was not convicted there were hundreds of women in the city who would do as she has done, that after the close of the trial deponent called the attention of Littlefield to what he had said and remarked, "So you did hang her, and the public seem to concur in the verdict" that Littlefield said he could not vote for any other verdict and that the jury were unanimous on the question Cook said neither the defendant nor counsel knew anything of this evidence until to day

Campbell, to show that the affidavit did not impeach Littlefield, read from the official report of the examination of Littlefield as to his qualification as a juror, stating that he had formed an impression regarding the guilt or innocence of the prisoner, and that it would take evidence to change his mind that the court asked him if his opinion was unqualified that he replied that it was merely an opinion formed on newspaper reports Mr Campbell said his objection was on the ground that Littlefield did not deny having conversed He said he did not think he had expressed an unqualified opinion, but did not recollect Campbell said if the court thought it necessary, he would file a counter affidavit, which Judge Dwinelle said he would allow him to do Cook said he expected to prove the same facts by the family of Littlefield, who had been subpoenaed Judge Dwinelle said "I propose to stop this affidavit business We have already wasted a day and a half in this way, and perhaps I should not say wasted There must be perjury on one side or the other" Cook said it was a matter of life and death, and that they had used the utmost diligence to bring forward this testimony The Court replied that no fault could be found with the Court, which had waited a day and a half to allow him to do what he desired

The prosecution introduced the affidavits of Alex G Abel showing that the juror Beach had not affiliated with any other Lodge since leaving that to which he first joined, which disposed of the Masonic bias question

Alfred C Waite, Secretary of the Board of Relief of Grand Lodge F and A M , testified that the books of order showed that Mrs Fair had never made application for relief in 1862, as she had sworn in her affidavit An affidavit for Littlefield was also read, in which he denied *seriatim* every allegation in McNamara's affidavit, and the court then adjourned till this evening The matter is still under discussion

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2 —The evening session of the 15th District Court was occupied by Quint arguing the motion for a new trial for Mrs Fair, on the ground of the ineligibility of Beach and Littlefield to sit as jurors He has not yet concluded

The 4th of July committee this evening reported having selected 159 citizens for a permanent committee and directed their chairman to appoint 31 more, and call a meeting for final arrangements on Tuesday night next.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

Miners' Strike

SUTTER CREEK June 1 —The Miners' League, after a session lasting several hours, last night determined to make a strike in all the mines in this district, complaint being that no man should work for less than $2 50 per day Early this morning they met at their hall and formed a procession, carrying the American flag After closing the Keystone, Little Amador, Hayward's, Poundstones and the California, they passed through the main street to the Amador mill and took possession, but the officers of the company had made a clean up and had the bullion safe Then they proceeded with great pomp to the Amador mine. The President having been notified of their intention, arrived from San Francisco last evening and met them, in company with Superintendent Steinburger, and after listening to their demands, told them the company was paying to day the wages they did twelve years ago that the company would make no concessions that while they owned the mine they would run it to suit themselves The mob then pushed the President and Superintendent aside and marched into the main building to take possession of the engines etc Gen Colton, President of the company then addressed them, and forbade their trespassing upon the property of the company, and then made an appeal to two county officers, Supervisor Egan and County Treasurer Meehan, and commanded them by their oaths as officers sworn to protect the Constitution of the State and laws thereof, to come out of the mob and not disgrace the county and bring reproach on all law They answered that they were responsible, and after taking all the men out of the mine, went to the Ida and pursued the same policy The officers of Amador company are in possession of all their property and have a reliable force to defend their works At present Gen Colton and the Superintendent have resolved to make no concession and to defend the property at any cost

LOS ANGELES, June 2 —In the District Court, yesterday John Mohr, who had previously plead ed guilty of murder in the 2d degree to an Indictment for the murder of Ignatio Faba, was sentenced 21 years to the State prison

OROVILLE, June 2 —Miss McDonald, the young lady murdered at Cherokee Flat yesterday, was buried to day The funeral was largely attended Every exertion is being made to capture the murderer A reward of $1 000 has been offered One party this morning, with a field glass discovered a man some distance away who from the description, they think must be their man A large party accompanied by Indians started in pursuit, and it is thought that he cannot escape He lately bought a Henry rifle and 100 cartridges which, with two revolvers blankets and food which he had in readiness, he seized and fled after committing the deed

ARIZONA

LOS ANGELES June 2 —The Arizona *Miner*, published in Prescott, dated May 27th, contains the following items The excitement in Tiger District is increasing instead of diminishing as might be expected after the almost fabulous reports which have been published several weeks past

At Bradshaw district everything is lively A crowd of men are cutting timber teams are hauling building is brisk and everybody is sanguine

From Walnut Grove there is good news The inhabitants are enjoying a respite from Indian depredations—no doubt owing to the occupation of Bradshaw, only fifteen miles distant

Fires in the wood are still burning and have destroyed much property One ranch sustains a loss of over $2 000 in buildings and fencing

Near summit crossing on Little Colorado a Mexican train was attacked by Pinal Apaches One man was killed and a number of oxen driven off

NEVADA.

Great Fire at Carson City

CARSON Nev June 2 —At 3 this morning, while the wind was blowing a perfect gale, a fire broke out in a frame building near Chinatown and before the firemen could reach the spot it was nearly destroyed The flames then spread to Chinatown, which was soon reduced to ashes The wind blowing so, the firemen could do little towards checking the progress of the flames, it was feared at one time a large amount of wood piled near Chinatown would be consumed but which luckily escaped injury After one hour and a half hard work the firemen became masters of the situation About 32 houses were destroyed No insurance The loss falls principally on Chinese

Experts differ in their estimates of the coming vintage of California, the lowest figure named being 8 000 000 gallons, and the highest 12 000,000 There is reason to believe that the vintage of 1871 will not fall much under 10,000 000 gallons

OREGON

Lands in this county says the Benton *Democrat* are rapidly increasing in value owing to the constant influx of population and the increased demand

At Albany the Common Council has been so economical that they have copies of ordinances written out and posted at the street corners instead of having them printed What an outrage on litigant organs!

Walter Monteith, of Albany is lying dangerously ill with erysipelas A portion of one of his hands has been amputated, and it is feared that the entire member must be cut off.

From all parts of Linn county, says the Albany *Democrat*, we hear the most glowing reports of the coming wheat crop The breadth of grain sown in the county is much larger than ever before, and it everywhere looks splendid

From the Albany *Register* About six years ago Gov Geary purchased three hundred and twenty acres of land, situated about eight miles from this city paying therefor $3 200, or at the rate of ten dollars per acre On Tuesday he sold said tract of land to Mr J M McConnell of this city, obtaining $9,000 for it, or at the rate of thirty dollars per acre Here is an advance of twenty dollars per acre in six years, proving that investments in real estate in Linn county [illegible] up very well

From the Albany *Register* Messrs Ed Cornell and H C Clement the former of Portland and the latter of this city, have purchased the ground and intend erecting immediately at Harrisburg, a large warehouse and storeroom the former 3 x50, and the latter 22x60 feet

CURRENT NOTES

Lake Pepin is infested with a marine monster between the size of an elephant and a rhinoceros, which moves through the water with great rapidity

The work on the new Masonic Temple in Philadelphia is progressing steadily The cost of the building when completed will not be less, it is said, than $1,500 000

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

Now is Your Time to Invest.

STITZEL & UPTON.

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner Front and Washington Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in

HOLLADAY'S ADDITION

TO

East Portland!

TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC GENERALLY desiring to make SAFE and RELIABLE Investments in Real Property we beg leave at this time to call your attention to this DESIRABLE TRACT which has been subdivided into Blocks and Lots and is now in the Market to be sold in Alternate Lots and Blocks

No one that has ever visited this body of land but what will say that it is the MOST ELIGIBLE [illegible] for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES [illegible] the land having a gradual slope from the River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET there being scarcely any Block in the entire tract but what a

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River

Can be had Another advantage this Property will have for Residences, no high water will ever affect the drainage of the city.

The Oregon and California Railroad Company's new Ferry Boat is now making Regular Trips from the foot of F street [illegible] Addition to the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:

Aside from [illegible] Improvements now in contemplation by the Railroad Company in the construction of Wharves Warehouses and Machine Shops quite a number of citizens will commence erecting [illegible] and Business Houses also Street Improvements under contract by grading and planking Holladay Avenue its entire length to connect with the Sandy Road We can say that at least a Half Million Dollars will be expended in Permanent Improvements on this Addition the present season

TERM OF SALE—40 per cent CASH down, deferred payments, six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE

The Title to this property is undisputed, being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Daniel Wheeler and wife United States Patent issued and conveyed by said Wheeler and wife to Geo W Weidler

Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office, or at the Office of Messrs FERRY RUSSELL & WOODWARD and other LAND AGENCIES in the city

STITZEL & UPTON

Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and BUSINESS Property [illegible] FARMING LANDS for sale [illegible] Washington [illegible] Clackamas and other counties of the State For PRICE LIST call at our Office

80-Acre Lot for sale adjoining Holladay's Addition [illegible] Apply to Stitzel & Upton

5 and 10 Acre Lots for sale adjoining East Portland [illegible] Apply to Stitzel & Upton

5 and 40 Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city [illegible] Apply to Stitzel & Upton

FARMS TO RENT—We have a number of [illegible] Farms situated in Washington [illegible] miles of Portland

WANTED—At this Office [illegible] to rent [illegible] Dwelling Houses [illegible] and East Portland Tenants waiting [illegible]

ap12dtf STITZEL & UPTON

NEW HARDWARE STORE,

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS

PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN R. FOSTER

WOULD INFORM HIS FORMER PATRONS AND the public generally that [illegible]

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC , ETC

Which he invites buyers to call and examine [illegible]

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders' Hardware and House Trimmings either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

myl6dlm JOHN R FOSTER

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI. PORTLAND, OREGON, SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 3, 1871. NO. 75.

SUPPLEMENT.

The Learned Murderer.

The case of the murderer Rulloff, who was hanged at Binghamton, New York, on the 18th [illegible] attracted more than usual attention throughout the whole country We have here[illegible] given some account of this strange [illegible]acter. As he was being led out to execution, while his time on earth was numbered by minutes, he struck off into Greek roots and asked an attendant's attention with burning enthusiasm to a special point in the formation of two Greek words from opposite [illegible]. On the scaffold he was asked if he had anything to say He answered, "No" short [illegible] minutes time, and was asked by the Sheriff [illegible] sharp He was told that he still had [illegible] he should wait till they were expired [illegible] ed "No," in the same tone as he [illegible]. He was then swung off We take the following article on this man from the New York *Herald*

The last of Rulloff was his execution yesterday at Binghamton He met his fate "without whining" As he had said he would he [illegible] his death with the stoicism of an Indian, [illegible] without the Indian's faith in a future existence. He had nothing to say on the scaffold, he had no delay to ask with the rope around his neck, he had declined any assistance in the preparations of his toilet for the grave; he had refused any religious advice [illegible] on the brink of the dark valley, [illegible] the life of an outlaw, and he [illegible] the fool dieth " Yet this man wanted only a few weeks longer, professing his great work on the origin of [illegible], but really because even to him the [illegible] outlaw under the sentence of the [illegible] had its attractions, and death had its [illegible]. When informed that his last hope [illegible] and that his last day in this life had [illegible] was excited into a violent rage, and [illegible] the day mainly in cursing and swearing [illegible] his counsel and the Governor and [illegible] in his case, not forgetting his victims and his confederates in the crime which [illegible] him and brought him at last to his [illegible]

[illegible] Rulloff was a strange character He [illegible] and ambitious of distinction, [illegible] nature he was a villain and devoted to [illegible]. He wanted to flourish as a gentleman [illegible] while pursuing the career of the [illegible] and the murderer By day he cultivated [illegible] arts and graces of polite society, [illegible] night he professionally consorted [illegible] and felons, whose only education [illegible] of the State Prison His vicious na[illegible] him into crimes apparently without [illegible] beyond the excitement of the dangers [illegible] and the pleasure which it gave [illegible] murder It is seldom that we meet [illegible] a diabolical villain outside the Paris [illegible], and yet he was wholly destitute of [illegible] excuses of the Jacobin fanatic. [illegible] no incentive to the mysterious [illegible] of his wife and child in the outset [illegible] career, in 1846, except that of a [illegible] for human blood. The story is [illegible] night he murdered the mother and [illegible] and putting them in a chest, with [illegible] bound round with iron wire to [illegible] their rising, sunk them in the deep Cayuga Lake, where their remains [illegible] is their bodies could not be [illegible] crime of murder could not be fixed [illegible] in this case, but he was tried and [illegible] and suffered ten years at hard labor [illegible] Prison for the abduction of his [illegible], the circumstantial evidence of the [illegible] regarded as morally, if not legally [illegible] He was tried for the [illegible] the expiration of his State Prison [illegible] was still lacking the evidence [illegible] him. With frequent narrow escapes for burglaries and other crimes, he is at [illegible] by some remarkable keen detectives, [illegible] as one of the gang of burglars concerned [illegible] August, in the murder of young [illegible] in a store in Binghamton The bodies of the burglars had been found in [illegible] drowned in their efforts to escape [illegible] murder. They had been severely [illegible] in their fight in the store with Mr [illegible] fellow clerk, or by the third and [illegible], Rulloff, in the river, to get them [illegible] way, and some of the articles found [illegible] furnished the clue to Rulloff's arrest, trial and conviction of the [illegible] Merrick

[illegible] these and other crimes of Rulloff, [illegible] qualifications, advantages and opportunities [illegible] comfortably supporting himself [illegible] in honest pursuits, we can supply [illegible] except those resulting from a na[illegible] — nature and disordered mind [illegible] trained and delighting in the [illegible] excitements of murder and [illegible] and believing that the life of a [illegible] that of a dog in this world, and [illegible] no future existence or responsi[illegible] There was no escape for [illegible] from the hangman, considering [illegible] which controlled his madness, [illegible] something of value to society [illegible] his shocking career and his [illegible] in the moral that the ruffian [illegible] needs something more than Greek [illegible] to save him from the State Prison [illegible] [illegible]oner

Pennsylvania Politics

[illegible] ADOPTED BY THE REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION.

[illegible] the series of resolutions complete [illegible] by the Pennsylvania *Republican* State [illegible] in Harrisburg on the 17th of [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] of Pennsylvania, assembled [illegible] State Convention, declare that—

[illegible]—They demand of the Legislature the passage of an act calling a State [illegible] to revise and amend the Constitution, for the purpose, among other things, [illegible] and prohibiting special legislation [illegible] the election of all State officers [illegible], establishing a judicial system [illegible] make justice prompt and sure, and [illegible] for the passage of general laws [illegible] so encourage industrial enterprise [illegible] [illegible] shall be enabled to take place in the front rank of all the [illegible]

[illegible]—They demand of Congress that the [illegible] of the nation shall be faithfully main[illegible] home industry encouraged and pro[illegible] an adequate civil service system estab[illegible] for regulating appointments to office, [illegible] taxes to the lowest possible limit [illegible] with the steady but not too rapid [illegible] of the national debt, the honor of [illegible], sustained at home and abroad [illegible] of every man protected in all the [illegible] and every man entitled thereto secured [illegible] polling one vote, and no more, at each [illegible]

[illegible]—They declare their unalterable at[illegible] to the principles of protection to [illegible] industry, in the levying of tariff duties in [illegible] with the wise policy which has [illegible] from the foundation of the Govern[illegible] to this time

[illegible]—they commend the policy of re[illegible] and the wholesome enforcement [illegible] laws which have prevailed since the [illegible] of Gen Grant to the Presidency, and [illegible] has resulted, in the first two years of [illegible] administration, in reducing the national [illegible] two hundred millions, and in cur[illegible] the taxes to the extent of eighty mil[illegible] annually They commend also the [illegible] policy which has prevailed under Re[illegible] rule in Pennsylvania, resulting in paying off the war debt of three and a half millions, reducing the State debt from 40,000,000 to 30,000,000 and abolishing the State tax on real estate It is the fact that since both the State and the nation have been in Republican hands we owe the accomplishment of such gratifying results and it is to the continuance of that party in power the people must alone look for the continuance of this policy The return of the Democrats to power in either the State or nation must inevitably be attended with a return to extravagant expenditures, to the impairment of the State and national credit, and to the abandonment of that protection to free labor under which our industry has thriven and our people been made prosperous

Fifth—In the judgment of this Convention the time has come when the State tax on personal estate may be safely abolished, and the other taxes imposed by State laws may also prudently be reduced without injury to the credit of the commonwealth

Sixth—That, as an indication of what the people may fear from a return of the Democratic Party to power, we point to the criminal waste of the time and money of the people by the present Democratic majority of the State Senate The Legislature has now been in session nearly five months, and is not yet nearly through with its legitimate business, owing to the obstinate policy of that party In all this time scarcely a single measure of public interest has been perfected, and the time has been wasted in their efforts to force on our State an unjust apportionment and to break down the Registry law against illegal voting, that they might thereby pave the way to their return to power through violence and fraud

Seventh—We commend to the people of the State the candidates we have this day nominated for State officers, they are honest, capable and faithful to the Constitution, and in every way worthy the public confidence, we ask for their election as an indorsement of the State and National Administrations, as an approval of the time honored principles of the Republican Party, which we reaffirm in their nomination, and as a fitting rebuke to the Democratic Party for its destructive national policy, for its adherence to the side of violence and the wrong in the South, and for the spirit it has betrayed in the Senate of this State this winter, where it has made everything bend to the promotion of partisan interest, defeated the holding of a State Convention to amend our Constitution, wasted the public time in childish trifling, and entailed upon the State a huge bill of expense for a session prolonged beyond endurance, and which has prevented the accomplishment of any public good

Eight—That our confidence in the firmness, wisdom and integrity of our present worthy Governor John W Geary, remains unshaken, and that we believe his qualifications for the office he now holds are unquestionable, as is clearly proved by the manner in which he has brought the State safely through every storm

Ninth—That the Administration of President Grant meets the full approval of the Republican Party of Pennsylvania His financial policy, by which the national debt is being steadily reduced, the reduction of the expenditures of the Government, the honest collection of the revenue, his fidelity to the principles of human rights through which the liberty of all is to be secured in every part of the land, his loyalty to the people, in having no policy to enforce against their will, and the spotless integrity of his Administration commend him to the continued confidence of the American people, and indicate the propriety of Gen. Grant being renominated in 1872 as our standard-bearer

Two Curious Discoveries

[From the N Y Herald]

Turning from the deplorable spectacle of the fierce fratricidal strife which is devastating the world's fairest capital, it is pleasant to find elsewhere in France traces of the scientific zeal and ingenuity which have made her more illustrious than her victories. All Frenchmen, it seems, are not absorbed in the agreeable effort to cut each others' throats Here and there throughout that unhappy country are still a few tranquil spirits, who in the midst of war and misfortune, continue to woo science as earnestly as in time of peace Of this class is a certain worthy professor of the College of Saintes in Charente Inferieure His researches have led him to a discovery which may be of great utility, and is certainly most curious. This is no less than what he himself calls bottling the sun, that is to say, fixing its heat in a closed vessel in such a way as to be used at will The process is as simple as its results are remarkable A vase constructed for the purpose, of some material not mentioned, is exposed during a quarter of an hour to the action of the sun's rays Then it is hermetically sealed with a cork, through which a small hole has been drilled Before this hole a powerful lens is held, and the imprisoned rays made to converge on the wick of a candle placed at the distance of about a yard from the vase. Almost instantly the candle is lighted The experiment, we are told, was many times repeated, and always with the like success As the French journal wherein we find this account enthusiastically remarks, it is prodigious, and may pave the way for very important results Presently some one will be inspired to find a means of bottling the sun's light as well, so that we may dispense with gas and all artificial illuminators, and rejoice in perpetual sunshine night and day

A discovery of probably more immediate practical value is that claimed to have been made by M Zahwski, and reported to the French Academy of Sciences at a recent sitting M Zahwski, we take to be a Pole, and if so, he offers an honorable contrast to many disorganizing countrymen who are occupied in ruining Paris He asserts that a hollow cylinder, of tin, for example, open at the top and sharp-edged at the bottom, properly ballasted and put into a vessel of water, will presently move from west to east. This direction, he states further, never varies, and what is still more curious, the movement becomes readier and more perceptible the oftener the cylinder is used for the purpose Should M Zahwski's assertions be borne out by trial, the experiment will afford an easy and accurate method of correcting the aberrations of the compass on iron vessels This difficulty, it is well known, has long been a serious obstacle in modern navigation, and the means adopted to rectify it have not always proved entirely safe A regulator so simple, sure inexpensive and convenient as that suggested by M Zahwski, would be of almost incalculable service to seafarers and indeed to humanity at large

France and Germany

From the Albany (N J) Journal

The fatuity and madness of Napoleon in declaring a war with Prussia for which his preparations were totally disproportionate to those of his enemy, become amazing in view of the constantly accumulating evidence A remarkable document has just been published in Europe which throws a flood of light upon this question Indeed it has a double value It not only presents a vivid picture of the relative condition of the two nations but it serves to fix by French authority itself the responsibility for the war.

This document is the report of Baron Stoffel, who was the Military Attache at Berlin for the French Government up to the beginning of the war It was prepared and presented to Napoleon in August 1869, and, as the London *Saturday Review* justly remarks, it reads almost as if it were a series of reflections on what has happened rather than a prophecy of what might happen, so accurately are the causes of the French defeats and calamities portrayed Baron Stoffel warned his Government that war with France was expected throughout Germany, and that the most vigorous preparations were being made for it At the same time, avowing his purpose to tell nothing but the truth, he asserted his undoubting belief that Prussia would never seek war with France War was considered certain and preparations were in progress, not because Prussia wanted it, but because Prussia believed France meant it Baron Stoffel expressed his conviction that Bismarck would take pains to avoid a collision thus confirming what the British Premier has himself repeatedly stated

The whole theory of France according to this astute Frenchman, was a misapprehension It entirely misconceived the spirit and purpose of Germany The French were utterly ignorant of the Germans Before Sadowa they scarcely recognized them as worthy of attention and after Sadowa, they misinterpreted everything Although Prussia was simply carrying out the system which it had been steadily pursuing for years its acts were ascribed to a new scheme of aggrandizement and a grand design against France Acting upon this false theory, France constantly talked of war with Prussia, and Prussia like a prudent and forecasting nation, simply prepared for what thus seemed to be inevitable But neither the German rulers nor the German people either desired or precipitated the conflict

While explaining these political relations Baron Stoffel also pointed out very clearly the military superiority of Germany It had a million of available soldiers It had a superb system It had every appliance for quick, effective and thorough work France on the other hand, had less than half a million ready soldiers Its system was pervaded with rottenness and imbecility Germany thus had more men, better men and stronger organization. But this was not all, The general national contrast, as Baron Stoffel saw it and painted it, was equally remarkable and suggestive The Germans were an earnest, educated, practical people They had little sentiment, but they were virtuous intelligent and undaunted They loved their country and would fight for it Not corrupted by sensual pleasures or false principles, they knew the value of their country and their institutions, and were willing to brave peril and death for them They had all the instincts, sincerity and manhood of a noble race The army was the people, and the people were the army Differing somewhat in their domestic views, they were all united in placing the safety of the country above political considerations

And what was the other side of the picture? What of France? Though himself a representative of the French, this keen observer was not blind to the weakness of his own nation The French, as he read them, were for the most part ignorant, corrupted and besotted Instead of being sober and prudent, they were frivolous volatile and profligate They sacrificed patriotism to party impulses They ranted in sententious declamation, but had no healthy life No sympathy existed between them and the army In short, Baron Stoffel compared Germany to a "solid, substantial, plain building" admirably answering its great end, and France to a "majestic and beautiful ruin " To fulfill a further part, it must be reconstructed The whole tenor of his report was an impressive warning that in the conflict then foreshadowed France must inevitably be beaten

This paper, as we have already stated, was put in the hands of Napoleon in August, 1869 Less than a year later, he proclaimed war How he could have ventured upon such a step after such a portraiture, it is hard to comprehend It is true indeed, that the depth to which France had sunk was largely the result of his own demoralizing rule It is true that to effect a reform would have been to destroy the empire Doubtless, too, a foreign conflict was necessary to appease domestic turbulence. The latter threatened his overthrow, if not the former, and possibly in the throw of the dice fortune might smile upon him But the dark picture which rose before him as he studied that report in the silence of his Cabinet, has been more than realized

THE FRENCH REPUBLIC—A CONTRAST—There can be no republic where there is faith neither in God nor man The leaders of the French people are almost uniformly infidels and atheists, who recognize only a single omnipresent omnipotent fact, namely, universal selfishness On this they rely, in this they thoroughly believe, by this they direct their action. They believe that every man would gladly stand upon his brother's neck to reach to power They have no more faith in women than in men, and this fact is recognized and pronounced throughout the structure and machinery of their social life One of the most striking comments upon their character is their rebellion, upon the first opportunity that presents itself, against all the restraints, appointments and officers of religion Witness the recent imprisonment of "servants of a person called God!" They violate the churches, desecrate altars, imprison priests, invade and disperse religious houses, and do it all in the sacred name of liberty. That the form of religion which they thus insult has had much to do in making them what they are, there can be no question but the fact shows that they not only have no faith in the Roman Catholic representation of Christianity, but they have no faith in any Christianity, and no faith in God himself. Contrast the action and feeling of these men with that of the American people during the late civil war in this country. The moment the two sections found themselves engaged in a struggle, both became intensely religious. There were more prayers than oaths on camp and battle field, and all over the discordant States there was a fresh interest in Christian truth and in Christian institutions The difference in material for a republic offered respectively by France and America can be seen in nothing more plainly than in this, that when the former is in trouble she rebels madly against every religious restraint and everything associated with religious restraint, and that when the latter comes to trial her first thought is to fall upon her knees, or devote herself with fresh consecration to religious duty —*Dr J G Holland in Scribner's Monthly for June*

OREGON'S BRIGHT FUTURE —The Roseburg *Ensign* has the following remark

All over the State we see evidence of improvement. Towns and villages are springing up all around us Immigration is flocking into our State and in all parts of the nation inquiries are made about Oregon Lands are increasing in value, and becoming scarce along the main thoroughfares The Oregon Central Railroad is winding and extending itself up through the valleys, and ere long we shall see it passing through Umpqua, finding an outlet to the great Continental Railway in California In small towns along the road where lots were rated at hundreds, they readily sell for so many thousand Eastern capitalists are among us shrewdly speculating on sites for mills factories &c Our people are jubilant over this sudden change from Egyptian darkness to light Every land holder values his estate at hundreds of dollars increase

Let us not be mistaken in a cause for this prosperity It is to the liberal progressive policy of the Republican party It encouraged the railroad builders to visit Oregon with their capital, by promising national assistance *This is what gave us a railroad in Oregon* The Democracy opposed these measures bitterly, as they do everything originating with the Republican party

The Putnam Murder

The assassination of Putnam, in New York has brought out some severe comments from the newspapers upon the terrible condition of affairs brought about by the corrupt Tammany ring that has got control of the city government The *Herald* says

Not in the entire chapter of criminal records in this city—and God knows it is a long one is there recorded so brutal and foul a deed The lecherous and uncontrollable passion of a rascal whose vile passion knew not restraint drove him to the commission of a dreadful murder In early night in the open street, with people witnesses of the act, an unoffending man is stricken down by a blow from which he never recovers Men stand by and see the act and no hand is raised to stay the murderous blow nay more, scarce a movement is made to apprehend the wretch as he fled from the scene of the outrage Foster was apparently not without friends, as the difficulty between Coroner Young and the alderman of Foster's ward would seem to imply

The *Sun* says

"The murdered man was a highly respectable merchant, and the murderers—for there are two of them—owed their positions to the influence of ward politicians These men as a class, habitually insulted defenceless ladies in the cars If arrested, they are discharged by the magistrates The more modest the woman the greater the danger of insult and the less danger to the insulter The indignity offered to Miss Duvall is not uncommon It is seen every night and nearly every day by those who ride in the horse cars Women are insulted openly and with impunity In nine cases out of ten both driver and conductor witness these scenes without a word of protest Foster has political influence Some of his relatives are intimate friends of a Tammany Hall leader Not long ago it is said, he was a foreman of sewers up town The Tammany newspapers are not yet aware of this fact When they are informed of it they will change their tune

South Carolina

MORE PROOF THAT KU KLUX STORIES ARE ALL 'RADICAL LIES'

[From the Columbia (S C) Union]

On Thursday night, May 4 a large band of masked men, estimated at from forty to fifty persons visited the plantation of Rev Dr Jones in Glenn Springs Township, Spartanburg county They assaulted the door of Wallace Fowler a man of unblemished reputation, and much moral worth He asked them not to break down the door, that he would open it He did so they at once seized him, dragged him a few feet from the door, and shot him Not satisfied with inflicting a mortal wound, they went into his house and took a shovel of hot coals and put them upon his breast They threatened his [illegible] wife with instant death if she made any alarm [illegible] of the house He never spoke so far as his wife knew but lived till [illegible] o'clock on Friday tortured by the burning [illegible] expired He was about seventy [illegible] years of age His remains were kept [illegible] Saturday [illegible] [illegible] to hold an inquest [illegible] The [illegible] investigation The gang seized [illegible] others on the place [illegible] they whipped [illegible] escaped [illegible] were fired at [illegible] next night several men were whipped on the Air Line railroad work, a few miles from Spartanburg Since last October no [illegible] has passed during which some outrage of this kind has not been perpetrated in this county, and yet, according to the Democratic paper there all has been peaceable The *pro tem* editor of the Spartanburg *Republican* a few weeks since spoke of this county as remarkable for quiet The shooting of thirty or forty persons and the whipping of hundreds does not disturb the *serene quiet* of the Democracy in the least. The recent Ku Klux bill of the United States was most furiously denounced on last Monday in the Democratic meeting to elect delegates to the May convention What better have they to offer It is hoped that the assembled wisdom and greatness of the leading men of the Democracy will propose *some* remedy for the terrible outrages going on in this State

Male and Female Doctors

[From the San Francisco Commercial Herald]

The impression has become public that the American Medical Associations which lately convened in this city, expressed animosity toward female medical practitioners, and pronounced the "taboo" against any male physician who should consult with one of the feminine persuasion Such impression is erroneous The Association did nothing of the kind. Ostracism of female doctors only exists in Pennsylvania; and even there the feature has never been entertained by the Philadelphia College of Physicians and Surgeons which represents the ablest practitioners in the State The American Medical Association merely refused to impose a dictatorial edict upon those of the Pennsylvania professors who have ostracised women doctors, allowing them to govern themselves by their local and exclusive ethics Any physician, outside of certain organizations in the State named, can consult with a female practitioner without incurring the censure of the American Medical Association Another error that has become public, is to the effect that Dr Toner stated that of the 60 000 medical practitioners in the United States only 3 000 were homœopaths The fact is Dr Storer—not Toner—said that of the 60,000 physicians in this country only 4 000 homœopaths paid license The women can be of good heart They are not excluded, and are gaining ground gradually in the fields of medicine and surgery As no daily journal has deigned to give the exact facts we have made a note of them for public information

THE SPECIAL TAX ON RECTIFIERS AND BREWERS —The Commissioner of Internal Revenue has issued a circular in relation to the liability of rectifiers and brewers to pay special tax He decides that according to the act of April 12, 1869, they are liable to pay the special tax of $200 per annum whether the product of their rectification be distilled spirits or any superior imitation of compound liquor of wine They are also liable to an additional tax according to the kind of liquor resulting from the rectification—if distilled spirits of $4 per barrel If an imitation sparkling wine or champagne not made from grapes grown in the United States a tax of $6 per dozen quart bottle If a compound liquor not made from grapes currants rhubarb, or berries grown in the United States, $6 per dozen pint bottles This exemption is held to apply only to liquors and wines made directly from liquors made from such fruits If therefore spirits are combined with liquor produced from either of these fruits by being rectified, mixed or infused therewith, the liquor resulting from such rectification does not come within the exemption For instance blackberry wine proper is the fermented juice of the blackberry, with a sufficient quantity of sugar and distilled spirits added to flavor and preserve the wine and is not liable to any tax but the article called blackberry wine produced by flavoring distilled spirits with blackberries or their product is not a liquor made from blackberries but made from distilled spirits, and is subject to the tax of $6 per dozen quart bottles

GEN Sherman, before his much reported New Orleans speech was thus spoken of by the South Carolina *Columbian* If there be two names which we should select to typify all that is fiendish in human nature they are those of Sherman, the arch incendiary and Logan, his tool

The Revelations of Chaos—Disraeli on Darwin

In one of Disraeli's old novels (*Tancred*,) there is a very clever satire on Darwinism quite worthy of reproduction, now that the subject is freshly before the public in the new and plausible book of Darwin Tancred was in love with Lady Constance Rawleigh, who is described as 'having guanoed her mind with French novels, and who proceeds to talk the new doctrine into her admirer thus

After making herself very agreeable, Lady Constance took up a book which was at hand, and said, "Do you know this?" Tancred opening a volume which he had never seen and then turning to its title page, found it was *The Revelation of Chaos*, a startling work just published, and of which a rumor had just reached him

"No," he replied, 'I have not seen it

"I will lend it you, if you like It is one of those books one must read It explains every thing, and is written in a very agreeable style "

'It explains everything,' said Tancred, 'It must, indeed, be a very remarkable book!"

I think it will just suit you, said Lady Constance 'Do you know I thought so several times while I was reading it

"To judge from the title the subject is rather obscure,' said Tancred

"No longer so, said Lady Constance 'It is treated scientifically everything is explained by geology and astronomy, and in that way, it shows you exactly how a star is formed, nothing can be so pretty A cluster of vapor—the cream of the milky way—a sort of celestial cheese—churned into light—you must read it—'tis charming!

"Nobody ever saw a star formed said Tancred

"Perhaps not You must read the 'Revelations ' It is all explained But what is most interesting is the way in which man has been developed You know, all is development The principle is perpetually going on First there was nothing, then there was something, then I forget the next—I think there were shells, then fishes then we came—let me see—did we come next? Never mind that—we came at last And the next change there will be something very superior to us—something with wings, Ah! that's it We were fishes, and I believe we shall be crows But you must read it "

'I do not believe I ever was a fish,' said Tancred

'Oh! but it is all proved You must not argue on my rapid sketch, read the book It is impossible to contradict anything in it You understand, it is all science, it is not like those books in which one says one thing and another the contrary and both may be wrong Everything is proved—by geology you know You see exactly how everything is made how many worlds there have been how long they lasted what went before what comes next We are a link in the chain, as inferior animals were that preceded us, we, in turn, shall be inferior all that will remain of us will be some relics in a new and red sandstone This is development We had fins—we may have wings

The San Domingo Toe Disease

[illegible] the New York [illegible]

[illegible] be [illegible] hopeful [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Domingo [illegible] patients It [illegible] in the shape of [illegible] toe disease," which appears to have broken out simultaneously among the Dominican darkies and their sympathizers hereabouts, almost immediately after the United States Commissioners left the shores of that unfortunate Island Far be it from us to throw discredit upon the ravages of this toe disease," or to make light of the danger that attends its new manifestation, on the contrary, we think the proofs of its existence are quite as well established as most of the other facts about San Domingo that have emanated from the same source, and that it furnishes quite as weighty an argument against annexation The only wonder with us is that no attempt has yet been made to discover the origin of the "toe disease" and to fasten the responsibility for it where it belongs—on the Administration at Washington That a proper investigation would result in tracing the disease directly and unmistakably to President Grant, we have not a shadow of doubt Indeed, we have been informed on good authority, that a distinguished Massachusetts Senator has in his possession a private letter from a native of San Domingo whose respectability is vouched for by the President of the Haytian Republic, in which General Grant's agency in bringing about this 'toe disease" is clearly and conclusively set forth It would appear from this letter that Gen Grant concocted an infamous plot to get rid of the few Dominicans who were unfavorable to his annexation scheme, and accordingly he issued secret orders to the navy officers and all others who should visit the island to take special pains to tread on the corns of the anti-annexationists—knowing full well that in that tropical climate mortification would be likely to set in, and that would be the last of them! The writer says, (as we are informed) that he himself came near being made a victim to the plot, that on the arrival of the United States Commissioners at Samana he was hustled about most unmercifully in the crowd, and had his corns trodden on three times, (once he thinks by the correspondent of the *World*,) and that, on his remonstrating with one of the Commissioners, he was told distinctly that it was according to orders from the President of the United States He adds that his corns were mashed to a jelly, and that it was only by continuous soaking in a bottle of Jamaica rum kindly sent to him by the President of Hayti that his life was preserved Others who are unable to get the rum, fell speedy victims to the toe disease, and thus another crime is added to the many committed by Gen Grant in carrying out his diabolical scheme of annexation

The Results of Presbyterian Re Union

An Eastern journal of recent date has this

The Presbyterian Church of the United States has for a year experienced the advantages of the re union which was so happily effected by the action of the Old and New School Assemblies in 1870 The wisdom of the two ecclesiastical bodies which then fused into one, with expressions of broad minded charity not soon to be forgotten has been fully justified by the results of the healing up of old controversies and the forgiveness of old offences The reunited church yesterday reassembled through its representatives at Chicago under circumstances that must have encouraged all those who took part in the work of reconciling the long separated wings of the old organization

The magnificent Memorial Fund which was considered essential to putting the reunited Church on a sound financial basis has been nearly or quite raised Five millions of dollars was the amount deemed necessary for the purpose, and it was thought that the effort to raise such a large sum within the limits of a single denomination would be the best test of the liberality of its members and of the earnestness with which they would sustain the great work which required so immense an outlay The response has justified the faith of those who proposed such an extreme test and has given unquestionable assurance of the strength and vitality of the reunited denomination

Grocers don't get much credit for charity although it is well known that they give nearly all their goods a weigh

Webb Seward Napoleon III

[From the N Y Tribune]

A biography of Gen James Watson Webb, by T A Parmlee which has just met our eye, repeats *verbatim* the circumstantial narration, in the New York *Times* of April 10 1869, of Gen Webb's personal dealings with Napoleon III, whereby the latter was induced to promise an early withdrawal of his troops from Mexico if this country would forbear to menace him, and thus render difficult such a withdrawal The narrative greatly impeached the honor and magnanimity of Governor Seward whom it accused of sending to the French a bullying dispatch regarding the French armed occupation of Mexico, when he already knew this occupation was about to cease by arrangement, thus creating a false impression that Napoleon had recoiled before the eagle scream of Governor Seward's dispatch

In copying from the *Times* this remarkable revelation, we questioned its accuracy, but, as Governor Seward has never alluded to it, and it is now reiterated, evidently on General Webb's authority, we are forced to conclude that it was substantially true We copy from this biography the following letter from Napoleon III to General Webb which seems an interesting if not important contribution to the history of our time

[Translation]

PARIS March 22 1863.

"MY DEAR GENERAL I received your letter of March, and the interesting note inclosed therein which after perusal, I burned immediately, according to your wishes, and without mentioning the subject to any one The questions you treat of are very important and very delicate still, I will answer them in all frankness You are greatly mistaken if you believe that any motive of ambition or cupidity has led me into Mexico Engaged in this enterprise by Spain and led by the doings of Juarez I reluctantly sent, first, 2 000 men, afterward, the national honor being compromised, my troops were increased to 5 000, finally, the repulse of Puebla having engaged our military honor, I sent over 35 000 men It is therefore much against my inclination that I am compelled to wage war at such a distance from France, and it is in no way for the purpose of taking possession of the mines of Sonora that my soldiers are fighting But now that the French flag is in Mexico it is difficult for me to foretell what may happen at all events my intention is to withdraw as soon as honor and the interests now engaged allow me It would be wrong in the United States, therefore, to make my being there a subject of dispute for a menace would then change all my plans, which now are disinterested As regards to the war which desolates your country, I profoundly regret it, for I do not see how and when it will end, and it is not the interest of France that the United States should be weakened by a struggle without any good result possible In a country as sensible as America it is not by arms that domestic quarrels should be settled but by votes, meeting and assemblies In Europe, too, we have many causes of disturbance—many grave questions to solve For this purpose France needs the allegiance of England, hence my efforts have always been directed toward maintaining the ties of good understanding often in spite of the ill will of [illegible] Government

[illegible] sincerely explained my posi[illegible] [illegible] you see I recip[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] forty [illegible] [illegible] I remain [illegible]

This alludes to a copy [illegible] dispatch from Gen Webb to Mr Seward [illegible] the application of the Monroe doctrine to Napoleon and the giving notice that his remaining in Mexico would be considered by the United States an act of war

NEWSPAPER WORK —The Brooklyn *Eagle* in an able article on 'Newspaper Work and Workers, truthfully remarks that there is no other profession but enjoys immunities from observation as to its modes The preacher writes in the privacy of his study, and can concoct platitudes or bad plagiarisms that would be the ruin of the editor and reporter The lawyer consults his client and organizes his campaign in private, bringing into court only as much as makes for his cause and against the cause of his adversary The doctor plies his potions and launches his lancet in secret If the patient recovers, it may be the medicine, or it may be in spite of it, if he dies, it may be the pills or Providence, the physician is scatheless None of these come to light that their deeds may be reproved

Moreover, the work of the press is continuous, as well as constantly public There is no peace in our war There is no rest for the weary Space is no more annihilated by telegraph than time by journalism The evening and the morning are not merely the first day, but all seven Night is annihilated as to all its qualities of repose Every minute of every hour of the twenty four is occupied by some workers doing some work that shows itself in the newspaper of the day and afternoon Repetition is as impossible as rest Facts are ever new Comments must be as fresh as facts and the edition is a remorseless giant that eats up all the seconds The making of a newspaper is perpetual motion in a thousand fields In such a work, demanding ceaseless effort, permitting no pause, exacting eternal and ever varying exercises, it is impossible for wheat to be unmixed of chaff, for accuracy not to be impaired by mistake, for injustice not occasionally to be done

The Chicago *Tribune* thinks the Tea trade of the United States is being rapidly revolutionized, with the sure prospect of being concentrated at a very early day in Chicago. It adds — For nearly a year past some of our leading South Water street firms have been preparing the way for this result by experimenting on the cost of the two routes, and arriving at the exact rates for transportation overland necessary to insure the complete abandonment of the ocean route It is found that 3¼ cents per pound is the lowest ocean rates from Yokohama to New York, including insurance and all other charges, as well as freight Thereupon arrangements were promptly entered into by the Central and Union Pacific Companies whereby the total rates from Yokohama to Chicago, including insurance and all charges should be 4 cents The difference in time is between forty days by rail to Chicago and one hundred and twenty days by the Suez route to New York No sooner was this point reached than a considerable number of our merchants established direct agencies in Yokohama sent on their orders and the new and widening stream began to flow in good earnest Twenty five thousand chests of about 60 pounds to the chest have come by rail to Chicago direct within two months for our Western trade and about 30,000 chests have passed through Chicago to New York and other Eastern points

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The earth cure was tried recently on a half dozen cases of scurvy on the western plains, the patients being planted up to their necks in ground and allowed to remain over night The virtues of the treatment are still a matter of dispute however as a pack of coyotes came along and ate all the six heads off

About "Drummers"

OVER $50 000 000 EXPENDED ANNUALLY—EARLY ABANDONMENT OF THE SYSTEM

The propriety of dispensing with 'drummers or commercial agents has been the subject of serious consideration in Pittsburg and we observe is being agitated elsewhere It is stated that many houses in Philadelphia as well as in other large cities commenced the year by reducing expenses and dispensing with travelling agents Do drummers pay is the question to be determined and it would seem from this action of merchants that the answer is in the negative While it must be admitted that a large house, having business relations in the different sections of the country, requires agents to attend to the settlement of accounts and other matters involving large amounts of money the sending broadcast over the States of a flood of 'drummers' inundating, as it were, the interior merchants with a multiplicity of samples is regarded as an abuse that calls for an abatement A great army of these agents have regularly been sent out, every wholesale house in almost every city having one or more representatives who visit every town, village and hamlet in the country Upon the extent of this drumming business the New York *Grocer* has some facts and figures which will be regarded as interesting

'There are said to be 25 000 drummers sent out of this city alone These average at least $1 500 each in salary and commissions or $37,500,000 [illegible] and to the whole number in salaries If to this we add their traveling expenses $4 per day and estimating they are upon the road 150 days during the year, we have an item of $15 000 000 more and an aggregate of $52,000,000 which added to the price of the goods sold [illegible] about 300 000 retail stores in the [illegible] the goods eventually reach we find every dealer taxed $175 per year to sustain the army of 'drummers' from New York city alone We would not be understood to say that in all instances and under all circumstances the employment of traveling salesmen should be dispensed with for under certain circumstances it is an absolute necessity In introducing a new article to the attention of the trade or a new or improved pack[illegible] manner of putting up goods in [illegible] [illegible] or whatever cannot be [illegible] [illegible] or understood clearly with [illegible] article then such a course [illegible] [illegible] and an advantage to be [illegible] [illegible] But even then, after [illegible] or manufacture has [illegible] known the 'drummer' [illegible] with to the advantage of both parties

Houses in New York [illegible] carried out for any length of time the [illegible] with drummers giving [illegible] the benefit of corresponding [illegible] goods report a healthy business with fewer losses and better satisfaction to all parties The *Grocer* says further

[illegible] Leading firms in every line of business who have hitherto refused [illegible] [illegible] known their business in any [illegible] except through the expense of [illegible] dozen or more drummers [illegible] country, have dispensed with [illegible] and returned to a system of [illegible] rising, which cannot fail to b[illegible] [illegible] Those who [illegible] [illegible] are loud in the [illegible] [illegible] firm [illegible] [illegible] heavy ex[illegible] [illegible] men at a [illegible] [illegible] not

[illegible]

[illegible] place every merch[illegible] larger return [illegible] nowise abate, and at bad debts would be fo[illegible] wholesale merchants [illegible] [illegible] themselves can compel th[illegible] for their own good by refusing to give orders to these peripatetic salesmen, [illegible] sending their orders to headquarters [illegible] insisting upon the prices which would [illegible] under this unnecessary expense accruing to give

The So Called New Departure

Of the attempt of Ohio [illegible] is under the lead of Vallandigham [illegible] Republican measures and principles [illegible] through political capital to set the [illegible] Democracy up in the business again the New York *Tribune* in an admirable article says

All country-bred boys who have caught a copperhead in the act of [illegible] [illegible] skin will testify that it is an operation [illegible] little pain and trouble Those who have never seen the operation, but who are interested in it, can get some idea of its difficulty by reading the recent speech and resolutions of Mr C L Vallandigham at the Convention of the Montgomery county Democracy There is nothing easier than for this distinguished politician to propose that the party to which he belongs shall at once forsake its traditions and go gayly forth under his guidance to seek adventures in the world But to reach the history of forty years out of the blood of great masses of men to crush by the fiat of a primary committee the most cherished loves and hates of a great party is an idea which could only germinate in the brain of so ill-balanced and morbidly active a man as this unheard prophet—this Cassandra of Dayton

There are a good many things the public men of the opposition can do if they like They can make themselves millionaires they can build platforms at their own good pleasure They can sometimes beat a Republican candidate by organizing a dextrous bolt and by selecting another Republican who will be willing to serve But the people of this country have made up their minds in regard to the conduct of the Democratic party and its leaders during the war, and no amount of resolving will ever eradicate this impression from the public mind They understand that during four terrible years of struggle, Mr Vallandigham and his friends were the persistent and malignant enemies of the national life If he had had his way there would have been now no political parties no political life in the land Fortunately his malice was vastly in excess of his ability and influence He did not very materially damage us, but he effectually ruined him If He made a record that he cannot escape A generation must pass over before the thinking men of this land will hold it proper to intrust the interests of the country to hands that did their evil utmost to destroy it We are told that when Hercules found his stolen shirt beginning to scorch him he cried out in[illegible] enough for bygones to be bygones But he could not separate himself from that clinging punishment—nor can Mr Vallandigham and men of his kind ever escape from the record they made in the days that drew the line between patriots and traitors

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They will now soon be able to do without the gas companies in Buffalo In prospecting for gas the other day, a well was found a depth of 640 feet below the surface of the earth, which yields about 40,000 feet a day of illuminating gas of a better (and cheaper) quality than that which is manufactured in the works of the city While the bore was in progress, two other discoveries were made—one, a mineral spring, that is already said to possess superior medical qualities and the other, a strong brine, which runs off freely from the bore hole, indicating the existence of a bed of almost pure salt at a great depth below

Morning Oregonian.

DAILY

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SUPPLEMENT.

The Learned Murderer

The case of the murderer Rulloff who was hanged at Binghamton New York on the 18th May attracted more than usual attention throughout the whole country We have here before given some account of this strange character. As he was being led out to execution, while his time on earth was numbered by minutes, he struck off into Greek roots and asked an attendant's attention with burning enthusiasm to a special point in the formation of two Greek words from opposite [illegible] On the scaffold he was asked if he had anything to say He answered, "No" short [illegible] minutes time, and was asked by the Sheriff [illegible] He was told that he still had [illegible] he should wait till they were expired [illegible] 'No,' in the same tone as before He was then swung off We take the following article on this man from the New York *Herald*

The last of Rulloff was his execution yesterday at Binghamton He met his fate 'with [illegible]' As he had said he would he [illegible] his death with the stoicism of an Indian, but without the Indian's faith in a future existence He had nothing to say on the scaffold, [illegible] he had no delay to ask with the rope around his neck, he had declined any assistance in the preparations of his toilet for the [illegible], he had refused any religious advice [illegible] on the brink of the dark valley. [illegible] lived the life of an outlaw, and he [illegible] the fool dieth ' Yet this man wanted to live if only a few weeks longer, professedly to finish his great work on the origin of [illegible], but really because even to him the [illegible] an outlaw under the sentence of the [illegible] had its attractions, and death had its [illegible] When informed that his last hope [illegible] and that his last day in this life had [illegible] he was excited into a violent rage, and [illegible] the day mainly to cursing and swearing [illegible] his counsel and the Governor and [illegible] in his case, not forgetting his victims and his confederates in the crime which [illegible] him and brought him at last to his [illegible]

Rulloff was a strange character He was a scholar and ambitious of distinction, [illegible] by nature he was a villain and devoted to crime. He wanted to flourish as a gentleman and a savant while pursuing the career of the burglar and the murderer By day he cultivated the arts and graces of polite society, and by night he professionally consorted with thieves and felons, whose only education was that of the State Prison His vicious nature drew him into crimes apparently without an object beyond the excitement of the dangers involved and the pleasure which it gave him to murder It is seldom that we meet with such a diabolical villain outside the Paris [illegible], and yet he was wholly destitute of the [illegible] excuses of the Jacobin fanatic [illegible] imagine no incentive to the mysterious murder of his wife and child in the outset of his guilty career, in 1846, except that of a [illegible] for human blood The story is that the night he murdered the mother and [illegible], and putting them in a chest, with their bodies bound round with iron wire to prevent their rising, sunk them in the deep [illegible] Cayuga Lake, where their remains [illegible] day. As their bodies could not be found the crime of murder could not be fixed upon Rulloff in this case, but he was tried and [illegible] and suffered ten years at hard labor in the State Prison for the abduction of his [illegible] the circumstantial evidence of the murder being regarded as morally, if not legally, conclusive. He was tried for the murder at the expiration of his State Prison [illegible] there was still lacking the evidence against him, With frequent narrow escapes for burglaries and other crimes, he is at last, by some remarkable keen detectives, [illegible] as one of the gang of burglars concerned, last August, in the murder of young [illegible], in a store in Binghamton The bodies of two of the burglars had been found in the river, drowned in their efforts to escape after the murder. They had been severely [illegible] in their fight in the store with Mr [illegible] fellow clerk, or by the third and [illegible], Rulloff, in the river, to get them out of the way, and some of the articles found upon them furnished the clue to Rulloff's [illegible], arrest, trial and conviction of the murder of Mirrick

[illegible], for these and other crimes of Rulloff, [illegible] qualifications, advantages and opportunities for comfortably supporting himself [illegible] in honest pursuits, we can supply [illegible] except those resulting from a [illegible] nature and disordered mind [illegible] trained and delighting in the [illegible] and excitements of murder and [illegible] and believing that the life of a [illegible] like that of a dog in this world, and [illegible] is no future existence or responsibility in the other There was no escape for [illegible] villain from the hangman, considering the [illegible] which controlled his madness, [illegible] there is something of value to society [illegible] from his shocking career and his [illegible] ending in the moral that the ruffian [illegible] needs something more than Greek [illegible] to save him from the State Prison [illegible] the executioner

Pennsylvania Politics

THE PLATFORM ADOPTED BY THE REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION

Below is the series of resolutions complete adopted by the Pennsylvania *Republican* State Convention in Harrisburg on the 17th of May

The Republicans of Pennsylvania, assembled in State Convention, declare that—

First—They demand of the Legislature the [illegible] passage of an act calling a State Convention to revise and amend the Constitution, for the purpose, among other things, of abolishing and prohibiting special legislation, securing the election of all State officers by the people, establishing a judicial system that will make justice prompt and sure, and providing for the passage of general laws as shall so encourage industrial enterprise that Pennsylvania shall be enabled to take her just place in the front rank of all the States.

Second—They demand of Congress that the credit of the nation shall be faithfully maintained, home industry encouraged and protected, an adequate civil service system established for regulating appointments to office, the taxes to the lowest possible limit consistent with the steady but not too rapid reduction of the national debt, the honor of the Republic sustained at home and abroad, the rights of every man protected in all the States, and every man entitled thereto secured in polling one vote, and no more at each election.

Third—They declare their unalterable attachment to the principles of protection to home industry, in the levying of tariff duties in [illegible] with the wise policy which has prevailed from the foundation of the Government to this time

Fourth—they commend the policy of retrenchment and the wholesome enforcement of the laws which have prevailed since the election of Gen Grant to the Presidency and which has resulted, in the first two years of his Administration, in reducing the national debt over two hundred millions, and in curtailing the taxes to the extent of eighty millions annually. They commend also the similar policy which has prevailed under Republican rule in Pennsylvania, resulting in paying off the war debt of three and a half millions, reducing the State debt from 10 000 000 to 30,000 000 and abolishing the State tax on real estate It is the fact that since both the State and the nation have been in Republican hands we owe the accomplishment of such gratifying results and it is to the continuance of that party in power the people must alone look for the continuance of this policy The return of the Democrats to power in either the State or nation must inevitably be attended with a return to extravagant expenditures, to the impairment of the State and national credit, and to the abandonment of that protection to free labor under which our industry has thriven and our people been made prosperous

Fifth—In the judgment of this Convention the time has come when the State tax on personal estate may be safely abolished and the other taxes imposed by State laws may also prudently be reduced without injury to the credit of the commonwealth

Sixth—That, as an indication of what the people may fear from a return of the Democratic Party to power, we point to the criminal waste of the time and money of the people by the present Democratic majority of the State Senate The Legislature has now been in session nearly five months, and is not yet nearly through with its legitimate business, owing to the obstinate policy of that party In all this time scarcely a single measure of public interest has been perfected, and the time has been wasted in their efforts to force on our State an unjust apportionment and to break down the Registry law against illegal voting, that they might thereby pave the way to their return to power through violence and fraud

Seventh—We commend to the people of the State the candidates we have this day nominated for State officers they are honest capable and faithful to the Constitution, and in every way worthy the public confidence, we ask for their election as an indorsement of the State and National Administrations, as an approval of the time honored principles of the Republican Party, which we reaffirm in their nomination, and as a fitting rebuke to the Democratic Party for its destructive national policy, for its adherence to the side of violence and the wrong in the South, and for the spirit it has betrayed in the Senate of this State this winter, where it has made everything bend to the promotion of partisan interest defeated the holding of a State Convention to amend our Constitution, wasted the public time in childish trifling, and entailed upon the State a huge bill of expense for a session prolonged beyond endurance, and which has prevented the accomplishment of any public good

Eight—That our confidence in the firmness, wisdom and integrity of our present worthy Governor John W Geary, remains unshaken, and that we believe his qualifications for the office he now holds are unquestionable as is clearly proved by the manner in which he has brought the State safely through every storm

Ninth—That the Administration of President Grant meets the full approval of the Republican Party of Pennsylvania His financial policy, by which the national debt is being steadily reduced, the reduction of the expenditures of the Government, the honest collection of the revenue, his fidelity to the principles of human rights through which the liberty of all is to be secured in every part of the land, his loyalty to the people, in having no policy to enforce against their will, and the spotless integrity of his Administration commend him to the continued confidence of the American people, and indicate the propriety of Gen Grant being renominated in 1872 as our standard-bearer

Two Curious Discoveries.

[From the N Y Herald]

Turning from the deplorable spectacle of the fierce fratricidal strife which is devastating the world's fairest capital, it is pleasant to find elsewhere in France traces of the scientific zeal and ingenuity which have made her more illustrious than her victories All Frenchmen, it seems, are not absorbed in the agreeable effort to cut each others throats Here and there throughout that unhappy country are still a few tranquil spirits, who in the midst of war and misfortune, continue to woo science as earnestly as in time of peace Of this class is a certain worthy professor of the College of Saintes in Charente Inferieure His researches have led him to a discovery which may be of great utility, and is certainly most curious This is no less than what he himself calls bottling the sun that is to say, fixing its heat in a closed vessel in such a way as to be used at will The process is as simple as its results are remarkable A vase constructed for the purpose, of some material not mentioned, is exposed during a quarter of an hour to the action of the sun's rays Then it is hermetically sealed with a cork through which a small hole has been drilled Before this hole a powerful lens is held, and the imprisoned rays made to converge on the wick of a candle placed at the distance of about a yard from the vase Almost instantly the candle is lighted The experiment we are told was many times repeated, and always with the like success As the French journal wherein we find this account enthusiastically remarks, it is prodigious, and may pave the way for very important results Presently some one will be inspired to find a means of bottling the sun's light as well, so that we may dispense with gas and all artificial illuminators, and rejoice in perpetual sunshine night and day

A discovery of probably more immediate practical value is that claimed to have been made by M Zaliwski, and reported to the French Academy of Sciences at a recent sitting M Zaliwski, we take to be a Pole, and if so, he offers an honorable contrast to many disorganizing countrymen who are occupied in ruining Paris He asserts that a hollow cylinder, of tin, for example, open at the top and sharp-edged at the bottom properly ballasted and put into a vessel of water, will presently move from west to east. This direction, he states further never varies, and what is still more curious the movement becomes readier and more perceptible the oftener the cylinder is used for the purpose Should M Zaliwski's assertions be borne out by trial the experiment will afford an easy and accurate method of correcting the aberrations of the compass on iron vessels This difficulty, it is well known, has long been a serious obstacle in modern navigation, and the means adopted to rectify it have not always proved entirely safe A regulator so simple sure, inexpensive and convenient as that suggested by M Zaliwski would be of almost incalculable service to seafarers and indeed to humanity at large.

France and Germany

From the Albany (N J) Journal

The fatuity and madness of Napoleon in declaring a war with Prussia for which his preparations were totally disproportionate to those of his enemy, become amazing in view of the constantly accumulating evidence A remarkable document has just been published in Europe which throws a flood of light upon this question Indeed it has a double value It not only presents a vivid picture of the relative condition of the two nations but it serves to fix by French authority itself the responsibility for the war

This document is the report of Baron Stoffel who was the Military Attache at Berlin for the French Government up to the beginning of the war It was prepared and presented to Napoleon in August 1869, and, as the London *Saturday Review* justly remarks, it reads almost as if it were a series of reflections on what has happened rather than a prophecy of what might happen so accurately are the causes of the French defeats and calamities portrayed Baron Stoffel warned his Government that war with France was expected throughout Germany, and that the most vigorous preparations were being made for it At the same time, avowing his purpose to tell nothing but the truth he asserted his undoubting belief that Prussia would never seek war with France War was considered certain and preparations were in progress, not because Prussia wanted it but because Prussia believed France meant it Baron Stoffel expressed his conviction that Bismarck would take pains to avoid a collision, thus confirming what the British Premier has himself repeatedly stated

The whole theory of France according to this astute Frenchman, was a misapprehension It entirely misconceived the spirit and purpose of Germany The French were utterly ignorant of the Germans Before Sadowa they scarcely recognized them as worthy of attention and after Sadowa they misinterpreted everything Although Prussia was simply carrying out the system which it had been steadily pursuing for years its acts were ascribed to a new scheme of aggrandizement and a grand design against France Acting upon this false theory France constantly talked of war with Prussia, and Prussia like a prudent and forecasting nation, simply prepared for what thus seemed to be inevitable But neither the German rulers nor the German people either desired or precipitated the conflict

While explaining these political relations Baron Stoffel also pointed out very clearly the military superiority of Germany It had a million of available soldiers It had a superb system. It had every appliance for quick effective and thorough work France on the other hand had less than half a million ready soldiers Its system was pervaded with rottenness and imbecility Germany thus had more men better men and stronger organization But this was not all, The general national contrast, as Baron Stoffel saw it and painted it, was equally remarkable and suggestive. The Germans were an earnest, educated, practical people They had little sentiment, but they were virtuous, intelligent and undaunted They loved their country and would fight for it Not corrupted by sensual pleasures or false principles, they knew the value of their country and their institutions and were willing to brave peril and death for them They had all the instincts sincerity and manhood of a noble race The army was the people and the people were the army Differing somewhat in their domestic views they were all united in placing the safety of the country above political considerations

And what was the other side of the picture? What of France? Though himself a representative of the French, this keen observer was not blind to the weakness of his own nation The French as he read them, were for the most part ignorant, corrupted and besotted Instead of being sober and prudent, they were frivolous, volatile and profligate They sacrificed patriotism to party impulses They ranted in sententious declamation but had no healthy life No sympathy existed between them and the army In short, Baron Stoffel compared Germany to a 'solid, substantial plain building' admirably answering its great end, and France to a 'majestic and beautiful ruin' To fulfill a further part, it must be reconstructed The whole tenor of his report was an impressive warning that in the conflict then foreshadowed France must inevitably be beaten

This paper, as we have already stated, was put in the hands of Napoleon in August 1869 Less than a year later, he proclaimed war How he could have ventured upon such a step after such a portraiture, it is hard to comprehend It is true, indeed that the depth to which France had sunk was largely the result of his own demoralizing rule It is true that to effect a reform would have been to destroy the empire Doubtless, too, a foreign conflict was necessary to appease domestic turbulence The latter threatened his overthrow if not the former, and possibly in the throw of the dice fortune might smile upon him But the dark picture which rose before him as he studied that report in the silence of his Cabinet, has been more than realized

THE FRENCH REPUBLIC—A CONTRAST—There can be no republic where there is faith neither in God nor man The leaders of the French people are almost uniformly infidels and atheists, who recognize only a single omnipresent omnipotent fact namely, universal selfishness On this they rely, in this they thoroughly believe by this they direct their action They believe that every man would gladly stand upon his brother's neck to reach to power. They have no more faith in women than in men and this fact is recognized and pronounced throughout the structure and machinery of their social life One of the most striking comments upon their character is their rebellion, upon the first opportunity that presents itself, against all the restraints, appointments and officers of religion Witness the recent imprisonment of 'servants of a person called God!' They violate the churches, desecrate altars, imprison priests, invade and disperse religious houses, and do it all in the sacred name of liberty That the form of religion which they thus insult has had much to do in making them what they are, there can be no question but the fact shows that they not only have no faith in the Roman Catholic representation of Christianity, but they have no faith in any Christianity, and no faith in God himself Contrast the action and feeling of these men with that of the American people during the late civil war in this country The moment the two sections found themselves engaged in a struggle, both became intensely religious There were more prayers than oaths on camp and battle field, and all over the discordant States there was a fresh interest in Christian truth and in Christian institutions The difference in material for a republic offered respectively by France and America can be seen in nothing more plainly than in this, that when the former is in trouble she rebels madly against every religious restraint and every thing associated with religious restraint and that when the latter comes to trial her first thought is to fall upon her knees, or devote herself with fresh consecration to religious duty *Dr J G Holland in Scribner's Monthly for June*

OREGON'S BRIGHT FUTURE —The Roseburg *Ensign* has the following remark

All over the State we see evidence of improvement Towns and villages are springing up all around us Immigration is flocking into our State and in all parts of the nation inquiries are made about Oregon Lands are increasing in value, and becoming scarce along the main thoroughfares The Oregon Central Railroad is winding and extending itself up through the valleys and ere long we shall see it passing through Umpqua finding an outlet to the great Continental Railway in California In small towns along the road where lots were rated at hundreds they readily sell for so many thousand Eastern capitalists are among us shrewdly speculating on sites for mills factories &c Our people are jubilant over this sudden change from Egyptian dullness to light Every land holder values his estate at hundreds of dollars increase

Let us not be mistaken in a cause for this prosperity It is to the liberal progressive policy of the Republican party It encouraged the railroad builders to visit Oregon with their capital, by promising national assistance *This is what gave us a railroad in Oregon.* The Democracy opposed these measures bitterly, as they do everything originating with the Republican party.

The Putnam Murder

The assassination of Putnam in New York has brought out some severe comments from the newspapers upon the terrible condition of affairs brought about by the corrupt Tammany ring, that has got control of the city government The *Herald* says

Not in the entire chapter of criminal records in this city—and God knows it is a long one—is there recorded so brutal and foul a deed The lecherous and uncontrollable passion of a rascal whose vile passion knew not restraint drove him to the commission of a dreadful murder In early night in the open street with people witnesses of the act, an unoffending man is stricken down by a blow from which he never recovers Men stand by and see the act and no hand is raised to stay the murderous blow nay more, scarce a movement is made to apprehend the wretch as he fled from the scene of the outrage Foster was apparently not without friends as the difficulty between Coroner Young and the alderman of Foster's ward would seem to imply

The *Sun* says

The murdered man was a highly respectable merchant and the murderers—for there are two of them—owed their positions to the influence of ward politicians These men, as a class, habitually insulted defenceless ladies in the cars If arrested they are discharged by the magistrates The more modest the woman the greater the danger of insult and the less danger to the insulter The indignity offered to Miss Duvall is not uncommon It is seen every night and nearly every day by those who ride in the horse cars Women are insulted openly and with impunity In nine cases out of ten both driver and conductor witness these scenes without a word of protest Foster has political influence Some of his relatives are intimate friends of a Tammany Hall leader Not long ago it is said he was a foreman of sewers up town The Tammany newspapers are not yet aware of this fact When they are informed of it they will change their tune

South Carolina

MORE PROOF THAT KU KLUX STORIES ARE ALL 'RADICAL LIES'

[From the Columbia (S C) Union

On Thursday night May 1 a large band of masked men estimated at from forty to fifty persons visited the plantation of Rev Dr Jones in Glenn Springs Township Spartanburg county They assaulted the door of Wallace Fowler a man of unblemished reputation and much moral worth He asked them not to break down the door that he would open it He did so they at once seized him dragged him a few feet from the door, and shot him Not satisfied with inflicting a mortal wound they went into his house and took a shovel of hot coals and put them upon his breast They threatened his wife with instant death if she made any [illegible] of the house He never spoke [illegible] knew but lived till [illegible] tortured by the burning [illegible] He was about seventy [illegible] His remains were [illegible] not permitted to hold an inquest The [illegible] investigation The gang seized [illegible] others on the place [illegible] they whipped [illegible] escaped were fired at [illegible] times The next night several men were whipped on the Air Line railroad work, a few miles from Spartanburg Since last October no [illegible] has passed during which some outrage of this kind has not been perpetrated in this county, and yet according to the Democratic paper there all has been peaceable The *pro tem* editor of the Spartanburg *Republican* a few weeks since spoke of this county as remarkable for quiet The shooting of thirty or forty persons and the whipping of hundreds does not disturb the *serene quiet* of the Democracy in the least The recent Ku Klux bill of the United States was most furiously denounced on last Monday in the Democratic meeting to elect delegates to the May convention What better have they to offer? It is hoped that the assembled wisdom and greatness of the leading men of the Democracy will propose *some* remedy for the terrible outrages going on in this State

Male and Female Doctors

[From the San Francisco Commercial Herald]

The impression has become public that the American Medical Association which lately convened in this city expressed animosity toward female medical practitioners, and pronounced the taboo against any male physician who should consult with one of the feminine persuasion Such impression is erroneous The Association did nothing of the kind Ostracism of female doctors only exists in Pennsylvania and even there the feature has never been entertained by the Philadelphia College of Physicians and Surgeons which represents the ablest practitioners in the State The American Medical Association merely refused to impose a dictatorial edict upon those of the Pennsylvania professors who have ostracised women doctors, allowing them to govern themselves by their local and exclusive ethics Any physician outside of certain organizations in the State named, can consult with a female practitioner without incurring the censure of the American Medical Association Another error that has become public, is to the effect that Dr Toner stated that of the 60 000 medical practitioners in the United States, only 3 000 were homœopaths The fact is Dr Storer—not Toner—said that of the 60 000 physicians in this country only 1 000 homœopaths paid license The women can be of good heart They are not excluded and are gaining ground gradually in the fields of medicine and surgery As no daily journal has deigned to give the exact facts we have made a note of them for public information

THE SPECIAL TAX ON RECTIFIERS AND BREWERS —The Commissioner of Internal Revenue has issued a circular in relation to the liability of rectifiers and brewers to pay special tax He decides that according to the act of April 12, 1869 they are liable to pay the special tax of $200 per annum whether the product of their rectification be distilled spirits or any superior imitation of compound liquor of wine They are also liable to an additional tax according to the kind of liquor resulting from the rectification—if distilled spirits of $4 per barrel If an imitation sparkling wine or champagne not made from grapes grown in the United States a tax of $6 per dozen quart bottle If a compound liquor not made from grapes currants rhubarb or berries grown in the United States, $6 per dozen quart bottles This exemption is held to apply only to liquors and wine made directly from liquors made from such fruits If their [illegible] spirits are combined with liquor produced from either of these fruits by being rectified, mixed or infused therewith the liquor resulting from such rectification does not come within the exemption For instance blackberry wine proper is the fermented juice of the blackberry, with a sufficient quantity of sugar and distilled spirits added to flavor and preserve the wine, and is not liable to any tax but the article called blackberry wine produced by flavoring distilled spirit with blackberries or their product is not a liquor made from blackberries but made from distilled spirits, and is subject to the tax of [illegible] per dozen quart bottles

Gen Sherman, before his misreported New Orleans speech was thus spoken of by the South Carolina *Columbian* If there be two names which we should select to typify all that is fiendish in human nature they are those of Sherman, the arch incendiary and Logan his tool

The Revelations of Chaos—Disraeli on Darwin

In one of Disraeli's old novels (*Tancred*,) there is a very clever satire on Darwinism quite worthy of reproduction, now that the subject is freshly before the public in the new and plausible book of Darwin *Tancred* was in love with Lady Constance Rowleigh, who is described as 'having guanoed her mind with French novels, and who proceeds to talk the new doctrine into her admirer thus

After making herself very agreeable Lady Constance took up a book which was at hand and said, "Do you know this?" Tancred opening a volume which he had never seen and then turning to its title page found it was *The Revelation of Chaos*, a startling work just published, and of which a rumor had just reached him

No ' he replied "I have not seen it.

'I will lend it you if you like It is one of those books one must read It explains every thing and is written in a very agreeable style '

It explains everything, said Tancred It must, indeed, be a very remarkable book

I think it will just suit you said Lady Constance "Do you know I thought so several times while I was reading it

'To judge from the title the subject is rather obscure said Tancred

'No longer so said Lady Constance It is treated scientifically everything is explained by geology and astronomy and in that way, it shows you exactly how a star is formed nothing can be so pretty' A cluster of vapor—the cream of the milky way—a sort of celestial cheese—churned into light—you must read it—tis charming!

"Nobody ever saw a star formed said Tancred

' Perhaps not You must read the "Revelations It is all explained But what is most interesting is the way in which man has been developed You know all is development The principle is perpetually going on First there was nothing then there was something, then I forget the next—I think there were shells then fishes, then we came—let me see did we come next Never mind that —we came at last And the next change there will be something very superior to us—something with wings Ah! that's it We were fishes and I believe we shall be crows But you must read it '

'I do not believe I ever was a fish, said Tancred

'Oh! but it is all proved You must not argue on my rapid sketch read the book It is impossible to contradict anything in it You understand, it is all science it is not like those books in which one says one thing and another the contrary and both may be wrong. Everything is proved—by geology you know You see exactly how everything is made How many worlds there have been how long they lasted, what went before what comes next We are a link in the chain, as inferior animals were that preceded us we in turn shall be inferior all that will remain of us will be some relics in a new and red sandstone This is development We had fins—we may have wings

The San Domingo Toe Disease

[illegible] hopeful [illegible] the hearts [illegible] and [illegible] has at [illegible] patients [illegible] in the shape of [illegible] toe disease,' which appears to have broken out simultaneously among the Dominican darkies and their sympathizers hereabouts, almost immediately after the United States Commissioners left the shores of that unfortunate Island Far be it from us to throw discredit upon the ravages of this 'toe disease,' or to make light of the danger that attends its new manifestation on the contrary we think the proofs of its existence are quite as well established as most of the other facts about San Domingo that have emanated from the same source and that it furnishes quite as weighty an argument against annexation The only wonder with us is that no attempt has yet been made to discover the origin of the "toe disease ' and to fasten the responsibility for it where it belongs—on the Administration at Washington That a proper investigation would result in tracing the disease directly and unmistakably to President Grant, we have not a shadow of doubt Indeed, we have been informed on good authority, that a distinguished Massachusetts Senator has in his possession a private letter from a native of San Domingo whose respectability is vouched for by the President of the Haytian Republic, in which General Grant's agency in bringing about this 'toe disease' is clearly and conclusively set forth It would appear from this letter that Gen Grant concocted an infamous plot to get rid of the few Dominicans who were unfavorable to his annexation scheme, and accordingly he issued secret orders to the navy officers and all others who should visit the island to take special pains to tread on the corns of the anti annexationists—knowing full well that in that tropical climate mortification would be likely to set in and that would be the last of them The writer says, (as we are informed) that he himself came near being made a victim to the plot, that on the arrival of the United States Commissioners at Samana he was bustled about most unmercifully in the crowd, and had his corns trodden on three times, (once he thinks by the correspondent of the *World*,) and that, on his remonstrating with one of the Commissioners, he was told distinctly that it was according to orders from the President of the United States He adds that his corns were mashed to a jelly and that it was only by continuous soaking in a bottle of Jamaica rum kindly sent to him by the President of Hayti that his life was preserved Others who are unable to get the rum fell speedy victims to the toe disease, and thus another crime is added to the many committed by Gen Grant in carrying out his diabolical scheme of annexation

The Results of Presbyterian Re Union

An Eastern journal of recent date has this

The Presbyterian Church of the United States has for a year experienced the advantages of the re union which was so happily effected by the action of the Old and New School Assemblies in 1870 The wisdom of the two ecclesiastical bodies which then fused into one, with expressions of broad minded charity not soon to be forgotten has been fully justified by the result of the healing up of old controversies and the forgiveness of old offences The reunited church yesterday reassembled through its representatives at Chicago under circumstances that must have encouraged all those who took part in the work of reconciling the long separated wings of the old organization

The magnificent Memorial Fund which was considered essential to putting the reunited Church on a sound financial basis has been nearly or quite raised Five millions of dollars was the amount deemed necessary for the purpose and it was thought that the effort to raise such a large sum within the limits of a single denomination would be a [illegible] test of the liberality of its members and of the earnestness with which they would sustain the great work which required so immense an outlay The response has justified the faith of those who proposed such an extreme test and has given unquestionable assurance of the strength and vitality of the reunited denomination

Grocers don't get much credit for charity although it is well known that they give nearly all their goods a weigh

Webb Seward Napoleon III

[From the N Y Tribune]

A biography of Gen James Watson Webb by F A Parmlee which has just met our eye, repeats *verbatim* the circumstantial narration in the New York *Times* of April 10 1869 of Gen Webb's personal dealings with Napoleon III, whereby the latter was induced to promise an early withdrawal of his troops from Mexico if this country would forbear to menace him and thus render difficult such a withdrawal The narrative greatly impeached the honor and magnanimity of Governor Seward whom it accused of sending to the French a bullying dispatch regarding the French armed occupation of Mexico, when he already knew this occupation was about to cease by arrangement thus creating a false impression that Napoleon had recoiled before the eagle scream of Governor Seward's dispatch

In copying from the *Times* this remarkable revelation, we questioned its accuracy but, as Governor Seward has never alluded to it, and it is now reiterated, evidently on General Webb's authority, we are forced to conclude that it was substantially true We copy from this biography the following letter from Napoleon III to General Webb which seems an interesting, if not important contribution to the history of our time

[Translation]

PARIS March 22 1863

'MY DEAR GENERAL I received your letter of March, and the interesting note inclosed therein which, after perusal, I burned immediately, according to your wishes and without mentioning the subject to any one The questions you treat of are very important and very delicate still, I will answer them in all frankness You are greatly mistaken if you believe that any motive of ambition or cupidity has led me into Mexico Engaged in this enterprise by Spain and led by the doings of Juarez, I reluctantly sent, first 2,000 men, afterward, the national honor being compromised, my troops were increased to 8 000 finally, the repulse of Puebla having engaged our military honor I sent over 35,000 men It is therefore much against my inclination that I am compelled to wage war at such a distance from France, and it is in no way for the purpose of taking possession of the mines of Sonora that my soldiers are fighting But now that the French flag is in Mexico, it is difficult for me to foretell what may happen at all events, my intention is to withdraw as soon as honor and the interests now engaged allow me It would be wrong in the United States, therefore to make my being there a subject of dispute, for a menace would then change all my plans which now are disinterested As regards to the war which desolates your country I profound ly regret it, for I do not see how and when it will end and it is not the interest of France that the United States should be weakened by a struggle without any good result possible In a country as sensible as America it is not by arms that domestic quarrels should be settled but by votes, meeting and assemblies In Europe, too, we have many causes of disturbance—many grave questions to solve For this purpose France needs the allegiance of England, hence my efforts have always been directed toward maintaining the ties of good understanding, often in spite of the ill will of the English Government

I have now sincerely explained my position [illegible] and in that way you see, I reciprocate [illegible] your cordial [illegible] always [illegible] interest in your country [illegible] I remain yours very [illegible]

NAPOLEON

This alludes to a copy of an official dispatch from Gen Webb to Mr Seward [illegible] the application of the Monroe doctrine to Napoleon and the giving notice that his remaining in Mexico would be considered by the United States an act of war

NEWSPAPER WORK —The Brooklyn *Eagle* in an able article on "Newspaper Work and Workers, truthfully remarks that there is no other profession but enjoys immunities from observation as to its modes The preacher writes in the privacy of his study, and can concoct platitudes or bad plagiarisms that would be the ruin of the editor and reporter The lawyer consults his client and organizes his campaign in private bringing into court only as much as makes for his cause and against the cause of his adversary The doctor plies his potions and launches his lancet in secret If the patient recovers, it may be the medicine, or it may be in spite of it if he dies, it may be the pills or Providence, the physician is scatheless None of these come to light that their deeds may be reproved

Moreover, the work of the press is continuous, as well as constantly public There is no peace in our war There is no rest for the weary Space is no more annihilated by telegraph than time by journalism The evening and the morning are not merely the first day, but all seven Night is annihilated as to all its qualities of repose Every minute of every hour of the twenty four is occupied by some workers doing some work that shows itself in the newspaper of the day and afternoon Repetition is as impossible as rest Facts are ever new Comments must be as fresh as facts, and the edition is a remorseless giant that eats up all the seconds The making of a newspaper is perpetual motion in a thousand fields In such a work demanding ceaseless effort permitting no pause exacting eternal and ever varying exercises, it is impossible for wheat to be unmixed of chaff for accuracy not to be impaired by mistake for injustice not occasionally to be done

The Chicago *Tribune* thinks the Tea trade of the United States is being rapidly revolutionized with the sure prospect of being concentrated at a very early day in Chicago It adds For nearly a year past some of our leading South Water street firms have been preparing the way for this result by experimenting on the cost of the two routes, and arriving at the exact rates for transportation overland necessary to insure the complete abandonment of the ocean route It is found that [illegible] cents per pound is the lowest ocean rates from Yokohama to New York including insurance and all other charges as well as freight Thereupon arrangements were promptly entered into by the Central and Union Pacific Companies whereby the total rates from Yokohama to Chicago including insurance and all charges should be [illegible] cents The difference in time is between forty days by rail to Chicago and one hundred and twenty days by the Suez route to New York No sooner was this point reached than a considerable number of our merchants established direct agencies in Yokohama sent on their orders and the new and widening stream began to flow in good earnest Twenty five thousand chests of about 60 pounds to the chest have come by rail to Chicago direct within two months for our Western trade and about 10 000 chests have passed through Chicago to New York and other Eastern points

The earth cure was tried recently on a half dozen cases of scurvy on the western plains, the patients being planted up to their necks in ground and allowed to remain over night The virtues of the treatment are still a matter of dispute, however as a pack of coyotes came along and ate all the six heads off

About 'Drummers'

OVER $50 000 000 EXPENDED ANNUALLY EARLY ABANDONMENT OF THE SYSTEM

The propriety of dispensing with drummers or commercial agents has been the subject of serious consideration in Pittsburg and we observe is being agitated elsewhere It is stated that many houses in Philadelphia as well as in other large cities commenced the year by reducing expenses and dispensing with traveling agents Do drummers pay is the question to be determined and it would seem from the action of merchants that the answer is in the negative While it must be admitted that a large house having business relations in the different sections of the country, requires agents to attend to the settlement of accounts and other matters involving large amounts of money the sending broadcast over the states of a flood of 'drummers' inundating as it were, the interior merchants with a multiplicity of samples is regarded as an abuse that calls for an abatement A great army of these agents have regularly been sent out, every wholesale house in almost every city having one or more representatives who visit every town, village and hamlet in the country Upon the extent of the drumming business the New York *Grocer* has some facts and figures which will be regarded as interesting

'There are said to be 25 000 drummers sent out of this city alone These average at least $1 500 each in salary and commissions or $37 500 000 paid to the whole number in salaries If to this we add their traveling expense $4 per day and estimating they are upon the road 150 days during the year we have an item of $15 000 000 more and an aggregate of $52 000 000 which is added to the price of the goods sold As there are about 300 000 retail stores in the country which the goods eventually reach we find every dealer taxed $175 per year to sustain this army of 'drummers' from New York city alone We would not be understood to say that in all instances and under all circumstances the employment of traveling salesmen should be dispensed with for under certain circumstances it is an absolute necessity In introducing a new article to the attention of the trade or a new or improved package or manner of putting up goods, in specialties generally or whatever cannot be described intelligibly or understood clearly without seeing the article, then such a course becomes indispensable, and an advantage to both buyer and seller But even then after such an article or [illegible] manufacture has become universally known, the 'drummer can be dispensed with to the advantage of both parties

Houses in New York which carried out for any length of time the plan of dispensing with drummers, giving their customers the benefit of corresponding reduction on goods, report a healthy business, with few losses and better satisfaction to all parties The *Grocer* says further

Leading firms in every line of business who have hitherto refused to make known their business in any other way except through the expense of maintaining a dozen or more 'drummers scouring the country have dispensed with their services, and turned to a system of judicious advertising which cannot fail to be highly remunerative Those who have tried the two systems are loud in their praises of the latter method A firm laboring under the necessary heavy expenses of maintaining [illegible] salesmen at a cost of $25 000 to $ [illegible] per annum cannot afford [illegible] place [illegible] every merchant [illegible] larger returns Orders [illegible] nowise abate and at the end of [illegible] bad debts would be found on the books of our wholesale merchants Country merchants themselves can compel this change for their own good, by refusing to give their orders to these peripatetic salesmen, and by sending their orders to headquarters and insisting upon the prices which houses not under this unnecessary expense are willing to give

The So Called New Departure

Of the attempt of Ohio Democrats, under the lead of Vallandigham to take from Republican measures and principles enough political capital to set the bankrupt Democracy up in the business again the New York *Tribune* in an admirable article says

All country bred boys who have caught a copperhead in the act of sloughing his skin will testify that it is an operation of no little pain and trouble Those who have never seen the operation, but who are interested in it, can get some idea of its difficulty by reading the recent speech and resolutions of Mr C L Vallandigham at the Convention of the Montgomery county Democracy There is nothing easier than for this distinguished politician to propose that the party to which he belongs shall at once forsake its traditions and go gayly forth under his guidance to seek adventures in the world But to resolve the history of forty years out of the blood of great masses of men to crush by the fiat of a primary committee the most cherished loves and hates of a great party is an idea which could only germinate in the brain of so ill balanced and morbidly active a man as this unheard prophet—this Cassandra of Dayton

There are a good many things the gentlemen of the opposition can do if they like They can make themselves millionaires they can build platforms at the rate [illegible] They can sometimes beat a Republican candidate by organizing a disastrous bolt and by selecting another Republican who will be willing to serve But the people of this country have made up their minds in regard to the conduct of the Democratic party and its leader during the war, and no amount of resolving will ever eradicate this impression from the public mind They understand that during four terrible years of struggle Mr Vallandigham and his friends were the persistent and malignant enemies of the national life If he had had his way there would have been now no political parties no political life in the land Fortunately his malice was vastly in excess of his ability and influence He did not very materially damage us but he effectually ruined himself He made a record that he cannot escape A generation must pass over it before the thinking men of this land will hold it proper to intrust the interests of the country to hands that are their evil fortune to do [illegible] We [illegible] that when Hercules found his robe [illegible] beginning to scorch him he cried out [illegible] enough for by [illegible] But he could not separate himself from the clinging punishment—nor can Mr Vallandigham [illegible] men of his kind ever [illegible] they made in the days that [illegible] between patriots and traitors

They will now soon be able to do without the gas companies in Buffalo In 'prospecting' for gas the other day a well was found a depth of 640 feet below the surface of the earth which yields about 40 000 feet a day of illuminating gas of a better (and cheaper) quality than that which is manufactured in the works of the city While the bore was in progress, two other discoveries were made one, a mineral spring, that is already said to possess superior medical qualities, and the other, a strong brine, which runs out freely from the bore hole, indicating the existence of a bed of almost pure salt at a great depth below

The Daily Oregonian

SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 3 1871

The Shadow of a Mighty Name

Who 'A J Cook,' of "A J Cook & Co." contractors on the east side road, was, has long been a mystery to the people of Oregon. At first it was given out that A J was a brother of the celebrated Jay Cooke, of Philadelphia The people of Oregon read of A. J, heard that he was the leading spirit in the great railway enterprise that was going to develop and bless their State, and thanked their [illegible] that so eminent a man had been enlisted in a project on which their hearts had been set so long As they strained their eyes to look into the future growth and development that was to result to the State from A J.'s efforts, visions of Oregon's coming greatness charmed their gladdened sight, and waves of glory rolled upon their enchanted souls But time flew on, and A J did not come to time Two years slipped away, and yet no A J, and no railroad Then the disenchantment began. A J was voted a bilk of the first water by the unanimous suffrages of the Oregon public. Our railroad projector was missing, and at one time it was in contemplation to offer a reward for his appearance But that idea was dropped, and the mystery of A. J. has continued to this day as one of the deepest mysteries ever brought to public attention in Oregon On one point, however, all was clear. We had no railroad, though Messrs Elliott and Perine were [illegible] around here we had about given up all hope of having one

But now a part of the mystery of "A. J. [illegible] is solved, and we feel it to be a duty to let the people of Oregon know a little about their famous railroad projector. Mr Elliott has been deposing here for some days in regard to A. J He swears that he met him on a steamer while upon the route from the East to San Francisco, just before the partnership of "A. J Cook & Co" was formed Mr Elliott had the State of Oregon in his mind as a suitable field to employ his own vast railroad abilities, and asked A J to let him use his name A J being of an accommodating turn of mind, consented, on condition, however, that he was not to be held to any liability in the transaction. But the probability seems to be that he was a totally irresponsible individual, and might just as well have assumed the liability as not Of A. J Mr. Elliott knows little else, except that our railroad giant once kept a saloon in Sacramento. The said A J has now flitted away entirely from Mr Elliott's vision He knows not where he is, and has not been seen for ever so [illegible] There was no agreement in writing for [illegible] mation of the copartnership of "A J, [illegible] Mr Elliott deposed with great [illegible]tiveness to this fact. But it appears that Messrs. [illegible] lott and Perine entered into writ[illegible] of copartnership under the name [illegible] Cook & Co," which fact Mr. Elliott [illegible] denied, when it was proved [illegible] by the production of the identi[illegible] agreement to that effect!

[illegible] the mystery of "A. J Cook & Co." [illegible] revealed If we accept Mr. Elliott's [illegible] statement, A. J Cook was a person of [illegible] Messrs. Elliott and Perine used his name as a cover for themselves and a [illegible] for the people of Oregon. It seems to [illegible] occurred to the brilliant mind of Mr [illegible] that the name of "A. J. Cook" had [illegible] sound and was a first rate name [illegible] money upon It would take with [illegible] Oregon, whose simple natures [illegible] read them to believe that their [illegible] was none other than a brother [illegible] Jay [illegible] or perhaps Jay Cooke him[illegible] In [illegible] affair Messrs. Elliott and Perine [illegible] themselves to be men of resources But it soon transpired that they could not [illegible] on the magic of the sounding [illegible] passenger from Panama and [illegible] saloon keeper in Sacramento

A Crumb of Consolation

For the [illegible]solation of such of our Democratic friends as are in deep distress over the surrender [illegible] take pleasure in presenting a summary of a fresh speech, eloquent with true Democratic principles, delivered by that undoubted Democrat, Jefferson Davis This Democratic leader [illegible] the non surrendering kind, [illegible] he never surrendered, but [illegible] that was on a certain hapless occasion [illegible] he was unfortunately embarrassed in female toggery The speech to which we [illegible] delivered about a week ago at Augusta Georgia. Called out at his hotel by a band of serenaders the ex President of the ex Confederacy said

> He recognized the peculiar claims Georgia had upon him and of himself upon Georgia, for in the [illegible] city Augusta his father had identified himself with the revolutionary struggle for liberty and in the later struggle for the principles of constitutional liberty had been a crime, it was his misfortune [illegible] which he had fully suffered He did not believe that the principles of the lost cause were dead, or that the truth should remain [illegible] He counseled fortitude and patience, believing that the South could afford to be patient under her wrong, until a returning sense of [illegible] has achieved the rights of every freeman—a period to which he confidently looked. With [illegible] feelings he was fearful to trust himself to speak because he could not think one thing and speak [illegible] his fellow citizens as his heart moved [illegible] he bade them farewell, expressing the hope [illegible] would be with them

Now we do hope that the Democratic editors of Oregon, including him of the Albany [illegible] and him of the Oregon City *Enterprise* and him of the Eugene *Guard*, will read the above hopeful words, take courage and quit [illegible] Though Vallandigham and a portion of the Ohio Democracy have forsaken the true faith and gone back from the holy principles of the 'Lost Cause,' Jeff Davis still proclaims his unalterable devotion to those principles of sound "Democracy," and with a faith that is as beautiful as sublime declares that they are not dead, and cannot forever remain crushed Look forward, then, through your tears, ye pietists and precisians of the hardshell faith, to the vindication of the cherished doctrines of 'Democracy," and break forth into singing, "Truth crushed to earth will rise again!"

Gov Grover is empowered to nominate two commissioners to attend the centennial anniversary of American Independence at Philadelphia in 1876. Many of the Governors have already nominated such commissioners, but we have not yet heard that the Governor of Oregon has yet acted. It may be of interest to state that the office is exclusively a position of honor There is no pay attached to it. That is, the United States pays nothing

The treaty of Washington has been commended by the most intelligent and influential portion of the Democratic press A few organs, like the *Oregon Herald*, which have a chronic habit of opposition to whatever is proposed, have denounced it They go blindly against this measure under a delusion that it is a partisan affair

Democratic Tribulation

The Vallandigham platform in Ohio is gall and wormwood to the 'true blue Democracy of Oregon The Oregon City *Enterprise* of this week publishes an article in which it speaks of Vallandigham as "the fallen brave," and deplores with great bitterness his acceptance of "all the outrages perpetrated by the Radicals during the last ten years.' "If," says the *Enterprise* with directness and force, 'we are to accept the outrageous acts of the Radical party as finalities, why keep up an opposition?' A very sensible inquiry 'The proper place for those who passed these resolutions,' says the *Enterprise*, "is in the ranks of the Radical party" How will that paper mourn in spirit when it reads in the dispatches which we publish to-day that the State Democratic Convention of Ohio has adopted a platform substantially reaffirming the Vallandigham resolutions and accepting the most "odious" of all the "Radical" measures, the three constitutional amendments, as finalities! We expect a wail of anguish next week, compared with which the lamentation now before us will sink to a petty squeak The Oregon City organ in its indignation declares that the acceptance of the Vallandigham programme will "leave the Democracy nothing to go into the next Presidential campaign on" Of course that will be the result But it strikes us that even this would be quite as hopeful as another campaign on the revolutionary programme of 1868. Let us pity Democratic sorrows

THE TERRITORIES

The question of erecting a woolen mill at Walla Walla is again being agitated.

Walla Walla sees better times ahead By one stage coach there arrived at that town, a few days since, a sword swallower, a stone eater and a learned pig

Stolen horses are frequently brought into Walla Walla and sold Indians are the offenders Good horses stolen from the farmers have been sold for a few dollars.

Considerable excitement exists at present, as we learn from the Corinne *Reporter* and also the *Journal*, concerning new gold mines discovered on Snake river, between Fort Hall, Fremont's Peak and Soda Springs, distant 145 miles north of Corinne

The mining prospects of the whole country west of the Rocky mountains are of the most encouraging nature From almost every district on the coast we have reports of new and rich discoveries The placers of Idaho and Montana promise better returns than for years

U S Revenue Matters.

U S ASSESSOR'S OFFICE, DIST. OF OREGON,
PORTLAND, June 2, 1871

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

SIR: The following circular has just been received at this office. I desire to say to all those persons who, in making return of their income for the year 1870, *did not* include in the same income from sources referred to in said circular, can now have the privilege to make an amended or supplementary return of those amounts by calling upon the Assistant Assessors.

THOS. FRAZAR, Assessor

(SPECIAL NO 100.)

TREAS'Y DEPARTMENT, OFFICE INTERNAL REV,
WASHINGTON, May 16, 1861.

In accordance with the instructions of the Secretary of the Treasury, dated May 13, 1871, the previous decision of this Bureau is hereby revoked, under the ruling of the Attorney General, as follows

1 The tax on "interest or coupons," paid on bonds or other evidences of debt, imposed by the fifteenth section of the act of July 14, 1870, is applicable to interest paid subsequently to August 1, 1870, and prior to January, 1871.

2 The tax on dividends of earnings, income, or gains, imposed by the same section, is applicable to dividends declared subsequently to August 1, 1870, and prior to January 1, 1871

3 Officers and employees of the United States, and Senators, Representatives and Delegates in Congress, from whose pay or salary a tax at the rate of five per cent per annum has been withheld continuously since December 31, 1869, should be required to include in their income, returns for 1870, the pay or salary received by them during the last five months of 1870, on which no tax has been withheld.

Collectors and Assessors will govern themselves accordingly, in assessing and collecting the tax in above mentioned cases

A PLEASONTON, Commissioner.

The Louisville *Ledger* the organ of the extreme Democrats, says that as four Kentucky Judges have decided to admit negro testimony, and as the United States Supreme Court would certainly sustain these decisions, whether the State Court of Appeals reverses or affirms them, negro testimony may be put aside in Kentucky as a dead [illegible], and one which need no longer be discussed with a view to any action of the State Legislature for its adjustment.

JUST ARRIVED.—B L Stone has just received a large supply of Gold and Silver Watches of all the best patterns made Also, Gold and Silver Chains for Ladies and Gents and elegant Opera Chains

Also, a large assortment of the finest Jewelry and Precious Stones, Gold Headed Canes, a large lot of Spectacles, Plate and Silver Ware, and all kinds of Clocks, Mr Stone is satisfied with quick sales and small profits.

G. H. MACK. J. WELCH

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS,

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as cheap as the cheapest my26dawtf

Burnett's Cocoaine is the best Hair dressing

LAMPS FOR THE MILLION

MARSTON & QUIMBY have just received another fine lot of the celebrated

Non-Explosive Lamps,

And have so reduced the price that ALL may enjoy them Chandeliers Hall Lamps, Side Lamps House Lamps, Bedroom and Kitchen Lamps, all at Reduced Prices These Lamps are as far superior to the Glass Lamp as the latter are to a tallow candle and are just as safe as a candle We refer those that are not using this Lamp to those that are and they will tell you it is at it is absolutely cheaper to throw away your Glass Lamps and use these only

MARSTON & QUIMBY

Corner Third and Morrison Sts, Portland Oregon General Agents for Oregon Washington and B C my6d1m

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 49 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth ap12tf

IMPORTANT NEWS.

If you want to buy a nice and cheap suit of Spring and Summer Clothing call at Beck & Waldman s

If you want to buy a fine black, blue or brown dress suit call at Beck & Waldman s

If you want a nice suit of boys or children's clothing, call at Beck & Waldman s

If you want any fine white shirts or Gents' Furnishing Goods, call at BECK & WALDMAN S,
my8d1m Cor Front and Washington Sts Portland

DR B R FREELAND,

DENTIST.

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Corner Front & Washington Sts, PORTLAND, OREGON

Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Nitrous Oxide administered.

REFERENCES—Rev William Roberts, Judge O N Denny, Dr Dickson, Messrs Quimby & Perkins mr3ld

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is a pleasant remedy for every kind of a cough cold and irritation of the breathing apparatus It is a safe remedy it is a powerful remedy it is a speedy remedy; it is a remedy that cures

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally.

We can offer superior inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED, TAXES PAID, and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness

LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged

J L ATKINSON, Notary Public
L. M PARRISH
TYLER WOODWARD
ap1 dtf

MARRIED:

June 1 1871 at the residence of C W Pope Jr, Oregon City by Rev Mr Wolfe, Mr T A Pope and Miss Laura A Warner

NEW TO-DAY.

CONKLIN, ILLSLEY & CO.,

Real Estate Brokers,

AND AGENTS FOR THE

COLLECTION OF CLAIMS AND ACCOUNTS.

86 Front St. Portland

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S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS No. 61 Front St and No. 62 First St, Portland

150 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand

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HAY AND WOOL PRESSES

Of an Improved Pattern.

FOR SALE AT

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!!

BY

E. MARTIN & CO.,

FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

je3d1m

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon —Assignee sale —Notice is hereby given that the undersigned assignee of the estate of Daniel O Regan, Bankrupt, will, on Saturday, June the 24th, 1871, between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 2 o'clock P M of said day, at the auction room of A B Richardson, Front street, Portland, Oregon sell the entire stock of Boots, Shoes, Leather Boot and Shoe Findings, also one counter, one lounge and a lot of shelves, at public auction, belonging to the estate of said bankrupt Terms of sale, cash in U S currency

JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee
A B RICHARDSON, Auct'r
je3d3d

MOWING AND REAPING **MACHINES.**

HEADERS, THRESHERS,

And other FARM IMPLEMENTS, of all the Latest and most desirable Styles, among which are

Dodge's Self and Hand Raking Reaper and Mower;
The Clipper Mower;
Marsh's Harvester—binders ride;
Haines Header
Pitt's "Challenger" Thresher;
Taylor's Sulky Rake,
Champion' Moline Plow

Also, a large lot of EXTRAS, for Repairs,

Send for circulars or call on

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
my6 17 and 19 Front street.

For San Francisco.

THE BARK

DALMATIA,

WILL HAVE QUICK DISPATCH FOR SAN Francisco For Freight at Low Rates apply to J McCRAKEN & CO
je2d3t

NEW 7-30 GOLD LOAN

OF THE

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD CO.

Secured by First Mortgage on Railroad and Land Grant.

GOLD PAYMENT.

BOTH PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST ARE PAYABLE in American Gold Coin, at the office of Jay Cooke & Co New York City—the Principal at the end of 30 Years and the Interest (at the rate of seven and three-tenth per cent per annum) half yearly first of January and July

THE RATE OF INTEREST

Is a most convenient as well as profitable one, being seven dollars and thirty cents each year on every hundred dollars or on the various denominations of bonds as follows

Two cents per day on each	$100	bond
Ten " " "	500	"
Twenty cents per day on each	1 000	"
One dollar " "	5,000	"
Two dollars " "	10,000	"

BONDS RECEIVABLE FOR LANDS.

By the terms of the mortgage the 7 30 bonds of the Company are always receivable, at par and accrued interest, in payment for the Company's lands at their lowest graded prices; and by the arrangement between the Trustees and the Directors of the Company, in all cash purchases of land from the Railroad, 10 per cent discount will be made from the purchase price whenever the Company's first mortgage bonds are offered in payment In other words Northern Pacific 7 30 s are if desired at all times convertible, at 1 10, into real estate at lowest cash prices

These Bonds, principal and interest payable in American gold coin are now offered for sale at par and accrued interest in *Currency* thus yielding at the present rate of premium on gold over eight per cent. gold on amount of gold investment

It will be noticed that these Bonds may be used at the holders option as a LAND WARRANT, for the purpose of location, any lands which are granted to the Company at a premium of *ten per cent.* meanwhile earning for the holder *eight per cent per annum*

During the coming year it is anticipated that the Company will have equipped sufficient roads to entitle it to patents from the Government for 3,000,000 acres of land in Minnesota and 500,000 acres in Washington Territory For sale by

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Portland,
and LADD & TILTON, Portland
JAY COOKE & CO Fiscal Agents
Portland, May 23, 1871. my24d1meod

NEW TO-DAY.

AMERICAN BROILER!

BROILING, WHEN DONE AS IT should be, is one of the most nutritious, if not the most nutritious, of all forms of cooking meats. Yet it is surprising how few people are aware that by the ordinary process a large proportion of the nutriment (and with it the flavor and tenderness) is lost by the dissipation and slow action of the heat, and consequent evaporation of the juices. Hence an essential condition of retaining the nutriment is a sudden and intense concentration of heat so as to instantly sear or crisp the surface of the meat, close the pores and thus prevent the escape of the juices; and, as a chemical result of this tough meats are also made tender But to accomplish these purposes the Broiler must necessarily set on top of the stove or range, over one of the openings, and must be tightly enclosed except at the bottom, so as while admitting all the heat from below, to allow none to escape above—thus retaining and intensifying it and at the same time preventing the smoke coming in contact with the meat, which would of course, be the natural result of a passage of air through the Broiler By thus complying with the natural laws involved, it is within bounds to say that meats will go 33 to 50 per cent further—that is, they will contain that much greater proportion of nutriment not to speak of their equally greater palatableness and the ordinary time of broiling is reduced one-half These objects are completely and perfectly attained in the American Broiler, and done in the shape of a utensil so light, simple cheap and convenient, as to bring it within the reach not only of every one's means but within the easy management of every cook of ordinary common sense and carefulness It is the first and only Broiler ever invented or patented which meets in every respect the universal want. It has now been in use about two years, and large numbers sold in various parts of the country with the most unqualified endorsement of those using it It leaves no shadow of excuse for the further continuance of the old tedious, troublesome, juice-evaporating, not to say expensive, process, or of that chief of culinary abominations, the FRYING PAN, with its product of meat soaked in burnt grease the very essence of dyspepsia and a [illegible] of life-short eating disorders

The combination of advantages embodied in this plain and unpretending little utensil can only be appreciated after using it Among others we may mention that it requires no coke or charcoal, no preparation of fire, (doing its work just as well over ordinary coal or wood, and over a blazing fire or bed of coals,) and is equally adapted to all [illegible] stove and range openings

The converging flange swedged into the circular rim, is the most admirable feature of this broiler, and possesses several striking uses, viz 1st It admits of an extension of the body of the broiler and of larger space for the meat than the diameter of a stove-hole would otherwise do 2d While it does this, it allows no grease to fall upon the stove, but runs the melted fat into the fire, whence its smoke and smell is carried up the flue. 3d It furnishes a support for the loose wire grate upon which the meat rests, and which presents none of the obstructions to the heat that bars do 4th It adds to the intensity of the heat which a mere inclosure would accumulate, by the reflection of the same from its upper surface, to the extent of 33 per cent, as has been demonstrated by experiment; thus securing the highest possible temperature and rapidity of action so essential to perfect broiling.

Of course there is no gravy catching arrangement, for the simple reason that it keeps the gravy in the meat—just where it should be. Any process allowing the juices which make the gravy, to escape, is utterly wrong in principle, and involves a corresponding waste of substance as well as injury to health for not only is a large portion of the juices necessarily lost by evaporation, but what is saved is more or less burnt, and therefore indigestible.

Many persons would expect in a machine combining so many qualities, something complex and cumbersome and might be disappointed at first sight, but the simplest machines often embody a greater variety of principles than the most complex, and this has the merit of all valuable and permanent inventions—the utmost simplicity and cheapness consistent with the objects to be attained It is as simple as a pot or skillet, as easily cleaned and much lighter It consists of only three parts the body and converging flange in one piece the loose wire grate and the cover Its merits entitle it to become a standard kitchen utensil throughout the country Operating upon recognized and infallible natural principles, (which the common process is a gross violation of), its results are equally and necessarily infallible unless defeated by ignorance carelessness or prejudice against innovations These principles of course, apply equally to the various kinds of meat hence it is equally good for steak, chicken ham chops game fish and oysters It is also an unequaled bread toaster and corn popper

Guaranteed to fulfil all the above specifications or money refunded. Retail price $2 Fine meal grate for corn popping and coffee roasting when desired 30c extra

Liberal discount to the trade

All Broilers will have a label attached with name and trade mark [illegible]

FOR SALE BY

RUSSELL & ERWIN MF'G CO.,

HARDWARE

MANUFACTURERS & DEALERS,

No 204 SANSOME STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO

Amusements.

MOONLIGHT PLEASURE EXCURSION.

THE STEAMER "ONEONTA" HAS BEEN placed at the disposal of the

'LADIES RELIEF SOCIETY,

Of Portland by the O S N Co, for an excursion from this city to FORT VANCOUVER and back, on

Saturday, June 3d, '71.

Leaving the O S N Co's Wharf precisely at 7½ P M and returning at 10½ P M. Good music will be provided for the occasion by Prof Sedlak Also ICE CREAM for Refreshment.

The Ladies hope and believe it is only necessary to say that the Excursion is gotten up in aid of the Funds of their Society to insure a large attendance The Society Funds are nearly exhausted, and pressing demands require a speedy replenishing of their Treasury

A wholesome recreation and a benevolent object therefore combine to commend the contemplated Excursion to all our good citizens

Tickets for the Trip, One Dollar To be had at Wadhams Loveridge & Co's store, Shanahan's and Harris & Holman's my31dtd

MAY FESTIVAL!

OF THE

INDEPENDENT GERMAN SCHOOL,

WILL BE HELD AT

EAST PORTLAND PARK

ON

Sunday, June 4, 1871.

A Full Band of Music has been engaged for the occasion.

The Committee has made arrangements for various Plays and Amusements

Every effort will be made to render the affair pleasant and satisfactory to everybody present

TICKETS, One Dollar each (Ladies free), to be had from members of the Society and at the entrance to the Park at the time of the Festival from 10 o clock A M
m25dtd

NEW YORK CIRCUS

This Magnificent Company will perform in this city

One Night Only,

Wednesday Even'g, June 7, 1871.

AN ENTIRE NEW PROGRAMME OF

MANEGE, SCENES, EQUESTRIAN, ACROBATIC ACTS

Etc, will be produced

DO NOT FAIL TO SEE THIS GREAT SHOW
je1dtd

THE SKATING RINK

AT THE

PAVILION on Fourth St, bet. Pine & A, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Skating Every Morning from 10 to 12 o clock and Every evening from 8 to 10 o clock (Sunday excepted)

Also on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Afternoons, from 2 to 4 o clock

Music by a full BRASS BAND under the Leadership of Professor Yost, on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings.

ADMISSION TWENTY FIVE CENTS.

Tickets for Morning and Afternoon admission can be purchased by the package at $1 50 per dozen and for Evening admission at $2 50 per dozen

USE OF SKATES, 25 Cents

At these prices the RINK is a cheap and desirable place of resort and all classes are invited to indulge in this pleasant and healthful exercise my4dtf

HO, FOR THE EAST.

The Quickest Route and Cheapest Route.

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S

Line of Steamers,

Connecting with the

NORTH WESTERN STAGE CO.'S

Line of New Concord Coaches,

At UMATILLA, and intersecting the

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD!

AT KELTON UTAH,

NOW FORMS THE ONLY DIRECT, Shortest, Quickest and Cheapest Route to the East, and passes over the most beautiful and most interesting portion of the PACIFIC COAST.

The natural beauties of the COLUMBIA RIVER, GRAND RONDE VALLEY, BOISE VALLEY SNAKE RIVER and "SHOSHONE FALLS," must be seen to be appreciated, no pen can describe them

Time through to Chicago, only Nine days

Rates of Fare:

From	First Class	Second Class
Portland to Omaha. ..	$120 00	$110 00
" " Chicago	135 00	122 50

Passengers for Chicago can take either the "Chicago and Northwestern" "Chicago, Burlington and Quincy" or the "Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroads at Omaha

THROUGH TICKETS now on Sale at the Office of the O S. N. Co., and at the Office of the O & C STAGE CO, Stark street my18dtf

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!!

W. CURRIER & CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN OREGON that Imports Goods Direct from New York Our Stock is full of all the

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

Clothing and Furnishing Goods

Gent's fine Dress Suits,
Gent's fine Beaver Suits,
Gent's fine Cheviot Suits,
Gent's fine Castor Beaver suits,
Gent's fine Diagonal suits,
Gent's fine Walking suits,
Gent's fine Tricot suits,
Gent's cass. suits,
Boy's suits,
Assorted Sizes,

All of which we are selling at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

Sole Agents for Ballou's French Yoke Shirts which have no rival for fit durability or comfort

STAR AND ATKINSON SHIRTS for sale cheap

W. CURRIER & CO.
my23d1m Portland, Oregon,

D L PHILLIPS JAC S S TABER

PHILLIPS, TABER & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

AND IMPORTERS OF

TEAS,

310 and 312 Front St.,

je1 SAN FRANCISCO d6m

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steamship

ORIFLAMME,

R S FLOYD Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1871,

At 6 o clock A M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front St GEO W WEIDLER, Agent,

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N L ROGERS Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, JUNE 10, 1871,

At 7 o'clock P M

For Freight and Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front street. GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR VICTORIA,

Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom and Olympia.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, JUNE 10, 1871,

At [illegible] o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front St, GEO W WEIDLER Agent

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold) $75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency) 30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York
Cabin (gold) $75 00
Steerage (currency) 34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway New York
Or GEO W WEIDLER,
No 9 Front St Portland Oregon.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, ETC.

BOILED LINSEED OIL,
RAW " "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES Eng. and Am
PAINT AND W W BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS,
CHINA OIL,
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC, ETC.

In lots to suit at the lowest market prices for cash or approved credit. HODGE CALEF & CO,
97 Front street

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS

QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL,
BORAX,
CASTOR OIL, tins and bottles;
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
INDIGO,
POTASH, in 1-lb cans,
CONCENTRATED LYE, in 1 lb cans,
TARTARIC ACID,
CREAM TARTAR,
CHLOROFORM,
STRYCHNINE;
QUININE;
SULPHUR ETC, ETC,

With a large and desirable Stock of

Patent Medicines, Bitters, etc.,

All of which we offer at the lowest current rates
HODGE, CALEF & CO,
ap25dtf2p 97 Front street,

THE CENTRAL DRUG STORE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE OPENed a New Retail Drug Store at the corner of Main and First streets, in this city and provided the same with everything in the Drug and Medicine line usually kept in such stores, which we will dispense to customers at the lowest living rates.

Having had many years' experience in the business we guarantee to render satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

PRESCRIPTIONS carefully compounded from PURE Medicines, at all hours, day or night.

PATENT MEDICINES, PERFUMERY NOTIONS, STATIONERY, DYE STUFFS, OILS, ETC

Thankful for the encouragement already extended to the store, we respectfully solicit the patronage of the Central and South Portland people

je1d1w J. M. SUTTON & CO.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Between Washington and Alder Sts East Side

SADDLERY, HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

EIGHTH INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION

OF THE

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE

Will open TUESDAY, August 8, 1871,

And Continue

FOUR WEEKS, Day and Evening,

In the PAVILION UNION SQUARE San Francisco

THE EXHIBITION BUILDING COVERS AN AREA of 110,000 [illegible] [illegible] and is complete in the various details of light, ventilation, steam power water supply and provisions for the requirements and comfort of visitors

Applications for [illegible] must be made before the 15th day of July [illegible] [illegible] position by the time of opening Blank Applications for Space Notices and Regulations and Premium Lists and all [illegible] will be sent on application by addressing J H GILMORE Special Agent Mechanics Institute San Francisco to whom care articles intended for exhibition may be sent
my24d&w [illegible] A S HALLIDIE President

RHINE WINE.

THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon

FOR SALE AT THE "GEM."

This Wine is Warranted Pure. my3d1m

Auction and Commission.

A B RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

[illegible] of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES [illegible] GENERAL [illegible] CHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days Wednesdays and Saturdays
[illegible] A B RICHARDSON A [illegible]

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH [illegible] MERELS [illegible]
HORSE [illegible] CAST STEEL
SCREWS [illegible] SHEET IRON [illegible]

[illegible]
A B RICHARDSON [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Real Estate Groceries,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will [illegible] Salesroom

ON SATURDAY [illegible] 1871,

[illegible]

10 [illegible] PIE FRUITS
10 [illegible] FRESH TOMATOES
200 [illegible] SOAP
200 [illegible] SOAP,
ALSO
100 cases [illegible] SAUCE
40 [illegible]
1 [illegible] LAMPS
10 [illegible]
24 [illegible]

BEDROOM [illegible] TURE [illegible]

A B RICHARDSON, Auct'r

Special & Peremptory Sale

LAND PLASTER,

I will sell at [illegible]

ON WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1871,

1,000 bbls Land Plaster

For further [illegible]
my6 A B RICHARDSON, Auct'r

Auction Sale

GLASSWARE

600 pkgs assorted Glassware

Will [illegible]

[illegible] 7th JUNE,

J. C MERRILL & CO.,

204 [illegible]

PACIFIC

Insurance Company

[illegible]

Capital Stock $1, [illegible]

TOTAL ASSETS GOLD [illegible]

[illegible]

HAMILTON [illegible]

GENERAL AGENT,

Portland, Oregon

Local Agents

[illegible] BLEMETT
[illegible]
[illegible]
JOHNSON & [illegible]
[illegible]
ALMON WHEELER
WM. S. [illegible]
S R HANSEE
JOHN CONNER
F A CHENOWETH
W H BALD
C W FITCH
B HELM [illegible]
[illegible]
my [illegible]

TOLAND MEDICAL COLLEGE,

SAN FRANCISCO.

[illegible]

Chas Toland [illegible]
Wm H Johnson [illegible]
For further particulars apply to
[illegible] M D [illegible]
Office [illegible] San Francisco
my22d1m2p

A GREAT DISCOVERY.

NO MORE GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS

J. LIPMAN'S [illegible] RESTORER

THIS IS NOT A [illegible] Sugar of Lead [illegible] minerals which [illegible] sanity but a [illegible] easily applied and [illegible] hair or whiskers [illegible] is necessary to use [illegible] to directions accompanying [illegible] This is the cheapest [illegible] offered to the public

General Agents R H [illegible] Druggists corner First and Market St [illegible] to whom all orders must be [illegible] prominent citizens who have used [illegible] bottle.

CHANGE OF AGENCY

IMPERIAL

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF LONDON

WE HEREBY GIVE NOTICE [illegible] this day transferred [illegible] Company to HEWETT FLOWERDEW [illegible] land, who will in future attend to [illegible] with the same [illegible]
Portland, 1st June 1871

Having this day assumed the Agency [illegible] we are now prepared to attend [illegible] in the old Policies and to take new [illegible] terms as any other solvent Company

HEWETT, FLOWERDEW & CO.
Portland, 1st June 1871

YOUNG LADIES' SEMINARY

BENICIA, CAL.

THE TWENTIETH ANNUAL [illegible] well-known Institution will commence [illegible] of July next For particulars [illegible]
REV CHARLES H POPE Benicia, Cal
my5d&w1m2p

...nd Commission.

...ICHARDSON,
...IONEER,
...ont and Oak Streets.

...ION SALES
... GROCERIES GENERAL
...ISE AND HORSES
...dnesday and Saturday.
... B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

...ivate Sale.
...ED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
...E & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
...FILES RASPS SAWS,
...ANS, SHEET IRON R. G IRON
ALSO
...ent of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
... B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

...d Peremptory Sale
OF
...ate, Groceries,
...MERCHANDISE, &C.
... my Auction Salesroom
...DAY, JUNE 3, 1871,
... 10 o clock A M

...es FINE SALT
DAIRY
COARSE
ALSO
...ASSORTED PIE FRUITS
FRESH TOMATOES;
ALSO
...SOAP
...TOILET SOAP;
ALSO,
... PEPPER SAUCE,
ALSO
... TUMBLERS
... KEROSENE LAMPS,
ALSO
... CHAMPAGNE CIDER,
... CLARET WINE;
ALSO
...ROOM and KITCHEN FURNI...

... RICHARDSON, Auct'r

...t Peremptory Sale
OF
... PLASTER
...ction Sales Room by o...
...sportation Company to ...
... and other expens...
...SDAY, JUNE 7, 1...
... 10 o'clock A M
...bls. Land Plaster
...s sequire at my Auction Sa...
... RICHARDSON, Au...

...ction Sale
OF
...SSWARE
... assorted Glassware
...l be sold at Auction on
...h JUNE,
BY
...ERRILL & CO.,
...a Street, San Francisco
my31dawlw

...ACIFIC
...nce Company.
...NCISCO, CALIFOR...

...k... $1,000,000 00
...S (GOLD) $1,777,856

J HUNT President,
WM ALVORD Vice President
... Secretary
...ine Secretary

...LTON BOYD.
...ERAL AGENT,
... , Oregon.
...ocal Agents:

my9dtf3p

...MEDICAL COLLEGE
...F FRANCISCO.

...(EIGHTH) REGULAR COL... ...s Institution will c... ...une and terminate on ...

... Professor ... Materia Medica ... Professor of Oph... Douglass M D Adjunct to the ... W H Johnson M D Adjunct ... trics and Clinical Diseases of Wom... , Prosector to the Chair of Surgery ... D Curator of the Museum ... culars apply to ... BEVERLY COLE, M. D Dean ... 16 Geary Street, above Kearney San Francisco Cal

...EAT DISCOVERY.
...RAY HAIR OR WHISKERS
If you will use
...'S HAIR RESTORER

... A VILE COMPOUND MADE OF ...d, Lac Sulphur and other poisonous ...ill produce headach paralysis or ... ...cles preparation free from sed... ...in a brief space of time restoring the ... their natural c... No preparation ... with it, but simply to apply according ...panying each bottle ...best, safest and best Hair Restorer ever. J LIPMAN Proprietor ... B H McDONALD & CO Wholesale ... First and Market St. San Francisco ... must be addressed Testimonials of ...s who have used it accompany each my31lmsp

...ICE OF AGENCY.
...PERIAL
...SURANCE COMPANY
...F LONDON.

... GIVE NOTICE THAT WE HAVE ...transferred the Agency of the above ...ETT FLOWERDEW & CO of Port... ...future attend to all business connected CORBITT & MACLEAY ...une 1871

... assumed the Agency of this Company ...red to attend to any changes required ... and to take new risks on as favorable ...r solvent Company ...T, FLOWERDEW & CO. ...e 1871 joldtf

...ADIES' SEMINARY
...NICIA, CAL.

...ETH ANNUAL SESSION OF THIS ...Institution will commence on the ...th ...r particulars address REV CHARLES H POPE Benicia, Cal

---

The Daily Oregonian.

...DAY MORNING, JUNE 3, 1871

CITY.

A Visit on the Other Side.—Taking advantage of the pleasant weather of Thursday, ... over to see how things are progressing in ... Addition We found Mr Hart at ... several gangs of hands, on the avenue ... the grade and preparing to lay ... plank roadway and sidewalks, a part of ... which is already on the ground ... is to be planked 16 feet wide, the ... is to be planked and 12 feet wide, ... gutter is to be put in next to each ... Another force of hands is at work up ... When completed, the avenue will ... drive and will, no doubt become ... We found Mr J B Upton at ... estate office, talking real estate to some ... who seemed to be in search of that ... property He informed us that sales were ... satisfactorily Mr Halsey is getting ... the ground for four buildings to be ... the handsome eminence just south of ... residence. Mr. Goodnough has al... of his houses up and is getting ready ... A Mr Gut has a handsome house ... toward completion and there are two ... course of construction—one belonging ... to Col Ballinger, and the other to R ... preparations are going on for ... others. We are informed that the ... block 213 have donated half the block ... Irving has given an equivalent for the ... and the block is dedicated as the site ... house. The house and block now ... by the district is to be sold, and the pro... devoted to building a fine school house on ... block We noticed that in McMil... several owners are clearing off ... lots, and some of them are pre... build. Altogether the east side has a ... healthy look

East Portlander in a Quandary.—The Portland Era tells the following good story ... settler in that promising little burg ... near East Portland sold his farm a ... ago to Ben Holladay for $65,000 He ... to the bank and demanded the ... The Cashier brought out several boxes of ... counting the amount out in ... The lucky man spread out upon the ... bandana handkerchief, think... ...it would hold the amount con... Cashier kept on counting the ... handkerchief was filled, and still the ... reached what the check called ... was puzzled, he had never seen ... money before After studying a mo... ...out and procured a buggy and ... with the precious metal ... $65,000 he concluded it was ... would safely carry, and ... to hold on until he could ... empty it He then drove around ... in company with his wife, ... as he thought looked ... and deposited $3,000 in one place, ... $10,000 in another, and so on ... got rid of his load, and then returned ... which was disposed of in a simi... So much money was never dreamed ... Ben Holladay came to the ... would have bought all his posses...

... Fall—Man Badly Injured.—... morning a painter named Thompson ... a terrible accident at the corner of Main ... streets He was engaged in painting ... Freeman & Gillihan, on the side of ... story building occupied by that firm as ... shoe factory, and near the roof, at ... feet high, when the scaffold support... became detached and the man ... together to the sidewalk He ... taken into Sutton's drug store in ... building and Drs Chapman and Wat... summoned to attend him Upon ex... they found his right thigh badly ... elbow crushed so that small bits ... out, several of his teeth ... and his jaw broken. He was after... to a more comfortable place and ... surgical treatment possible under ... His injuries are very severe, ... though they are not necessarily fatal ... and it may be months, will proba... ...fore he will get out again, under the ... turn which his wounds are likely ... and even then, his arm may never be as ... before Mr Thompson was a new ... having been only two or three weeks in ...

... News.—The bark *Falkinburg*, from ... sailed up yesterday to the mouth of ... where the steamer *Fanny Troup* made ... and towed her up She has a full cargo ... sugar and other products. ... will get her cargo all aboard ... and will then sail immedi... to England. ... *Clara Light*, from Puget Sound, ... cargo of coal for the opposition steamship ... in the river and making her way up ... *Webfoot* was expected to go to sea ... to day She has a cargo of ... The bark ..., from Liverpool, with cargo ... of this city, is fully due. ... *Orient*, from San Francisco, is also ...

... Church Notices.—Rev Mr Fridrick ... the Scandinavian Lutheran Church, ... on Sunday in the Lutheran Church in ... at three o'clock P M. The discourse ... in the Norwegian language ... of the absence of Rev Dr ... Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, ... in dedicating a church in ... county, there will be no service on ... school as usual, commencing ... in the afternoon ... Church, to morrow and there... will commence at 8 o'clock P. M., ... as heretofore

... —The *Era* says "Every day ... wagons, drays and trucks have passed ... loaded with household goods for new ... in East Portland. Some fifty families ... added to our population within the ... months" ... is advancing in price in our city ... have this week been effected of lots ...

... has a fine specimen of the ... which blossomed during the ... winter There is also now in bloom a ..., the only one we have seen in the ... at collection of roses can be seen ...

... Meetings.—The Post of the Grand ... at this city will hold its ... at 8 o'clock this evening ... Catholic Library Association will meet at ..., at 2 o'clock to-morrow afternoon ... Hibernian Benevolent Society will meet at ... on Stark Street, at 8 o'clock Monday ...

... Courts.—The U S District Court, Deady ..., will convene this morning according to ... Circuit Court for Multnomah county, Up... ...judge, will begin the June term on Monday ... June term of the County Court, Hamilton, ..., will begin the same day

High Water.—A great many people are ... of the river being very high It is not, ... so high by five and a half feet as it was ... or 7, and not so high by ten feet as in ..., when it overflowed Front street, as far up as ...

Cargo of the Falkinburg.—We were un... to get, last evening, the precise account of ... cargo The captain informed ... that he had 5,000 kegs sugar 1,000 ... of rice coffee, pulu etc

Real Estate at Auction.—Mr A B Rich... will sell at auction to day, a tract of 40 ... of land situated on the Powell's Valley ... four miles from the East Portland ferry ...

... Street Bridge.—The contract ... building this bridge was not let yesterday, but ... were received and will probably be ... a day. It is understood that the bids are ...

... Steamer Postponed.—The sailing ... P T Co's steamship *Oriflamme* has ... till next Wednesday, the 7th, at ... A M

... —The picnic for the benefit of the ... German School will be postponed on ... of the unfavorable weather.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

The following items are from the *Advocate*

Hon A. S Abernethy was elected Lay Delegate from Cowlitz circuit, to the next Oregon Annual Conference, M E Church

The next session of our Annual Conference will be held in this city, commencing August 16th, Bishop Simpson presiding

The preachers of the Puget Sound District will convene at Olympia June 14th at 9 o'clock A. M. Rev J F Devore will deliver the opening address

Campmeeting for Lafayette circuit, will be held on the new and permanent campground, near McMinnville, commencing Thursday, June 15th

Rev N A Starr, preacher in charge of Spencer's Butte circuit, reports having received 45 persons into the church on his circuit, up to May 16th

A new Methodist Episcopal Church building is under contract at Empire city, Coos county to be completed by the middle of August. Rev W D Nichols is the pastor

Interesting missionary services may be expected at the Taylor street M E Church, to-morrow, morning and evening It is the Annual Missionary Sabbath and no member should fail to attend Sermon by the pastor, Rev Wm Roberts

The services at the Hall street M E Church, on last Sabbath, conducted by the newly arrived pastor, Rev W H Miesse, were impressive and profitable Bro Miesse takes hold of his work with energy and is much pleased with Oregon Preaching may be expected morning and evening every Sabbath

Rev J F DeVore writes from Kalama Our quarterly meeting just closed, was a success Bro Roork, the pastor, made a good report Some had united with the church and the interest was good on the charge The Sabbath school at this place is in a very flourishing condition Capt Kern the Superintendent, is just in his element in conducting this school, and I predict for the church in this place, great prosperity Sister Ingalls will take charge of the new organ, and will add much to the interest of that enterprise

The monthly Sabbath school concert of the Taylor street M E Church Sabbath school will be held in the lecture room of the church, on next Sunday (to morrow) at 2 P M The following is the order of exercises selected for the occasion Singing by the school Prayer, Trio, "What are you going to do?" Reading Solo, "Only a step to heaven" Recitation, Singing, by the school, Quartette "Triumph," boys and girls Recitation and Song, Little Eddie, Singing, "Lambs of the upper fold," class of girls, Dialogue Sunday Amusements, Oscar Heintz and Herbert Northrup, Quartette, "Rest, but not here," Closing Address, Dr B R Freeland, Singing, by the school, Benediction

The following items are from the *Sentinel*

To-morrow the Church celebrates Trinity Sunday, being a feast in honor of the Most Blessed Trinity and in thanksgiving to the adorable persons in the Godhead, the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost, for the blessings and favor received

The feast of Corpus Christi, which takes place next Thursday, June the 8th, was established to commemorate the institution of the adorable sacrifice and sacrament, in which Jesus Christ has vouchsafed to perpetuate in the Church his oblation on Calvary, and to nourish our souls with his precious body and blood This being a holy day of obligation, all who can should abstain from servile work and hear Mass Masses will be said in the Cathedral Church at six, eight and ten o clock A M, and solemn Vespers at eight o'clock P M

AMUSEMENTS.

Philharmonic Concert.—In more senses than one, the concert given by the Philharmonic Society, last evening, was quite a successful affair—the house was filled in all parts with the most fashionable and intelligent audience we have seen assembled in the last year, and the performances of the Society were in the main rendered in a style which would have done credit to the like number of amateurs anywhere The full choruses by the Society particularly evinced excellent training and skill Perhaps if we were to venture upon any general criticism, we might say that too much difficult music was put upon the programme, and not enough of simple song We know we might say this safely so far as the average public taste and understanding are concerned, though connoisseurs in music might be better pleased with the programme as it was We feel hardly justified in undertaking to make comparisons between the different individual performances, and yet there were some which were particularly worthy of mention The first chorus from Meyerbeer, "Pour out your Sparkling Treasure," was an excellent performance The third, "Oh Lord! Our Governor," was sung with fine expression Mr McCormick's "Lament of the Irish Emigrant"—a solo—was expressive and full of rich feeling. It met with a deserved encore. Messrs Bell and Harris gave fine effect (on the violin) to the beautiful music in "Sounds from Home" The operatic quartette by Mesdames Dalton and Murray and Messrs Morgan and Warren, was performed in good amateur operatic style and was very amusing The gem of the evening was the solo from Verdi—"The Tempest of the Heart"—by Mrs Wyatt, with instrumental accompaniments by Messrs Hatch, Bell, Harris, Hegele and Bullard It was encored enthusiastically The chorus of seventeen male voices—from Vogel—was among the best performances, second to the full chorus A duett, by Mr. McCraken and Miss Phillips—"What are the wild waves saying?" ...red into Chinook, the singers in full aboriginal costume—was the most laughable performance in the programme In the dialect, it was *hyas Klose*, and produced long continued *clukum he he*, and was encored The concert closed with an excellent full chorus—"The Raid," from Bishop—rendered with fine spirit and effect Upon the whole, the Society has good reason to feel proud of its success

Excursion.—The excursion to Vancouver "by moonlight and starlight," in aid of the Ladies' Relief Society, will take place this evening The *Oneonta* will leave her wharf at half past seven and return about 11 o'clock The indications are that there will be a large crowd, and we doubt not a happy one

The Skating Rink.—As usual on Saturday evening, everybody and his whole family will be at the skating rink to night. The band will be there also

PERSONAL.

One hundred and twenty one ministers served in St George's M E Church, Philadelphia, from 1769 to 1869, among whom Rev Wm Roberts, now of the Taylor street M E Church, Portland, was one The name of each has been cut in marble on either side of the pulpit, and the photographs of all the survivors are being obtained for preservation.

To-day, the fiftieth anniversary of the ordination of Rt Rev A M A Blanchet, Bishop of Nesqually, will be celebrated at Vancouver He is a brother of the Most Rev Archbishop F N Blanchet, Archbishop of the Diocese of Oregon and Washington Delegations from this city will assist in the exercises of the day

Wm H Seward, Jr, and lady, J N Knapp Esq and lady, and W C Ward, manager of the Bank of British Columbia at Victoria, arrived in town last night and are staying at the St Charles Hotel

DEEDS FILED FOR RECORD.

Friday, June 2 1871.

Wm N Wallace and F K Arnold to H H. Northup, lots 5 and 6 in double block O—$800

C H Meussdorffer to Adolph Kestel, lot 2, block 71, East Portland—$1 000

C H Meussdorffer to John A Fisher, lots 7 and 8, block 71 East Portland—$2,000

John N Perlot to M Bottler, lots 2 and 3, block 77, Couch's Addition—$1 000

Gideon Tibbetts to W G Jean, a piece of land containing ten acres, township 1 south, range 1 east—$2,000

Henry Bensen to Bettie Farmer, lots 5 and 6 part lot 4, block 6 Carter's Addition—$400

T M. Cully to D S Stimson, lot 7, block 130, City—$2,500

Geo E Aikin to C P Bacon, lots 1 and 2, block 320 Ruth A Semple's Addition—$2 000

Frank A West Guardian, to Katie M Prag, lots 7 and 8, block 147—$650

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Phillips, Taber & Co, of San Francisco, whose advertisement appears in this paper, make a specialty of importing teas In this line of goods their facilities are of a very superior order, and they stand in the very front rank of the trade in San Francisco.

To Sail.—The steamship *Oriflamme* will sail for San Francisco at 7 o'clock this afternoon.

THE CHURCHES

DIRECTORY OF DIVINE SERVICES

Divine services will be held in this city and at East Portland to-morrow as follows

Trinity Church.—Corner of Oak and Second streets, Rev W H Stoy, rector, at 11 o'clock A. M and 1 o clock P M. Sunday school at 10 o'clock A M, also every Friday evening at 7 o'clock

St Stephen's Church.—Corner of Madison and Fourth streets, Rev John Rosenberg, pastor, at 11 o'clock A M and at 3 30 P M. Sunday school immediately after morning service

Evangelical Lutheran Church.—Corner Taylor and Fifth—Rev A Myers and Rev H Gans, Pastors—at 11 A M and 7.30 P M. Sabbath School at 9 A M Prayer meeting Thursday evening Services in German on alternate Sabbaths

Methodist Episcopal Church.—Corner Taylor and Third—Rev Wm Roberts, Pastor—at 11 A M and 7 P M Sunday school at 2 P M Prayer meeting on Thursday evening at 7 o'clock Missionary Concert at 2 P M on the 1st Sabbath of each month

East Portland M E Church.—Rev J W Miller, Pastor Preaching at 11 A M and 7 P M Sunday school at 2 P M Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7 o clock

Catholic Church.—Corner Stark and Third—Rev Father Fierens in charge, assisted by Rev C Delahunty—First Mass 8 A M, High Mass 10 30 A M, Vespers, 7 30 P M

St David's Chapel.—East Portland, Rev James Sellwood minister in charge, at 11 o clock A M and 7 P M Sunday school at 9 30 A M

Hall St M E Church.—Corner of Hall and Sixth—preaching at 2 P. M Sunday school at 9 A M Prayer meeting Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock

First Congregational Church.—Corner of Jefferson and Second—Rev G H Atkinson, Pastor—at 11 A M. and 7 P M. Sunday school at 12 15 P M Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7 30

First Presbyterian Church.—Corner Washington and Third—Rev Dr Lindsley, Pastor—residence corner Morrison and Ninth streets—Sabbath services at 11 A M and 7 P M Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 30. Prayer meeting at 6 P M—Lecture Thursday evening at 7 30 Gentlemen will be in attendance at the doors to conduct strangers and visitors to seats

Unitarian Church.—At the corner of Yamhill and Seventh—T L Eliot, pastor Regular services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock A M, and 7 P M Sunday School at 12 30 N B—The evening service is omitted on the *first* Sunday of every month. The Communion service is at 3½ P M on that day Pastor's residence, Salmon street, between 5th and 6th

Congregational, East Portland.—Services at the school house of District No 10, at 11 A M., Sabbath school at 12 15 Also, a service at the schoolhouse in the McMillan District, at 3 P M Rev W R Joyslin, Minister

Plymouth Church.—Corner E and 14th—services at 4 P M Sabbath school at 3 P M

Synagogue Beth Israel.—Divine service every Saturday at half past 9 o'clock Preaching by Rev Dr Isaac Schwab

EAST PORTLAND BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The *Democratic Era* furnishes the following account of proceedings by the Board at its meeting Thursday evening

Present—Messrs Lane, Hyple, Tibbetts and Loryea

Absent—Mr Hawthorne

PETITIONS

The following petition was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property

A petition for change in grade on G street, from Eighth to Twelfth streets, signed by James B Stephens and others

A petition was read from street contractors, praying for the right to cut and use timber from said streets in making improvements Petition granted

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The Committee on Streets and Public Property reported contract for the improvement of U street by James B Stephens, contractor which was referred to the City Attorney for correction

The same committee also reported the contract with Abbott & Lamb for the building of Fourth street bridge, together with their bond, which contract was approved.

The contract with James B Stephens, for the planking of U street, was approved

Also, the contract with Northrop & Drew, for the grading of said U street, was approved

The report of the City Surveyor, in relation to the examination of the lines of Fourth and Eighth streets, was adopted

CLAIMS

The following claims against the city were severally acted upon

Messrs Hicks & Ravely, publishers *Democratic Era*, for publishing city ordinances and printing, $113 Referred to Committee on Claims.

J. B Lane, for services as City Marshal, $55 Ordered paid.

The following resolution was adopted

Resolved, That the sum of $150 be paid to J D. Webber, for services as City Surveyor.

ORDINANCES.

The following ordinances were read and acted upon

An ordinance defining the duties and fixing the salary of the Street Commissioner Referred to Committee on Streets and Public Property.

An ordinance to amend ordinance No. 34, in relation to the improvement of certain streets, so far as to change the grade on G street, was read first and second time

President Loryea being absent at the time of the adoption of the contract for building Fourth street bridge, protested as follows

1st Because it received only two votes, when it was necessary for a majority of the Board to accept it

2d Because the owner of the property in the gulch has signified his intention of not paying for the improvement, and the property will not bring enough at public sale to pay for said improvement, thus saddling a debt on the city without funds to ever pay said debt, or until the property becomes sufficiently valuable to pay for the improvement Which protest was, on motion, entered upon the journal.

Adjourned

Preparing for a Picnic.—The members of the Catholic Sunday school have appointed a committee to make preparation for a picnic No time for its occurrence has been fixed, however

Board of Delegates.—There will be a regular meeting of the Board of Delegates at 8 o'clock this evening at the Police Court-room.

Look at the price of Clothing at the store of Kohn & Fishel Examine the superior quality of their Goods and you will be convinced they are worthy of your patronage They will sell you a splendid Dress Suit, black or blue for $25 An A 1 Cass Business Suit for $17 50 First class Blue or Black Beaver Suit for $25, and some cheaper Summer Goods such as Cheviot Tweed White Marseilles, Pique and Linen Suits at extreme low prices Their stock of Furnishing Goods White Shirts Socks &c is the best in the city and at extreme low prices Best Star White Shirt at $2 00

Dissipation and Late Hours.—After the festal night comes the miserable next morning with its headache its qualms its gloomy reflections Business must be attended to but neither mind or body is fit for business What is to be done How are the energies of the system to be worked up and its reserves of vitality brought out How is the clouded brain to be cleared?—the languid and relaxed frame braced up for action? Under such circumstances a single wineglassful of Plantation Bitters will bring about an immediate and beneficial change, and a healthful glow will be diffused through the whole organization by the tonic operation of this wholesome cordial

WILLIAM DAVIDSON.
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
Office, No 64 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS and valuable uncultivated LANDS located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS

HOUSES and STORES LEASED LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address feldawtf

Sea Moss Farine from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c. &c. The cheapest healthiest and most delicious food in the world

You Haven't Tried Them.

Victim of debility, who is responsible for your feebleness? Not yourself you will say if you've done all you could to cure it That's a mistake on your part You haven't tried Hostetter's Bitters

Gloomy dyspeptic with an uneasy stomach and a world weary face of course you don't think yourself responsible for your own torments But you are It's easy to see from your condition that you haven't tried Hostetter's Bitters

Billious sufferer it is not your fault you think, that your symptoms grow worse day by day Blue pill doesn't do you any good Very likely But you can be brought round for all that

Why haven't you tried Hostetter's Bitters?

Friend whom fever and ague alternately blows hot and cold and whose brain seems to be bursting with the effects of enormous powerful drug, do you assume the responsibility O no You took pills of quinine, and all the regulation medicines What could you do more? One thing more—the very thing that would have exempted you from all the pangs that now rack you You have never tried Hostetter's Bitters

Nervous invalid what have you to say? You plead that you have taken all the nervines of the pharmacopœia If they have done you no good it is not your fault You are not responsible Wrong all wrong You have in reality nobody to blame but yourself

Why haven't you tried Hostetter's Bitters?

For all the above-named complaints the Bitters are absolute specifics

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without Very warming, very penetrating very strengthening very effective A never failing remedy for Rheumatism Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy Sore Throat, Colic Cramps Cholera Morbus Swellings Stiff Joints Sprains Bruises Head ache Toothache Earache Pain in the Breast Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is Pratt's Abolition Oil Price large $1 00 small 50 cents For sale by all druggists Ask for Pratt's Abolition Oil, and take no substitute

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood speedily cures Scrofula Skin Diseases Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys strengthens the whole system operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world Price $1 00 For sale by all druggists

A McBOYLE & CO, Proprietors,
Druggists San Francisco

my22d3m

For Sale.

For Sale.

SEVERAL LOTS FROM $300 TO $500 EACH and on very easy terms

Also some cheap Houses and Lots

RIDER & DeLASHMUTT,
9 Front street, Portland Oregon

my22tf

For Sale.

ALL THE PATTERNS AND TOOLS OF DEL... ...Builder's Foundry and Machine Shop They will be sold cheap for cash as we wish to leave the city on account of bad health For particulars inquire of

DELIA TRACY
FRED DIELSCHNEIDER
Corner of Fifth and B streets

my17d1m

For Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHING TO ENGAGE IN other pursuits offers his Saloon, situated on the corner of First and Taylor streets for sale This Saloon is now doing a flourishing business and if applied for immediately will be sold at a bargain

Portland May 8 1871 EDWARD GLANNON

my9dtf

For Sale.

THE POPULAR FIRST CLASS HOUSE, THE 'NEW ORIENTAL HOTEL' Main street Walla Walla W T now doing a good paying business—80 to 125 daily guests Office of the great North Western, Lewiston and Wallula Stage Company kept here

My reason for selling is I am engaged in other business that requires all my attention For further particulars and terms enquire of J D COOK

ap24dtf

FOR SALE.

One Blacksmith Shop with Two First Class Setts Tools

AND A GOOD RUN OF CUSTOM IT BEING THE only one in the place located in the pleasant town of

ASTORIA, OREGON.

The present owner having made money enough wishes to retire from business

F C CARR

Astoria May 8 1871 my15d4w

Wants.

Wanted

A YOUNG MAN WELL ACQUAINTED WITH BOOK Keeping English French, and German correspondence wishes a situation here or in the country at a permanent house Please address A R, office of this paper m31d6t

Brick Building Wanted.

A BRICK BUILDING (TWO STORIES) ON EITHER Front or First street. A lease will be taken for a term of years Address X, Box 206, P O

my30d6t

WANTED - AGENTS—($20 PER DAY) to sell the HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE Has the *under feed* makes the lock stitch (alike on both sides) and is fully licensed With late improvements, the best and cheapest family Sewing Machine in the Market JOHNSON CLARK & CO Boston Mass Address GEO W TRAYER, Gen l Ag't, 112 Front street Portland Oregon

my10dawln

To Let.

To Rent.

ONE LARGE FRONT ROOM WITH FIRE PLACE in it for rent on the corner of Tenth and B streets Call and see the place A C BRELSFOARD

Portland May 31, 1871 jeldtf

Rooms to Let.

ONE PLEASANT FRONT ROOM, WITH BATH room attached Also two back rooms Columbia street, between Third and Fourth my18dtf

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to JOHN DOVELL

fe10d6m

DOWNER'S BOSTON COAL OIL, in bbls and cases;
CONTINENTAL COAL OIL, in bbls & cases
GASOLINE AND LUCINE;
BOILED AND RAW LINSEED OIL, in bbls and cases;
NEATS FOOT OIL, in bbls and cases;
TANNERS
DOG-FISH
MACHINERY
SPERM
SPINDLE
ELEPHANT ... in bbls & cases
LARD
CASTOR
CHINA NUT
AXLE GREASE
TURPENTINE;
ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD
WHITE LEAD, Common Brands

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

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OF ALL KINDS

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES
NOBLES & HOARE'S
TILDEN'S
ADAMS' WHITEWASH PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES
ADAMS' BRUSHES all kinds
ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN WINDOW GLASS
STAINED AND ENAMELED GLASS
WINDOW SHADES WALL PAPER, ETC

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BY

GEO. L. STORY,

ap19 45 Front St., Portland. dtf

SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

"GEM."

my8d1m

Real Estate.

FARMS FOR SALE.

No. 304.—160 acres 7 miles from Portland 1½ miles south of Beaverton Bridge 100 acres under fence 40 acres under cultivation 50 acres is beaverdam of swale land balance in fine timber, consisting of fir and ash 4 acres in orchard consisting of apples cherries plums pears grapes and strawberries all in splendid bearing condition Price $2 500 $1,000 cash balance on time at one per cent interest A good dwelling house ... a fine well and ... fence ... By RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD

No. 301.—160 acres of land on the ... Harris Bridge Road four miles from Hillsboro ... acres under cultivation ... through the place plenty water the year round Price $1,200 By RUSSELL FERRY & WOODWARD

No 444.—320 acres 7 acres in cultivation 5 acres under fence all good past... ... clear school ... miles from Portland ... miles from ... county road to Portland Price $ ... per acre By RUSSELL FERRY & WOODWARD

No 335.—804 acres 760 acres prairie 40 acres timber 150 acres in cultivation 700 acres under fence 450 fruit trees spring and running water good house log barn 8 miles from McMinnville Price $3 442 cash By RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD

No 302—320 acres 14 miles west of Oregon City 15 miles SW from Portland on Tualatin river 10 acres under fence and ... timothy log house two rooms log barn 40x40 Price $1 100 half cash half in one year with interest By RUSSELL FERRY & WOODWARD

No 305—279 acres 80 acres in cultivation 80 acres more could be cultivated all under fence 60 fruit trees spring water large redwood dwelling ... rooms 6 miles from McMinnville or Lafayette Price $4 100 By RUSSELL FERRY & WOODWARD

No 317—290 acres, 30 in cultivation in S ... T 8 R 3 E Hewed log house 26x26 ceiled, workshop 20x30 stable 24x24 130 acres fenced 1200 fruit trees—variety 6½ miles SE of Oregon City $6 per acre cash By RUSSELL FERRY & WOODWARD

No 327—160 acres 40 in cultivation 40 more fit for cultivation balance timber two orchards new barn north fork Yamhill runs through the place 3 miles from McMinnville $1 500

ALSO

Fine Farms in Clackamas county for $5 to $9 per acre in Washington county for $8 to $20 per acre in ... county from $5 to $14 per acre and in Washington Territory near Vancouver for $3 to $10 per acre

For further particulars in regard to Farms in Oregon and Washington Territory call at our office

We have over

500,000 Acres

Of Farming Lands on sale

Teams in readiness to ... free of charge ... the premises FREE OF CHARGE

RUSSELL, FERRY & WOODWARD

OFFICE—100 FRONT STREET,

my22dtf

FOR SALE.

For $3 300 the Farm known as the Powers place five miles from Portland on the Dayton road The improvements on this place are worth more than the price asked for it

For $2 800, a handsome Farm on the Dayton road, 14 miles from Portland 350 acres of land 70 in cultivation House Barn Outhouses and Orchard

For $2 500 a Farm of 320 acres near Silverton 60 acres in wheat and oats 10 acres in ... 70 acres in good pasture two good orchards a house a barn and outhouses one half of a good reaper 35 full grown hogs and five dozen hens

For $25 per acre, 135 acres of land five miles west of Portland on the West Side R R This land lies well and has excellent timber on it

Tracts varying from 5 to 100 acres and in price from $20 to $50 per acre lying between Portland and Beaverton on the West Side R R

Tracts varying from 5 to 160 acres and in price from $10 to $400 per acre in the immediate vicinity of East Portland

For $1 200 320 acres of land 12 miles from Oregon City on the Clackamas river 80 acres under fence and from 5 to 10 acres of meadow

For $1 600 140 acres of good land 15 miles from Portland on the Dayton road a good house a Barn a Sloop a Dry House a good water power a good orchard and about 15 acres in cultivation and about 10 acres of good beaverdam land

For $1 500 11 miles from Portland near Taylor's Bridge 160 acres of land 50 acres in cultivation 5 or 10 acres of good beaverdam land premises all fenced

For $8 500 a Block in Coffin's Addition 200x200 feet Good improvements consisting of a large well finished house a barn two large cisterns blackberries strawberries and nice shrubbery

For $700 each three nice Lots in Caruthers Addition

For $2,000 Two handsome Lots in Couch's Addition

For $4 000 Thirteen Lots in Carter's Addition

From $300 to $500 each several Lots in Carter's Addition

Several cheap Houses and Lots in city

A valuable piece of outside property to exchange for carpenter work

For $900 160 acres of land with 25 acres of good beaverdam land

For $600 one Lot in Caruther's Addition

For $1 500, one half Block in Carter's Addition

Several cheap Lots in the city of Vancouver, W T and some very cheap outside lands in Clark county W T

RIDER & DeLASHMUTT

Branch Agency in Vancouver—T A WOOD Agent.

FOR SALE

BY

STITZEL & UPTON
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS,

PORTLAND, OREGON

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS Improved or unimproved situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill Polk, Benton Lane Linn and other counties

ALSO

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles by Nov 1 1871

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co
J C MENDENHALL, Albany
J J MURPHY Salem Oregon
W L BARLOW Oregon City

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C W DEAN W S DEAN G W FISHER

DEAN, BROTHER & FISHER
GENERAL LAND AGENTS,
No. 92 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON

CITY PROPERTY
FARMS,
AND
FARMING LANDS
BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Business transacted free of ... ts
LOANS NEGOTIATED on Mortgage and ... Collateral Security

DEAN BROTHER & FISHER
C W DEAN, Notary Public

Portland May 23 1871 m28dtf

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ARMES & DALLAM,

Importers Jobbers and

MANUFACTURERS

OF

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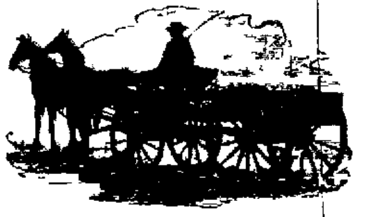
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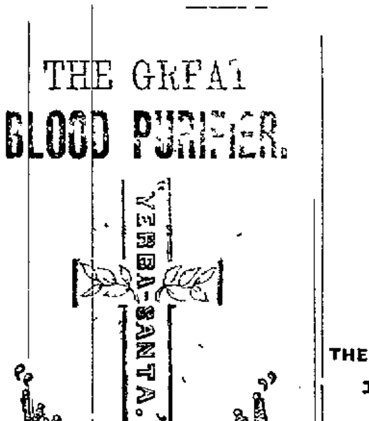

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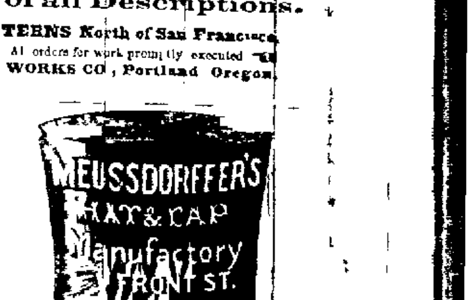

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"Jones"

A STORY FOR PEOPLE WHO WANT MORE LAND

I knew a man and he lived in Jones—
Which Jones is a county of red hills and stones—
And he lived pretty much by getting of loans
And his mules were nothing but skin and bones
And his hogs were flat as his cornbread pones
And he had 'bout a thousand acres of land

This man—and his name was also Jones—
He swore that he'd leave them old red hills and stones
For he couldn't make nothin' but yellowish cotton,
And little of that for his fences were rotten
And what little cotton he had that was boughten,
And he couldn't get a living from the land

And the longer he swore the madder he got
[illegible] se and he walked to the stable and lot,
[illegible] to Tom to come there and hitch
[illegible] go somewhere where the land was rich
[illegible] raising cock burs thistles and sich
[illegible] wasting their time on barren land

[illegible] and Tom they hitched up their mules,
[illegible] ing the folks were mighty big fools
[illegible] stay in Georgia their lifetime out,
[illegible] scratching a living when all of them mought
[illegible] Texas where cotton would sprout
[illegible] me you could plant it in the land

[illegible] ove by a house where a man named Brown
[illegible] far from the edge of the town
[illegible] Brown for to buy his place,
[illegible] seeing as money was skace,
[illegible] as Sheriffs were hard to face
[illegible] an acre would get the land.

[illegible] at a dollar and fifty cents,
[illegible] him a wagon and tents
[illegible] corn and women and truck,
[illegible] Texas, which it took
[illegible] with the best of luck,
[illegible] here and get him a little land

Brown moved out on the old Jones farm,
[illegible] up his breeches and bared his arm,
[illegible] picked all the rocks from off'n the ground,
[illegible] rooted it up and plowed it down
And sowed his corn and wheat in the land.

[illegible] years glid by, and Brown, one day
[illegible] so fat that he wouldn't weigh)
[illegible] sitting down sorter lazily,
[illegible] best dinner you ever see,
[illegible] f the children jumped on his knee
[illegible] Jones, which you bought his land

[illegible] was Jones standing out at the fence
[illegible] no wagons nor mules nor tents,
[illegible] Texas afoot and come
[illegible] see if he couldn't get some
employment and he was looking all-humble
[illegible] had never owned any land.

[illegible] Brown he asked him in, and he sot,
[illegible] meals smoking hot,
[illegible] when he had filled himself and the floor,
Brown looked at him sharp and rose and swore
That whether a man and was rich or poor,
There was more in the man than there was in the land."

—*Macon (Ga.) Telegraph.*

PAULETTE.

[illegible] pencil of a Claude, the pen of a [illegible] tice to the scene we would de- [illegible] blue Italian sky—the in- [illegible] of the light and shadow— [illegible] mountains [illegible] gleaming in the sunset [illegible] of gold, piled one against [illegible] the [illegible] smiling valley beneath, from [illegible] and anon upon the breeze [illegible] far off music, rude enough it [illegible] sounding marvelously sweet nevertheless

[illegible] a mere landscape we would [illegible] attempt to delineate there were figures harmonizing well with the place and [illegible] seated on the trunk of a fallen tree, [illegible] the entrance [illegible] a green, woody vale, was [illegible] while [illegible] a tall, athletic form lay [illegible] the grass at her feet Both wore [illegible] generally adopted by the peasants of [illegible] mines, to which class they evidently belonged but there was something [illegible] the [illegible] of the younger one that [illegible] commanded attention something [illegible] singular beauty and wild daring, subdued in an instant at the mild voice of his companion the former even more than usual[ly] conspicuous in the proud glitter of his dark eyes and the well pleased smile on his curved lip There was a rustling in the little wood behind them as he half rose at length [illegible] his recumbent position, but the mother and son were [illegible] much occupied with their own thoughts [illegible] notice it

"It is getting late," exclaimed he, "and I must be going"

"Well [illegible] to thy wooing, Arnauld!"

"Ah mother I do not fear"

"Then you think Paulette loves you? But then how can it be otherwise?" and the fond [illegible] passed her thin hand caressingly over his dark hair

Arnauld laughed a free, joyous laugh, and then suddenly springing up, dashed aside the green boughs beneath whose shades they had been resting

"I could have sworn that I saw something moving," [illegible] he, "but it must have been fancy"

"For the matter of that, there are living things enough [illegible] under wood But come, I will not detain you"

And, the old woman rising feebly, leaning heavily on his arm soon gained her humble dwelling at the threshold of which Arnauld [illegible] her with a heart filled to overflowing with glad anticipations

Paulette sat alone in her little cottage One would almost have thought she was expecting him Her heart throbbed wildly, her hands [illegible] so that the knitting upon which she was employed stood a fair chance of being completely spoiled her eyes flashed through tears that were dashed away the next moment with a proud impatient gesture Presently the sound of an approaching footstep was distinctly audible while the color came and went in fitful flushes upon the cheek of Paulette and she commenced singing a gay air, but somehow her voice sounded less sweet than usual

Arnauld had entered the cottage and stood by her side before the maiden was or appeared to be conscious of his presence, and then she only lifted up her dark, bright eyes, with a glance of careless greeting, and bent them again over her work

"You are merry to night," said he

"What should I make me otherwise?"

"Nothing I trust The saints forbid you should ever know care, Paulette"

For a moment those earnest tones sank into the heart of her to whom they were addressed A wild, wayward heart it was—a very woman's—love and pride, shame, tenderness and resentment strangely blended together

"One would think that this knitting of yours must positively be finished to-night," said Arnauld "Why, you have not even [illegible] time [illegible] ok at me yet?"

Paulette [illegible] up her eyes mechanically, but there was something in the beaming happiness [illegible] that made her shrink back with a sudden start Arnauld drew away the work from her passive hands which he held clasped in both of his, but they were cold as ice. What more took place on that memorable evening resembled a wild drama, Arnauld went home a disappointed man, the sound of her light laugh and scornful words ringing in his ears like the knell of departed hope, while Paulette was seen a few hours afterward threading the mazes of the rustic dance, [illegible] appearances the gayest of the gay.

* * *

[illegible] a year had passed away since that [illegible] ning of which we write It might [illegible] ten times as long, judging from the change [illegible] had wrought in Arnauld He seem[ed] to have grown old and haggard at once, [illegible] listless step and heavy eyes afforded [illegible] vivid contrast to his former proud and [illegible] bearing Much of this might be accounted for by the death of his angel mother to whom he had been greatly attached, but there was another and a secret cause for it, known only to himself and her whom he had [illegible] so passionately and so vainly

The young Paulette was still unchanged. She laughed, she worked, she danced just as [illegible] Some fancied her a little paler and [thi]nner, but she certainly was not a whit less gay and joyous

The season is now approaching when it is customary for the poorer class of the peasants o the Appenines to quit their mountain homes for the precarious labors of the harvest time in the Pontine marshes, this being, in general, the last resort for poverty and destitution, for it is a well known fact that not above half ever live to return, the rest being invariably swept off by the fearful malaria ever so common in the unwholesome district into which they venture The peasantry, with the proverbial carelessness of their disposition, make light of the whole affair, and [illegible] by no means an unfrequent occurrence [to] see this doomed band quitting their native [homes], in all probability forever, amid mirth and song Thus it was on the occasion of of which we write, and yet there were some who could not help feeling sad

"Poor Arnauld" said one, "it is well that his old mother is dead, or such a sight would have broken her heart So young and active as he is and rich, too, for one of his station"

The young man turned his eyes toward the kind speaker, whom he had known from his childhood, and there were tears in them

"Nay," said his friend, "it is not yet too late Oh, Arnauld, have you forgotten how very few ever return of those that go forth thus?"

"No; it was for that reason I joined them I am weary of life"

He glanced as he spoke toward the picturesque cottage of Paulette hoping that she would have been there to see them go past yearning in his undying affection for one last look of love and pity, for surely even she would pity him now But he was apparently deserted

The old man shook his head and turned away with a deep sigh

"Ah! those women!" murmured he, as the doomed band slowly disappeared amid the windings of the mountain paths and the last shrill notes of the zampogna (a kind of bag pipe common in Italy), mellowed by the distance, fell lingeringly on the ear "Ah those women! what have they not to answer for? Half the follies that men commit, I do verily believe, if the truth were but known"

The aged peasant spoke with bitterness for he was sorely grieved Had Arnauld been his own son he could not have loved him better than he did

It was customary for all the members of these poor families to move together from the hoary-headed grandfather to the infant in arms, carrying all their simple household goods and moveable property with them But there were still a few among that little band who seemed, like Arnauld, alone in the world Among these was a young girl who, by hiding herself amidst the women and children had managed to escape observation until they had left their native place when, dashing away a few natural tears she withdrew the covering from her fair, bright face and began to look around upon her new companions and make herself useful in a thousand ways

Arnauld took the little hand timidly extended toward him, and kissed it passionately.

"I do think," said Paulette, half laughing half confused, "that some one must have told you my mad freak of going to the Pontine marshes, and so you came like a kind friend and brother to look after me Was it so?"

Ah! she knows better, but what will not a woman say or do to preserve her heart's secret?

"No, indeed," replied Arnauld, and as she had hoped and expected her words coming back to him in after time served effectually to repress any of those vague surmises and conclusions which her altered manner towards himself, together with man's natural vanity, might have otherwise assisted him to arrive at

Paulette shook her head with an incredulous air, as she turned away, and Arnauld soon after found himself mingling involuntarily in the wild mirth with which the peasantry sought to beguile their weary pilgrimage. It was months since he had felt so gay and happy

Paulette stole apart and wept but there was little of sadness in the tears she shed She had left no one behind to lament her, except it might be a whole host of lovers, but one of whom stood in any great danger of breaking his heart on her account, and two or three kind friends who would pity and forget her, as friends usually Her parents had died long since, when she was a little child Besides, if heaven spared her, she would soon be back again in her own little rose-covered cottage, for directly that the corn is cut, the reapers make all the haste that they can from the pestilential flax, which grows every day that they are forced to linger more rife with disease and death And who knows what changes might have come to pass before then? Poor Paulette! She was so hopeful, so happy, that she never thought of the intervening dangers of their perilous undertaking.

As the young girl had anticipated, Arnauld and she, both standing alone, as it were, became naturally thrown much into each other's society, and the former had the opportunity of performing a thousand kind offices, which were received in such a manner as to make the past seem like a dream Could it be, that she would love him at last? And what a happy thing it was that he had thought in his despair of the Pontine marshes But what could have been her motive? Was it the mere love of change and excitement—a girlish whim, as she had said? Or could she have heard—but no, it was evident from her manner at their first meeting, from her having suspected him of the very same thing, that it was not so They had met by a mere chance a providence Ah! Arnauld was right, there is no such thing as chance

His first care on arriving at the place of their destination was to seek for Paulette a temporary hut of bulrushes and canes, which rapidly attain to a prodigious hight in the more marshy parts of the plain, and never perhaps, had she slept so soundly and sweetly as in this rude abode Few, however took the trouble to secure for themselves so simple a luxury, taking their meals, and even resting at night upon a blanket spread upon the bare ground

It was not long before symptoms of disease began to manifest itself among the mountain band, and threw a gloom over the mirth and hilarity which had hitherto bid defiance to hardship and privation The women and children, as may be expected, suffered most, but Paulette's naturally vigorous constitution, aided by her youth and high spirits, not to mention the watchful care of Arnauld enabled her to pass unscathed through this trying ordeal, and her kind nursing of the sick, and cheerful encouragement to the rest in the completion of their perilous task, made her a blessing to them all By and by, however, as the season advanced, and strong men were stricken down all at once, and grew feeble as infants, matters began to assume a serious aspect Even Paulette looked pale and thoughtful, and never smiled but when she caught the sad, earnest gaze of Arnauld fixed upon her, and then only to charm away his wild forebodings But a trial awaited her, to which all else seemed as nothing

One morning Arnauld was absent from his accustomed place among the reapers, and the young girl sought him in vain "He has the fever, no doubt," said one of his companions in answer to her inquiries, and with a cold air of indifference, too often the result of misery and despair. "And yet I could have sworn I saw him but now hard at work"

Paulette continued her search with a beating heart, and presently reached the spot where he had sunk down in weariness and exhaustion and, kneeling by his side, took his burning hands in hers, and spoke kindly and soothingly

"Paulette!" murmured the sick man called back as it were to life by the gentle tones of that well loved voice—"my own Paulette!"

His features were much changed, and white and livid from disease, but the girl heeded it not, as she bent down to kiss the cold clammy brow, and parched and quivering lips, bidding him live for her sake, while Arnauld, thinking it all a wild fever dream, prayed that it might never pass away

With the assistance of his companions Paulette had him conveyed to her own hut, where she watched over and tended him day and night with but faint hope of success And the little band of reapers grew less and less and paler and paler and sadder and sadder as one by one they carried forth their dead, to bury them amid the pestilential wilds of that doomed land!

It was night, and Paulette sat in her rude bulrush hut, wearied with the heat and toil of the harvest field, and full of a thousand sad forebodings The invalid slumbered heavily on his bed of leaves, looking so wan and deathlike that ever and anon the girl instigated by a strange fear, bent down to listen if he yet breathed, or part the tangled hair on his dark brow, and press her lips to it again and again, without the dread of arousing him from that deep unnatural sleep There was something terrible in the stillness of the place and hour! Presently however the slumberer became restless, he tossed up his shrunken arms, his parched lips moved rapidly, he was dreaming of his home, his far off home among the Appenines, and his first love so cruelly scorned and blighted Paulette shuddered at the constant repetition of her own name She spoke to him, and he grew calmer The past faded away His large hollow eyes gradually brightened into something like intelligence as he gazed around, while a smile relieved the otherwise stern rigidity of that marble face

"Do you know me dearest?"

"Yes you are Paulette But what brought you here to these fearful marshes?"

"Shall I tell you? It was in anticipation of this hour. I had heard of your intended departure, and feared neither disease nor death, but only our separation"

"And was it for me—for me that you left your mountain home and all your lovers and friends?"

"I never had but one lover that I cared about"

"And he?"

"Ah, you are to ill to guess so I must tell you"

And then the girl hid her young face in his bosom, and told him everything, even from the very beginning—how she had been gathering flowers in the little wood, and overheard all that passed between him and his mother, and how her proud woman's heart had swelled with indignation at the thought of having betrayed itself, and given away its love unasked—how his laugh, as he turned to depart had well-nigh driven her mad and she determined to let him see that a maiden's heart is not so lightly won, intending all the while to forgive him at last. But a wound is always more easily inflicted than healed, and no opportunity ever occurred of explaining away those harsh and bitter words which had separated them forever, until—but there is no occasion to repeat This time, Arnauld knew it was no dream, and her tears and caresses wooed him back to life.

From that night he began to recover It was well for him in some respects, that it was but slowly, for Paulette had already half repented her involuntary confession, but her maiden pride and bashfulness soon disappeared before his passionate thanks, his ardent yet respectful tenderness, and amid all the daily increasing hardships of their situation, the period of his lingering convalescence was one of deep happiness to both

Pale and specter like, the little band toiled on until their arduous task was at length completed, and the remnant were at liberty to return to their native mountains There was scarcely a family but left some one behind in the marshes, and yet all felt strangely happy at the thought of home It was a sad sight to see them on their weary pilgrimage, walking in troops, the healthy supporting the sickly, who took it by turns to ride in a rude buffalo cart Occasionally, as they approached the termination of their journey, the shrill notes of the zampogna were again heard, while Paulette assisted by the children, wove garlands of wild flowers with which to adorn the necks of the buffaloes, Arnauld moving ever by her side like a shadow

It was a bright, sunny day when they wound at length, more resembling some spirit-band than living and breathing creatures, up the steep mountain paths of their native Apennines, inhaling, as it were, new life from the healthful breezes, and the welcoming voices of those assembled to greet them And while a few stole away to weep in silence for the missing ones the rest gathered eagerly around their countrymen, with warm, heartfelt congratulations and kind offers of assistance, until they should once more get to rights

Paulette especially was an object of general observation All noticed how sadly she was changed, but none thought to pity her nevertheless How was it possible, when they heard Arnauld, relating, with white lips and kindling eyes, how she had watched over him, and saved his life among those fearful marshes, when they gazed upon her bashful and yet happy face, and caught the mingled prayers and blessings of many a poor wanderer whom she had nursed and tended! The old man before mentioned, and who had been the first to greet Arnauld on his return, dashed away the unwonted tear from his rough cheek as he listened

"Oh, those women!" muttered he, "Heaven bless them all, say I, for what should we do without them? Their wilful ness is, after all, only a passing cloud, while their love and devotion constitute the sunshine of our existence"

[The old man well deserved to have been a philosopher

One more scene and we have done—a home scene, and there is nothing like them for real touching beauty. It is the interior of that rose-covered cottage, rude and scantily furnished, but sufficiently picturesque to afford a pleasant background to our picture The figures are striking and artistic in their very simplicity What a study in the upraised countenance of the girl, so full of a sweet, loving trust! the hair thrown back from the clear, smiling brow, the eyes but no painter could ever hope to do justice to those bright, star like eyes, or catch the sweet sunshine of their deep, quiet happiness And now she had hid them in the bosom of her companion —her husband and a single tear falls upon her bowed head as he bends over and blesses her The yellow hue of the malaria is still upon his faded cheek but in his heart all is peace and love and joy

The moon is up, the peasants are dancing without among the vines Ever and anon they pause beneath the lattice, with some glad, bridal song Paulette feels as if she could almost sing too, and then a gentler mood comes over her, and she weeps instead, happy tears, dashed away as soon as shed Ah! it was doubtless very wrong of her to be so proud, and wilful, and hard to win, and she might have lost her lover by it forever, but for all that, it was very natural

Count Von Moltke as Lieutenant

The following translation from a recent German periodical will be of interest to American readers

During that time of peace in Germany which shadowed like an impenetrable veil all prospects of honor and advancement, Count Von Moltke was a young man The tall, elegant young officer, endowed with the usual pride belonging to his station, was a great favorite with the young ladies in society at Berlin, yet Moltke was cold and unmoved by all the attempts to win his heart, for he knew well that a Lieutenant's pay would ill suffice to afford the luxuries which make a woman of the present day content with married life That he might shield himself against their attacks, his manner in company was reticent and cold, and he never let an opportunity pass of displaying his ridicule and raillery One evening at the house of one of his friends, one of the young ladies wished to display her culinary science She brought a very appetizing and nice looking dish upon the table, with difficulty cut it into slices, and then, with manifest pride passed it around to her friends But all her guests put aside their forks with a shudder and left the food untasted on their plates The cause was soon discovered It was a very cold winter, and the head cheese was in consequence, frozen almost as hard as ice Every one laughed A few days afterwards—on Christmas Eve—the same party met again During the evening Lieutenant Von Moltke, with a sober face, presented this same young lady a large comfit frosted with sugar She received it with pleasure, but found to her horror, a cold stone inside of it which looked like a piece of mosaic On nearer inspection it proved to be the frozen piece of cheese which he had carefully preserved in order to have some fun with it He had the laugh on his side but the young ladies found something symbolical in the piece of ice and used to compare his heart to it Neither as Lieutenant nor as Captain did he find opportunity to convince them that his heart was better than they supposed, but when he had become a General he married a young lady, a step daughter of his sister This lovely young wife accommodated herself entirely to his wishes she wrote war papers at his dictation and rode like a cavalry officer for hours at his side fearing neither wind nor weather Having over exerted herself in one of these rides she became ill and died very suddenly about two years ago Von Moltke is childless, and has no near relatives to inherit his estates Therefore he is often the talk among marriageable ladies reports of his betrothal are constantly in circulation, and they even went so far as to say that his bride was in Paris and that was the reason the siege was of such long duration We believe that the Goddess of War alone has possession of Von Moltke's heart

Never interpret social maxims too literally To "speed the parting guest," it is not essential that you kick him down stairs

Inauguration of the New Town of Ayer.

[From the Lowell Mass, Courier]

The Legislature having enacted into a law the unanimous vote of our neighbors at Groton Junction to be chartered as a town named after our distinguished fellow citizen, Dr J C Ayer, they assembled *en masse*, on Monday to celebrate the consummation of their wishes As the crowded trains arrived from every quarter, cannon boomed from the hills over the multitude while they assembled in the hall This was found to be elegantly decorated with flags and evergreens wrought into festoons and appropriate mottoes.

The occasion was honored by the presence and talent of distinguished men, and will be long remembered in the annals of Massachusetts The speakers paid their fellow citizen a handsome tribute of thanks for the high compliment in the adoption of his name, and their assurance that it was worthy of the honor

At length the "great medicine man" was introduced by President Prescott, with high encomiums based on his personal and life long acquaintance After thanking the audience for the cordiality of their greeting Dr Ayer spoke as follows

Ladies and Gentlemen

On the western coast of Scotland where it slopes into the Irish Sea, a river, rising on the mountains of the inner land, winds down along the hills and empties into the Frith of Clyde From remote time it has been called Ayr from an old Scotch word "Ayry, meaning an eagle's nest—the river of the eagle's nest. Near its mouth and a contiguous harbor long stood a hamlet which became a real burg or town named from the river, and now about one third as large as Lowell—the city of Ayr For more than a thousand years it has been noted in the history of Scotland During the wars of Robert Bruce it was one of his resorts, and was especially favored by him because he was there cured of leprosy Oliver Cromwell made it one of the depots and head quarters of his army in his attack upon Scotland, and one of his old forts is now the Citadel of Ayr

But above all its distinctions, Ayr was the birth place of the poet Burns And what a poet! What a voice has he given to all the endearments of home! How has he hallowed the cottage and all it covers—weans and wife patches and poverty beans, barley, ale, hardship and the poor man's toil How he wraps with tenderness whatever he names, even his bleak leagues of pasture the stubble field, ice, snow, sleet and rain, brooks, birds, mice, thistles and heather His Bonny Doon, John Anderson, my Jo John, Auld Lang Syne, and Highland Mary, roll round the world in ever ringing symphony with what is purest and best in human nature His songs woo and melt the hearts of youths and maidens, bring solace to the sorrowing and courage to the overburdened by their lot His inspiration has set the affections to music in strains that are immortal

No other one man ever made a language classic, but he has rendered that lowland Scotch a Doric dialect of fame The name of his home and his beloved river Ayr was lifted on the wings of his pathos and now the approaching traveler yearns to reach the spot his genius has sanctified

Along the borders of the sea in a parallelogram and surrounding the town is a county of the same name—Ayrshire

It would weary your patience to hear the history of my ancestors from one ancient John of Ayr then John Ayr, down through the centuries to this Ayer now before you, through their vicissitudes of poverty and plenty—of fortune and misfortune how they have intermarried with England Ireland and Scotland, and later with the Americans who are an excellent mixture of them all

My friends,—you have chosen the name I inherited for your town with an extraordinary unanimity, and have thereby conferred an honor upon me, the proper acknowledgement of which I do not feel fully able to express But I beg you to be assured that it is appreciated and that it will be gratefully remembered with a living interest in your prosperity while life remains to me and, I trust, beyond that by my children after me

If this name has become noted among the many that are worthier around you that is greatly due to its publicity May I be permitted to state whence that came? Until within a few centuries all the civilized nations of the globe were pent up on the Eastern continent Two or three hundred years ago they leaked over into this, few and fearfully at first then more and more, but always in their settlements hugging the Atlantic coast Within the last two or three generations they have burst out, as it were, and overrun these vast continents of the West Now they are scattered here and possess these measureless stretches of mountains and valleys, hills plains, forests and prairies with the boundless pampas and mountain ranges of South America Former generations lived in villages and towns thickly settled together where physicians were plenty and near at hand Now, the people are widely scattered, in many sections of these many countries For great numbers the timely treatment of physicians cannot be had, over large tracts of country good or competent physicians cannot be had all They can not visit patients enough many miles apart to live by their profession, nor can they carry medicines enough with them on horseback for their requirements. Hence has arisen in these modern times a necessity for remedies ready at hand, with directions for their use—a present recourse for relief in the exigencies of sickness when no other aid is near It is a new necessity consequent upon the changed conditions of human life—a want I have spent many years in supplying, and I will tell you something of its extent Our laboratory makes every day some 630,000 potions or doses of our preparations These are all taken by somebody Here is a number equal to the population of fifteen cities as large as Lowell, taking them every day (for sickness keeps no Sabbaths) nor for once only, but again and again, year after year, through nearly one third of a century We all join in the jokes about medicines as we do about the doctor's mission to kill, the clergyman's insincerity and the lawyer's cheating Yet each of these labors are among the most serious realities of life Sickness and its attendant suffering are no joke, neither is the treatment of them This system of transportable relief to be made available to the people must keep its remedies fresh in their memories This is done by advertising Mark its extent An advertisement, taking the run of the newspapers with which we contract (some 1,900 annually) is struck off in such numbers, that when piled upon each other flatwise, like the leaves of a book, the thickness through them is sixteen miles In addition, it takes some seven millions of pamphlets and twelve millions of circulars to meet the public demand for this kind of information Our annual issue of pamphlets alone, laid solid upon each other, make a pile eight and one quarter miles high The circulars measured endwise reach 1,894 miles, and these assertions are matters of mathematical certainty Whatever the estimation in which these publications may be held here, they reach the firesides of millions upon millions of men who do treasure and regard them, and who in their trials do heed the counsel they bring

Not only over these great Western continents, but throughout that other land so little known to you, under our feet the Australian continent there are few villages as large as this which are not familiar with the name you have chosen, and employing the remedies that bear it

Thus gentlemen, have I striven in my humble sphere to render some service to my fellow men, and to deserve among the afflicted and unfortunate some regard for the name which your kind partiality hangs on these walls around me We may look forward with confident hope to the renown you will gather under it, and the prosperity which there is reason to trust the future has in store for you Situated as you are here on one of the main arteries between the West and the East, between the great industries of the plough and the spindle, you must aid in their exchanges and thrive with them Soon these channels will be opened wide and pouring through your precincts streams of men and merchandise that will need your furtherance and must contribute to your growth

Located here in the center New England, to what nearer spot can you turn that men inhabit Beginning life rich with the honors of your mother town whose influence through her schools and her scholars is of itself an inheritance with such examples as Lawrence, Boutwell, Hoar what may you not hope for of usefulness in the councils of the State and Nation?

Contrast our condition with that of the European nations alternately torn and impoverished with wars credit it as you may with the better education of the people and you will realize the value of the example old mother Groton has sent you, so worthy of your ambition to follow Build schools for your children and find talent to teach them, then intelligence and integrity in prosperous and happy homes will be your sure reward

Associated as you have made me with your weal and woe I wish I might be allowed to contribute from my means such as they are something toward this first foundation of the public good

Gentlemen I have detained you too long Oppressed with the fear that I do not deserve the distinction you bestow I pray God to make me worthier and to smile upon you with his perpetual blessing

G. A. R.—Baker Post No 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month at Imperial Hall corner First and Madison sts All comrades in good standing invited to attend
By order of POST COMMANDER

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

Harmony Lodge, No 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month By order of the W. M
fe21dtf

Multnomah Tribe No 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove No 2, on Thursday evening of each week at 8 o clock in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend L J BULLARD N A
H L MARSTON, R S mr9dtf

Multnomah Lodge No. 14, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street
By order of M E H P

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G

THE UNK WEED REMEDY

OR

OREGON RHEUMATIC CURE!

HISTORY.

THIS REMEDY IS COMPOSED OF THE ACTIVE principle of the Unk Weed Eng.—Thaspium C[illegible] datum Origanum Lat —Indigenous to Oregon Grows [illegible] abundantly and perfectly in Washington county

It is the most sure and speedy cure for RHEUMATISM RHEUMATIC GOUT AND RHEUMATIC PAINS (of all kinds) that was ever introduced in the Materia Medica

Read the following certificates of the above fact from several of the most distinguished citizens of Oregon

Certificate from A R Shipley, Esq special contributor to the *Willamette Farmer* and Secretary of the Oregon Horticultural Society

OSWEGO OR March 28 1871

DR A M LORYEA—Some four weeks ago I was entirely prostrated with Rheumatism in fact I was almost helpless I sent to you for one 10 ounce bottle of the "Unk Weed Remedy" by the use of which I experienced almost immediate relief, and by the time the bottle was gone the Rheumatism was gone From my own experience and from what I have heard others say who have used the Unk Weed I believe it to be a certain cure for Rheumatism Yours respectfully, A R SHIPLEY

Certificate from the Hon A J Dufur, ex President of the Oregon State Agricultural Society and author of Statistics of Oregon

EAST PORTLAND April 1, 1871

DR A M LORYEA & Co —I was afflicted with a severe attack of Chronic Rheumatism was confined to my bed most of the time from January to July when I used the Unk Weed and it cured me up A J DUFUR.

Certificate from Hon Gideon Tibbetts a member of the City Council of East Portland

EAST PORTLAND April [illegible] 1871

DR A M LORYEA & Co —*Gents* This is to inform you that I have used your "Unk Weed Remedy" for Neuralgia and Rheumatic pains and found relief from the use of only one bottle and can recommend it to those in need of such a remedy Yours
GIDEON TIBBETTS

Certificate from Mr James Bybee the celebrated stock grower and "King of the Oregon Turf"

SAUVIE'S ISLAND January 14 1871

To DR A M LORYEA & Co —This is to acknowledge the efficacy of your "Unk Weed Remedy" or Oregon Rheumatic Cure I was afflicted with a very severe attack of Inflammatory Rheumatism and I tried nearly all the so-called Rheumatic remedies without any relief perceivable I then tried your Remedy and its use resulted in the most happy effects—a perfect cure
Truly yours JAMES BYBEE.

Certificate from Hon E L Quimby, ex County Commissioner of Multnomah county Oregon

EAST PORTLAND, April 1, 1871.

DR A M LORYEA & Co —I have used the Unk Weed Remedy and am satisfied it is a valuable medicine It regulates and invigorates the system This is my experience with the remedy Truly yours, E L QUIMBY

Certificate from Hon N H Lane Pilot Commissioner of Oregon and a member of the City Council of East Portland

EAST PORTLAND April 19 1871

DR A M LORYEA & Co —I have been afflicted for several years with weakness in the back," and wandering Rheumatic pains accompanied by *severe constipation* By the use of *one bottle* of your Unk Weed Remedy or Oregon Rheumatic Cure, I have been entirely relieved, and I cheerfully recommend it as a most valuable and efficient remedy NAT H LANE.

Certificate from the well known merchant, O W Weaver, Esq

THE DALLES May 23, 1871

DR A M LORYEA & Co —I have used the Unk Weed Remedy" and can cheerfully recommend it to persons afflicted with Inflammatory Rheumatism It cured me of that disease My hands wrists, ankles, indeed, all my joints were swollen and very painful
O W WEAVER

Certificate from the celebrated musician Prof Otto Vieuxtemps

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE, PORTLAND May 22, 1871

DR A M LORYEA & Co —I was attacked with severe Inflammatory Rheumatism suffering great pain and was so prostrated that I was unable to attend to my business I used one bottle of your Unk Weed Remedy or Oregon Rheumatic Cure and was entirely cured by it alone
OTTO VIEUXTEMPS

Put up in 10 ounce bottles, at $1 50 per bottle

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MILES make	Cloth scoll top Button Gaiters, Extra quality bronze kid button Gaiters
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BURT S	Glove kid foxed button Gaiters; Cloth kid foxed button Gaiters;
DONOVAN S	Custom made extra quality pompadour heel kid foxed button Gaiters Custom made extra quality pompadour heel all cloth button Gaiters

BALMORALS:

DONOVAN S	Custom made, kid lined kid foxed all cloth Extra French kid scoll top, all cloth scoll top, pompadour heel Custom made bronzed, French kid, scoll top brass heel Blue kid scoll top pompadour heel
ROSENSTOCK S	Metropolitan kid foxed, scoll vamp top Metropolitan embroidered vamp scoll top brass heel; Metropolitan all cloth embroidered fancy stitched;

Also, Eight other styles of the above

SLIPPERS:

ROSENSTOCK S	Metropolitan, scoll vamp, French kid, Oxfords
BURT S	Newport ties Kid Juniatas; Cloth Cuir Bronze button Saratogas Patent leather French kid
SEIBERLICH S	Empress, Velvet Slow Fly French kid Marie Antoinette Opera
MILES	Glove French kid Cerise Cloth Oxfords Juniatas; Embroidered bronze kid

GENT'S WEAR:

OXFORD TIES	Cloth French Calf Patent Leather; Goat Skin Calf Scotch
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GAITERS	French Calf hand made; Buckskin Glove Calf Glove Kid Calf Cloth cloth top Calf Glove top Sealskin hand made Alligator skin Calf box toed
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Oxford Ties Screwed Boots Sewed Boots Opera size (sewed) etc, etc

Also BENKERT'S SEIBERLICH'S FOGG'S FOGG & HOUGHTON S, REED S, TIRRELL S, UNITED WORKINGMAN S, TAYLOR & MASON, ROSENTHAL & FEDER S, METROPOLITAN BUCKINGHAM & HECK S and every other first class manufacture of Boots on hand

Also every grade and class of Boys and Youth's Boots Balmorals, Oxford Ties Scotch Ties Brogans etc, etc

Misses Children's and Infants Ties and Slippers

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Board with Furnished Rooms, $3 50 per week

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THE UNDERSIGNED, FORMERLY WITH RUSsell & Ferry Real Estate Agents Portland begs to call the attention of the public to the fact that he is now located

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House and Lot [illegible] Block [illegible]	[illegible]
Half Block [illegible]	[illegible]
Lots 5 6 7 and 8, Block [illegible]	[illegible]
New House 13 rooms, [illegible] Mill street	7,[illegible]
House and Lot Alder street	[illegible]
House and Lot, Main street	[illegible]
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Oregon.

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Th[illegible]
Wm [illegible]
Ba[illegible]
Ge[illegible]
W W J[illegible]
W H Lewis
Stephenson
Capt J [illegible]
Conger [illegible]
J N Griffith
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VOL. XI.

The Daily Oregonian

ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST

Professional Cards

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The Geysers on the Yellowstone.

After passing by a fine cascade—which we stopped but a short time to examine—we forded the river, and camped about noon in the midst of the most wonderful geysers yet discovered in any country. The basin in which they were situated was over two miles long, and about a mile wide. It was nearly destitute of vegetation, but there were a few clumps of trees scattered through it, and in one place we found grass enough for our horses. The basin was chiefly on the west side of the river, but there was a narrow strip with an average width of three hundred yards, on the east side, which was literally alive with geysers and steam jets. We remained two days in this wonderful basin. The most prominent geysers which we saw in operation we named as follows: "Old Faithful," which was farthest up the river on the western bank; "The Castle," which was a third of a mile below "Old Faithful;" "The Giant," which was a half mile below "The Castle;" "The Grotto," a short distance below "The Giant;" then crossing the river, lowest down was the "Fantail," and much higher up, nearly opposite "Old Faithful," were "The Giantess" and "Beehive."

All around the geysers the ground was covered with incrustations and subsilica; and immediately about the vent of most of them the incrustations rose several feet above the surrounding level, assuming grotesque and fanciful shapes.

One of the most remarkable geysers was "The Giantess." For yards around the ground rose gradually to its crater, but immediately about it was no formation rising above the surface, as was the case with all the other geysers which we saw in active operation. When quiet, it was a clear, beautiful pool, caught in a subsilica urn or vase, with a hollow, bottomless stem—through which the stream came bubbling, just like the effervescence of champagne from the bottom of a long, hollow necked glass. The mouth of the vase, represented by the surface, was 20 feet by 30; and the neck, fifty feet below, was 15 feet by 10. The water, at times, retired to the level of the neck, or vent, and at other times rose nearly to the surface. When in action "The Giantess" became a fountain with five jets, shooting the spray to a height of two hundred feet. At the surface the largest jet was about two feet in diameter and it kept a solid column for more than a hundred and fifty feet before breaking into drops and spray. It burst forth just before sunset, and the last rays of light gave prismatic tints to the glistening drops, when, having reached their utmost altitude, they trembled at their coming fall. The clouds of steam, which in this, as in all other instances, accompanied the boiling water, became a golden fleece lit up by wreaths of rainbows. Though inferior to "The Giant" in immensity of volume, and perhaps grandeur, "The Giantess" was by far the most beautiful sight we saw in the geyser basin.—"*Yellowstone Expedition*," *in the June Overland Monthly.*

A Hoax, with Circumstances.

Under this caption the Sacramento *Union* of May 20th publishes an explanation of the Summerfield murder, which occurred last October on the Central Pacific Railroad, at a point known as Cape Horn. It purports to be a statement or confession of a late distinguished lawyer of San Francisco, Leonidas Parker, made just before his death lately in that city, and is to the effect that he (Parker) pushed Gregory Summerfield, or as he was called at the time, "The Man with a Secret," from the platform of the car into the abyss. In the written statement published in the Union, Parker gives his reason for the murder that Summerfield had made a discovery by which he was able to ignite water, and burn it up as easily as one would ignite [illegible] with a lucifer; that Summerfield made several prominent men in San Francisco aware of his secret, and after proving to their entire satisfaction that he could ignite water by burning up a basin full, and also a small lake a few miles from San Francisco, he demanded that they should pay him the modest sum of $1,000,000 for his secret, threatening that if the money was not forthcoming he would set the ocean on fire, and destroy the world; that these gentlemen set out to raise the money by subscription, and did succeed in raising the half of it, but in spite of the calamity that was to befall San Francisco and the balance of mankind should Summerfield be allowed to put into execution his terrible threat, the balance of the money could not be raised, and as a last resort it was determined to kill Summerfield and let his secret die with him; that these worthy and prominent men selected Parker to put Summerfield out of the way, and that in pursuance of this end, Summerfield was made to believe that the remainder of his demand could be easily raised in New York city, that Parker in company with Summerfield, on their way by rail to New York, and when they had arrived at Cape Horn, Summerfield was induced by a pretense of observing more closely the scenery at that point, to take a position on the platform of the car, from whence he was easily hurled down a gorge of 1,700 feet.

For this crime Mr. Parker was taken before a Justice of the Peace, and although the proofs of [illegible] were plain, he was acquitted. It is really a well written story, and its author should have the credit of having written the most splendid hoax that has appeared in print for years.

Immense works for construction, located at Ilion, [illegible], give constant employment to about 1,800 [illegible], who finish every day, from 1,200 to 1,500 guns, throwing the once famous armory at Springfield wholly in the shade. The Springfield works are now standing still for want of an appropriation from the United States Treasury.

A Pennsylvanian recently asked one of the striking miners how they managed to live so long without working, and the *Miners' Journal* says the reply was: "Ye see, when we don't work, we live as we used to live in Ireland, and when we do work we live like Americans, and that's just the explanation of how we get along at all."

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Thursday, June 1, 1871.

No change in New York gold quotations—112¾.

Currency quotations, at this city, 89c buying; 90c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco, ½ per cent.; on New York, 1½ per cent.

Telegraphic transfers—On New York, 1¾ per cent. [illegible]

Interest—Bank rates for short loans, 1 per cent; outside rates, 12 per cent. per annum.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2.—Flour—Quiet and unchanged.
Wheat—Sales of 1,500 sks good, $2 05.
Barley—Extremes of the market appear to be $1 60@1 95, for feed and brewing.
Oats—Quotable at $1 80@2 25.
Hay—Prices range from $12 50@21 ₩ ton.
Potatoes—The market is active to-day, and prices are easier, $1 75@2 12½. The receipts to-morrow will cause a further weakening in rates.
Wheat—Liverpool, 12s 3d.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2—Sailed—Barkentine *W. H. Gawley*, Port Madison.
Arrived—Bark *Scotland*, Bellingham Bay.

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 290 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay, W. T., about three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment. There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim, all under fence with a House and good Barn on it.

Also, Twenty-five Milch Cows for sale.

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville, Pacific county, W. T., or Messrs. Williams & Myers, No. 5 Central Block, Portland, Oregon. mr15dawtf H. S. GILE.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!

LUDVIC FEDERSPIEL,

IMPORTER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!

WILLAMETTE MARKET,

Corner First and Alder Streets.

TO FAMILIES—125 for $1; 60 for 50 cts; 30 for 25 cts. A very fine lot JUST RECEIVED.
Open from 5 A. M. to 4 P. M. my23dtf

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CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS.

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APRIL, MAY, AND JUNE.

PURIFY THE BLOOD

In these months.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA

Cures all eruptions of the skin.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA

Cures the worst form of blood diseases.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA

Enters heavily into the circulation of the blood.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA

Beautifies the complexion.

All powders and outward applications destroy the skin, rendering it harsh and coarse. Look at the skin of old maids and those who have used such any length of time. My advice is to discontinue that and use

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA.

One bottle is equal in strength to one gallon of the syrups or decoctions as usually made, and a wine glass added to a pint of water equals the celebrated Lisbon Diet Drink. Try it this way.

A delightful beverage.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS,

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS,

A pleasant, safe and agreeable cathartic.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS,

Used in all affections where a purgative medicine is needed.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS,

Harmless to a child, and taken by children.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS

Supersede magnesia, salts and every other purgative.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS,

Certain in effect and pleasant in operation.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILL

Is not a patented pill.

HELMBOLD'S CATAWBA GRAPE PILLS

Are composed of Catawba grape juice and fluid extract rhubarb.

How to proceed in the
spring and summer months to insure
new life, new blood, new vigor: Purchase two bottles of

HELMBOLD'S SARSAPARILLA,

and one box of
PILLS—worth their WEIGHT IN GOLD.
No better investment can be made for so small a sum.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU

HAS ACQUIRED A WORLD-WIDE FAME.

All of my preparations are meritorious. A period of twenty years has PROVED THIS to be the case.

See remarks made by Benjamin Travers, F. R. C. S. Speaking of those diseases, and diseases arising from the excess of mercury, he states that no remedy is equal to the extract of Sarsaparilla; its power is extraordinary, more so than any other drug I am acquainted with. It is in the strictest sense, a tonic with this invaluable attribute, that it is applicable to a state of the system so sunken and yet so irritable as renders other substances of the tonic class unavailable or injurious.

See REMARKS of the GREAT CHEMISTS AND PILL MEN OF AMERICA,

WM. R. WARNER & CO.,
154 North 2d st., Philadelphia, Pa.

H. T. HELMBOLD—ESTEEMED FRIEND: We congratulate you on having the handsomest, and at the same time the MOST EFFECTIVE PILL that we have ever known for the purposes intended.

WM. R. WARNER & CO.

H. T. HELMBOLD will remark in conclusion, that his remedies are the result of long and careful study. The Fluid Extracts have been before the public twenty years; the sale of them in that time proves their value. All have been benefited by them who followed my instructions, and to-day they stand UNEQUALLED in the extent of their sale and UNSURPASSED by any Medicament in the Dispensatory of the United States, not excepting a single HERB, ROOT, PLANT, or scientific preparation.

Pharmaceutical I claim all mine to be, and have never patented a single one.

To dispel any impression or prejudice that might exist in the minds of many against my Preparations from the publicity given, through advertising, and that I am and have been a druggist for a period of 20 years, and more conclusively to prove this, see letter:

[From the largest Manufacturing Chemists in the world.]

NOVEMBER 4, 1854.

I am acquainted with Mr. H. T. Helmbold; he occupied the drug store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise.

WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN,
Firm of Powers & Weightman, Manufacturing Chemists, 6th and Brown sts., Philadelphia.

ALL STAND ON THEIR MERITS.

The Pill I have thought of offering to the afflicted for ten years.

They are now perfect, and I shall stake my time, money, and fame on their effectiveness. The inviting style in which the Pill itself is made, the bottle, label, wrapper—all, show with what care they have been prepared. After examination, no English or French preparation will show greater care, and I am really proud of them. Instead of the nauseous-looking, carelessly prepared Pills vended generally and put up in wooden boxes, and made generally or offered by those having no experience as physicians, druggists, or manufacturers of medicines, test the medicines offered by your obedient servant.

H. T. HELMBOLD,

CRYSTAL PALACE DRUGSTORE,

594 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

PALACE PHARMACY, Gilsey House, Broadway and 29th street, New York.

TEMPLE OF PHARMACY, Continental Hotel, Philadelphia, and 104 south 10th St., Philadelphia.

Hotels and Restaurants.

EASTERN RESTAURANT,

104 FIRST ST.,

Opp. Odd Fellows' Temple.

J. S. LEE & CO., Proprietors.

MEALS SERVED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

my31 OPEN DAY AND NIGHT. dtf

UNITED STATES RESTAURANT,

NO. 42 FRONT STREET.

O. MATHIEU, Proprietor.

Where you can find good meals at all hours day and night Reasonable prices for every purse. my23dtf

ALBINE HOUSE,

No. 30 First St., bet. Oak and Pine.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVING JUST NEWLY FITTED UP AND REfurnished the above House, I am ready to furnish Board and Lodging as good as any in the city at living rates. P. C. PENDERGAST,
my18d1m Proprietor.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN,

CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN REfurnished and enlarged, and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city. SMITH & COOK,
Proprietors.
Free Coach to the House. ap1dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage. d20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and refitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.
A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.
Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.
Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

☞ Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Manciet in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness.
mr17dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F.,
U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande............15 cents per pound.
" " " Union..............16 " " "
" " " Baker City..........18 " " "
" " " Eldorado............23 " " "
" " " Boise City..........22 " " "
" " " Idaho City..........25 " " "
" " " Silver City.........37 " " "

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. fe1dtf

New York.

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.

P. O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Hayler & Co., Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dalles. fe28dly

J. M. KEELER, FRED'K HALSTEAD.

KEELER & HALSTEAD,

95 Liberty St., New York.

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.

Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas, 84 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. B. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d25dtf

SALMON.

ALDRICH'S EXTRA SALMON!

ANCHOR BRAND—in bbls and hlf bbls.

SALMON BELLIES

hlf bbls, qr. bbls and kits—CATCH OF 1871.

SUPERIOR TO ANY IN THE MARKET.

For sale by
my20d1m LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to **93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building,** and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of **Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.**

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated **Self-Winding Watches,** manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,

Neatly executed in the latest style.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND
le1 WARRANTED. dtf

STAGE LINES.

The West Side Stage COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.

PASSING THROUGH

HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,

Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,

DALLAS,

MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND

CORVALLIS.

B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.

N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870.

Markets.

UNION MARKET,

Cor. SECOND & WASHINGTON Sts

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST of SCHLOTH & SHERLOCK in the above named Market, I am fully prepared to supply

ALL KINDS OF MEAT

Of GOOD QUALITY at the

LOWEST MARKET PRICE.

my12tf ISAAC BERGMAN.

REMOVAL.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy. In the matter of Andrew McAlexander, by whom a petition for adjudication of bankruptcy was filed on the 13th day of March, A. D. 1871, in said Court. This is to give notice that on the 10th day of April, A. D. 1871, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Andrew McAlexander, of Salem, in the county of Marion and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the 15th day of June, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M., before W. Lair Hill, Esq., one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of said District, at his office, No. 106 First street.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
my18d20t U. S. Marshal, as M[illegible].

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon—In Bankruptcy—District of Oregon, SS.—This is to give notice that on the 8th day of May, A. D. 1871, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Francois X. Duverney, of the county of Multnomah, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged bankrupt, on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him is forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at 109 First street, Portland, before George H. Durham, Register, on the 10th day of June, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M.

THOMAS G. YOUNG,
my10d20t U. S. Marshal as Messenger.

PIANOS & ORGANS!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST STOCK ever brought to this market, consisting of the following makes of Pianos:

Hallet & Davis',

(Celebrated New Scale,)

Chickering & Son's,

Parlor Gem,

Bradbury Piano,

And coming by rail

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW!

In the line of Piano Fortes.

My Stock will range in Price from

$350 to $600.

I have also on hand a large Stock of

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at Eastern Prices.

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street.

(Near Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)
ap5 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

P. VAN FRIDAGH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,

No. 105 FIRST STREET,

f3 Opposite the Postoffice. d

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, W. E. LEVERIDGE,
WM. Edwards, A. P. EVERETT,
Portland. 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,
a1 SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store,

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Residents of the West Side

AND THE PUBLIC GENERALLY WILL FIND the

NEW GROCERY

OF

ANDERS & ROWE,

Corner Fourth and Washington Sts

A well selected stock of

GROCERIES, CHOICE PROVISIONS,

FOREIGN & NATIVE FRUITS, WINES

And other articles of good quality and quantity. [illegible] as you pass by. ANDERS & ROWE.
my23dtf

New Firm! New Store! New Goods!

FARNSWORTH & AYER,

158 First St.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Dairy Produce, Nuts, Fruits and Vegetables.

ALSO,

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS, CHAMPAGNES, ALE, Porter, etc., etc.

☞ Country Produce bought and exchanged.
Goods delivered in any part of the city. Please call and examine Goods and Prices. my18[illegible]

TONG DUCK CHUNG,

IMPORTER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL [illegible]

FINE TEAS, RICE, SUGAR, NUT OIL,

MATTING, AND CHINA PROVISIONS,

HAS REMOVED TO

First Street, opposite Oro Fino Theater
my1t PORTLAND, OREGON. dim

PROPOSALS.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,

PORTLAND, OREGON, May 23, 1871.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS FROM the Brig. General commanding, Sealed [illegible] be received at this office up to noon on the [illegible] June, 1871, for delivery at Camp Warner [illegible] more or less, best Timothy Hay.

Proposals must be in triplicate, giving postoffice address of bidder, with copy of this advertisement attached. The price, in coin, must be expressed in writing [illegible] figures.

The United States reserves the right to reject whole or any portion of the Hay that may be contracted for, also, to reject any and all bids.

A deposit of 5 per cent., by a certified draft, [illegible] amount of the bid is required as a guarantee that [illegible] will be entered into if any award is made.

Proposals must be endorsed across the envelope, Proposals for Hay at Camp Warner, Oregon.

R. SAXTON,
my30d6t Bvt. Brig. Gen'l and Chief Qr. M.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,

PORTLAND, OREGON, May 2[illegible],

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE ON THE Form prescribed by the undersigned will be received until noon the 1st day of July, 1871, for the Construction of a WHARF at Fort Cape Disappointment, W. T., as per plans and specifications on file in this office.

A copy of the requirements, &c., with this advertisement to be attached to each proposal offered.

R. SAXTON,
m27d6t Bvt. Brig. Gen'l and Chief Qr. M

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Alder Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland, until 12 o'clock M., Friday, June 2, 1871, for the improvement of Alder street in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 972.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for sidewalks, crosswalks and plank roadway.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, properly verified, in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into a contract therefor, with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

L. BESSER,
WM. CREE,
JOHN M. BRECK,
my30dtd Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Washington Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland until 12 o'clock M., Friday, June 2, 1871, for the improvement of Washington street in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 960.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment and the price per lineal foot for sidewalks, crosswalks and plank roadway.

Bids for the bridge to be constructed across Tanner's Creek as described in said Ordinance No 960 and the plan on file must state the price for completing said bridge, including the furnishing of material and the necessary excavation to insure a good foundation.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders properly verified in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

L. BESSER,
WM. CREE,
JOHN M. BRECK,
my30dtd Committee on Streets and Public Property.

EMIL LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

Importers of

Furniture, Carpets,

PAPERINGS, &C.,

CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO their late Importations of the above Goods.

They have just filled their Warerooms with newly arrived and well selected stock for the Spring Trade, and their assortment is

UNRIVALLED IN OREGON.

WAREROOMS—134, 136, 138 and 140 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
ap4dtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jun6dtf Sole Agents, San Fra[illegible]

[illegible]

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw Grinding & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible]

[illegible]

Dec. 9, 1869. N. W. SPAULDING.

Medical.

Portland Private Hospital and Dispensary

[illegible]

COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,

[illegible]

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES. NEW [illegible]

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary

623 KEARNY STREET, [illegible] San Francisco. Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis [illegible] successfully treated.

[illegible]

MARRIAGE MEN.

Or those [illegible] under any of the [illegible] sacred [illegible] obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON [illegible] patients a written [illegible] radical and permanent [illegible]

CURES AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter [illegible] toms, length of time [illegible] medicines promptly [illegible] curiosity, to any part of [illegible] directions. By inclosing [illegible] letter through the Post [illegible] Co., a package of medicine [illegible] of the Union.

All communications strictly [illegible]

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, [illegible] ner Commercial, San Francisco. REMEMBER TO PUT [illegible] Consultations FREE.

☞ Correspondents [illegible] that they read his adv[illegible]

THE BRIDAL CHAMBER

ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN [illegible] EVILS and ABUSES [illegible] RIAGE—with sure means [illegible] Unfortunate, diseased [illegible] sealed envelopes. Address [illegible] No. 2 S. Ninth St., Philadelphia.

AVOID QUACKS. [illegible] indiscretion, causing [illegible] decay, &c., having tried in vain [illegible] has discovered a simple means [illegible] send free to his fellow-sufferers [illegible] 78 Nassau street, New York.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP H[illegible] between the undersigned [illegible] this day been dissolved by mutual [illegible] will hereafter be conducted by D[illegible] all money due the firm and payable [illegible]
Portland, May 26, 1871.
my27d1m

ICE TO ORDER!

5,000,000 pounds of Ice,

ENOUGH TO LAST FOR THREE YEARS! WHICH I will deliver to any part of the city,

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST!

DEPOT—On Taylor St., bet. First and Second.

PHILIP HORNUNG.

MR. J. M. GEORGE KALLISH is my authorized Agent, and will transact all business for me. my16tf

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VOL. XI.

SUPPLEMENT

The Learned Murderer.

The case of the murderer Rulloff who [illegible] hanged at Binghamton, New York, on the [illegible] May, attracted more than usual atten[illegible] throughout the whole country. We have [illegible] tofore given some account of this str[illegible] character. As he was being led out to ex[illegible] tion while his time on earth was numb[illegible] by minutes, he struck off into Greek [illegible] and asked an attendant's attention with [illegible] ing enthusiasm to a special point in the [illegible] mation of two Greek words from [illegible] roots. On the scaffold he was asked if he [illegible] anything to say. He answered "No," [illegible] 23 minutes time, and was asked by [illegible] and sharp. He was told that he [illegible] if he should wait till they were [illegible] He answered "No," in the same tone as [illegible] fore. He was then swung off. We take [illegible] following article on this man from the N[illegible] York *Herald*:

The last of Rulloff was [illegible]

[illegible]

just deserts.

This Rulloff was [illegible]

[illegible]

the river, drowned [illegible] after the murder [illegible] wounded in their [illegible] ick and his fellow [illegible] chief burglar, Rulloff [illegible] out of the way, and so [illegible] upon them furnished [illegible] detection, arrest, trial and [illegible] murder of Mirrick.

Now, for these and other [illegible] with his qualifications [illegible] for the comfort [illegible] the family in honest [illegible] no motives except those [illegible] [illegible] vicious nature [illegible] properly trained and [illegible] dangers and excitement [illegible] [illegible] and believing [illegible] is like that of a hog [illegible] there is no future [illegible] for either. There [illegible] and a villain from the [illegible] the method which controls [illegible] still there is something of [illegible] [illegible] from his shocking [illegible] [illegible] ending in the moral [illegible] ature needs something more [illegible] Latin to save him from the [illegible] and the executioner.

Pennsylvania Politics.

THE PLATFORM ADOPTED BY THE [illegible] STATE CONVENTION.

Below is the series of resolutions [illegible] adopted by the Pennsylvania [illegible] Convention in Harrisburg on [illegible] May.

The Republicans of Pennsylvania, assem[illegible] in State Convention, declare that

First—They demand of the Legislature the immediate passage of an act calling a [illegible] Convention to revise and amend the Consti[illegible] tution, for the purpose, among other things, of abolishing and prohibiting special legisla[illegible] tion, securing the election of all State officers by the people, establishing a judicial system that will make justice prompt and sure, and providing for the passage of general laws that shall so encourage industrial enterprise that Pennsylvania shall be enabled to take her just place in the front rank of all the States.

Second—They demand of Congress that the credit of the nation shall be faithfully main[illegible] tained, home industry encouraged and pro[illegible] tected, an adequate civil service system estab[illegible] lished for regulating appointments to office, to reduce taxes to the lowest possible limit consistent with the steady but not too rapid extinction of the national debt, the honor of the Republic sustained at home and abroad, the rights of every man protected in all the States, and every man entitled thereto secured in the polling one vote, and no more, at every election.

Third—They declare their unalterable at[illegible] tachment to the principles of protection to home industry, in the levying of tariff duties in accordance with the wise policy which has existed from the foundation of the Govern[illegible] ment to this time.

Fourth—They commend the policy of re[illegible] trenchment and the wholesome enforcement of the laws which have prevailed since the election of Gen Grant to the Presidency, and which has resulted, in the first two years of his Administration, in reducing the national debt over two hundred millions, and in cur[illegible] tailing the taxes to the extent of eighty mil[illegible] lions annually. They commend also the similar policy which has prevailed under Re[illegible] publican rule in Pennsylvania, resulting in